Regional Democracy in the EU

REGION PROFILES I: WESTERN EUROPE

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europeanregionaldemocracy.eu

European Regional Democracy Map

This publication has been produced in the framework of the research project REGIOPARL | Regional Parliaments Lab at the University for Continuing Education Krems in cooperation with Forum Morgen and together with the Centre on Regional Democratic Governance at the University of Bergen as part of their cooperation on the European Regional Democracy Map (ERDM).

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Preface

This publication is based on information available at the European Regional Democracy Map (ERDM), a novel digital platform and data hub that provides information on European regional democracy and regional involvement in EU affairs. The ERDM is a cooperation between REGIOPARL (Regional Parliaments Lab) at the University for Continuing Education Krems and the Centre on Regional Democratic Governance (CREDGOV) at the University of Bergen.

When the REGIOPARL team started its research on regional parliaments in the EU multi-level context, we were somewhat surprised that there are still significant gaps in access to reliable and comprehensive data on regional political institutions in Europe – despite an increasing research focus on the impact of European integration on regional structures of government in recent years.

For our own research on regional parliaments' involvement in EU policy making, we were looking for such an overview of basic structures of regional democracy in Europe – and comparative data on voter turnout or regional election results. This is when we got in contact with Arjan H. Schakel and his research project on "Strengthening Regional Democracy", carried out at the University of Bergen. Joining forces with Arjan and his team, we developed the idea of the ERDM to fill the information gap on European regional democracy by providing comparative data in an easily accessible way and visualize the constitutional diversity of regional democracy. The ERDM incorporates information and data on the full range of legislative and governmental institutions at regional level and across the EU as well as a range of indicators of regional involvement in EU affairs.

Following the ERDM's first release in autumn 2022, we decided to complement the interactive online map with a more traditional dissemination format. This publication features a collection of all regional profiles for Western EU member states that were designed for the ERDM – and we look forward to publishing Part II on Central and Eastern EU member states soon.

Sarah Meyer, January 2023

Introduction

Since the end of World War II, we can observe a trend towards regionalization in Europe. Regions have acquired more competences and regional representatives are increasingly elected, instead of being appointed (Hooghe et al. 2010; Abels/Battke 2019); new regional tiers of government have been established in various European countries, such as in France in the 1980s. In parallel, European integration facilitated the emergence of a multilevel system of governing, with regional "actors increasingly involved in EU-affairs beyond and within member-states" (Schakel 2020: 768). Subsequent treaty changes multiplied the (potential) avenues for regions to engage in European politics via transnational networks, domestic arenas, or directly in Brussels (Hooghe/Marks 1996). Against this background, organizations such as the European Committee of the Regions (CoR) or the Council of Europe as well as regional level political representatives promote the normative promises of "regional democracy" in "the framework of the multi-tier governance which nowadays appears as the best way of reconciling democracy, efficiency and service to the population" (Council of Europe 2009: 5).

The general trend of regionalization notwithstanding, Europe's regions are very diverse regarding their institutions, political authority, and their role in EU affairs. Especially the federal member states such as Germany or Belgium and the strongly devolved regions of Spain or Italy maintain a particular standing in the multilevel system (cf. Abels 2015). Comparative research has come a long way in capturing this diversity of regional governance. The Regional Authority Index (RAI), for example, is a sophisticated measure on the structure of regional government in 93 countries – the indicator provides annual scores for 1950-2018 in publicly available datasets (Hooghe et al. 2016; Shair-Rosenfield et al. 2021). The European Regional Democracy Map (ERDM) is also the outcome of a strong interest to systematically map and compare the diversity of regional democracy in Europe. We lack a central, accessible place where reliable data on the politics and institutions of regional democracy can be found. The ERDM addresses this gap by providing an innovative digital platform for a broad audience to explore, visualize, and access a wide range of regional level data. Complementing the interactive, digital platform, this handbook assembles condensed versions of region profiles providing information on the structures of regional democracy and of regions' involvement in EU affairs for Western EU member states.

Based on data visualized on the ERDM, region profiles in this handbook provide readers with information on regional authority and executive government, regional parliaments and elections, and regional involvement in EU affairs. The data are taken from four data sets that originate from different research projects: the Regional Electoral Democracy (RED) datasets (Schakel/Verdoes, forthcoming), the Regional Authority Index 2018 (Hooghe et al. 2016; Shair-Rosenfield et al. 2021), data collection by REGIOPARL (2022), and the Domestic EU Policy Shaping Index (DEUPS) 2022 (based on Tatham 2011).

This handbook presents profiles for 138 regions in 12 EU-member states in Western and Southern Europe. These regions have independent executives and hold direct elections for a regional assembly. The ERDM features more details on regions with regional democracy in European countries that are not a member of the EU (e.g. Norway, Switzerland, and the UK) as well as for regions without regional democracy. Before the next section introduces the variables and indicators that feature in the region profiles, the remainder of this introduction will present brief definitions of the key terms and concepts used on the ERDM and in this publication.

While this handbook limits its focus to regions with regional democracy, the ERDM visualizes data for regions with and regions without separate, institutional structures of democratic governance. We refer to this basic variation between types of regions by distinguishing regions with from regions without regional democracy.

What is a region | On the ERDM, a region is defined as the subordinate unit of government below the national level with the highest degree of regional authority based on the Regional Authority Index.[1] Some (small) EU member states have no regional governments and are highly centralized (e.g. Estonia, Cyprus, or Luxemburg). In a couple of other EU member states, regions with regional democracy are present in only some parts of the countries; for example, Åland islands in Finland and Azores and Madeira in Portugal. This handbook only includes information on regions with regional democracy.

1 Government, here, only includes general purpose governments at the regional level and not task-specific ones such as the Finish 'counties' (hyvinvointialue).

What is regional democracy | Regions are defined to have regional democracy if they have directly elected (political) representatives that are involved in regional government. Regions not fulfilling this definition will not be considered in the country and region profiles displayed in this handbook. There are, however, not only huge differences between regions with and without regional democracy. Of those with regional democracy, some regions possess legislative competencies, i.e. they have a directly elected assembly with rule-making powers in their jurisdiction, which are constitutionally guaranteed. Within the European multilevel system of governance, these regions have a special role: they have the right to participate in the EU's Early Warning System (EWS) on subsidiarity control via which regions can participate directly in the European legislative process.

What are Regions without regional democracy | Regions that do not meet our definition of regional democracy can, however, have other forms of regional government. In this case, regional governments are usually appointed or assembled by other directly elected representatives from the lower (local) or higher (national) levels of government.

As this handbook illustrates, there is huge variation between regions on a number of variables, including electoral systems, the number of competing parties, or voter turnout, but also regarding their size, population, or economic power. A core objective of this publication is to map this regional diversity and to provide comparative information on regional democracy and regional involvement in EU policy-making.

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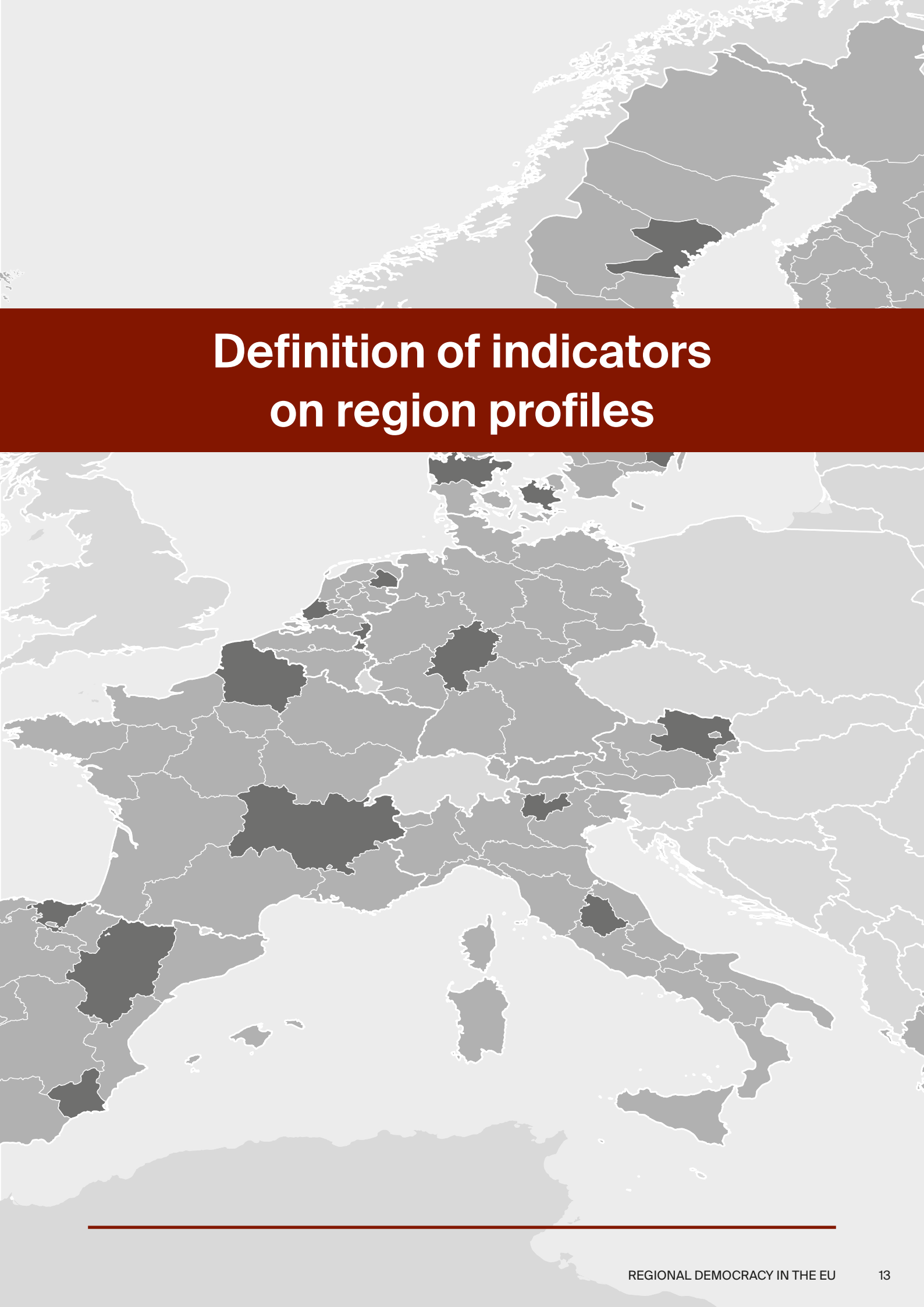


Definition of indicators on region profiles

AUSTRIA

Lower Austria

Indicates the authority exercised by regional governments, measured along a total of ten dimensions covering self-rule and shared-rule. Total regional authority scores range from 0 to 30.

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

- *Self-rule score (max. 18)* | **14**
- *Shared-rule score (max. 12)* | **9**

Self-rule is the sum of scores (0-18) on five sub-indicators showing the degree of authority exercised by the regional government over those who live in the region.

Self-rule sub-indicators: institutional depth, policy scope, fiscal autonomy, borrowing autonomy and representation.

Shared-rule is the sum of scores (0-12) on five sub-indicators showing the degree of authority exercised by regional government or its representatives in country as whole.

Shared-rule sub-indicators: law making, fiscal control, executive control, borrowing control, and constitutional reform.

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Special majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

The basic form of the relationship between the regional parliament and regional executive, distinguishing between (1) parliamentary democracy (executive is dependent on the support of the regional parliament both for its formation and its survival), (2) presidential system (executive is independent from the regional parliament for its formation and its survival), (3) elected prime ministerial (executive is not appointed by the regional parliament, but it is dependent on the parliament for its survival), and (4) parliament independent government (executive is appointed by the regional parliament, but it can survive without the support from the parliament).

The possibility and mode in which a regional parliament can be dissolved before the end of its term, distinguishing between an early dissolution (1) not possible at all or dissolution (2) by the parliament itself, (3) by the regional executive, or (4) by both the parliament and the executive.

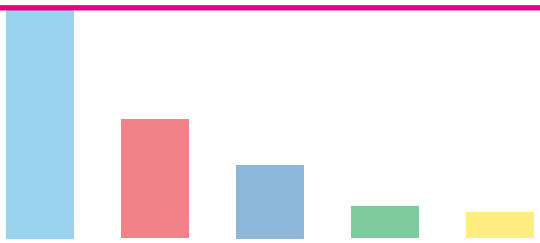
The mode in which the head of the executive of the regional government is selected, which can be by election in the regional assembly (1) together with or (2) separate from the election of other members of the executive, (3) direct election by citizens, (4) decision by members of the executive, or (5) appointment by the central government.

The possibility and mode in which the executive can be terminated by the regional parliament before the end of its term, distinguishing between an early termination (1) not possible for the regional parliament or termination by (2) simple majority, (3) special majority or (4) a constructive vote of no confidence.

Number of seats | 36

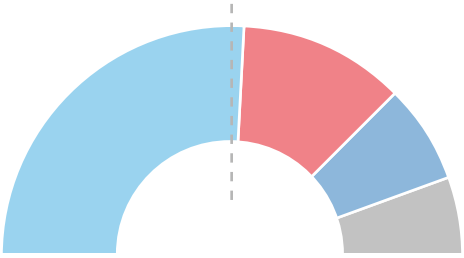
Electoral rule | **Proportional list**

The mode in which the other members of the executive of the regional government are selected, which can be by (1) election in the regional assembly (1) together with or (2) separate from the election of the head of the executive, (3) proportional allocation by almost all parties according to their seat share (consociationalism), (4) direct election by citizens, or (5) appointment by head of executive with or without subject to approval of the regional parliament.



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	49.6 %
SPÖ	SD	23.9 %
FPÖ	ID	14.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.4 %
NEOS	L	5.2 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

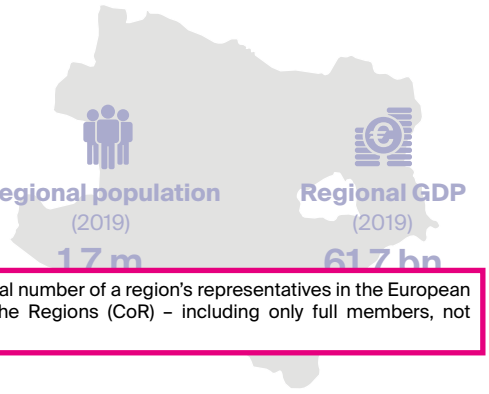


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	51.8 %
SPÖ	SD	23.2 %
FPÖ	ID	14.3 %
OPPOSITION		
GRÜNE	Greens	5.4 %
NEOS	L	5.4 %

AUSTRIA

Lower Austria

Niederösterreich



Indicates whether a regional parliament has the formal right to participate in the EU's Early Warning System (EWS) on subsidiarity control. The EWS is a procedure that enables national parliaments to carry out subsidiarity checks on EU draft legislation and object to the draft on these grounds. In this process, national parliaments may consult regional parliaments with own legislative competences – according to the Treaty on European Union, protocol no 2, art. 6.

Indicates the total number of a region's representatives in the European Committee of the Regions (CoR) – including only full members, not alternates.

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	3
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	9

Indicates whether a region participates in the REGPEX community. REGPEX is a platform for regional parliaments and governments to provide and exchange information on the EU's legislative procedures and a region's abilities to carry out subsidiarity checks on EU draft legislation.

Shared-rule score (max. 12) | 9

Form of government | Parliamentary democracy

Number of subsidiarity complaints issued by a regional parliament within the Early Warning System (EWS) on subsidiarity control (since 2010).

Appointment mode:

▸ head of executive	Elected by regional assembly
▸ other members of executive	Consociationalism

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

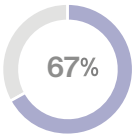
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	4.5
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	3

Indicates the degree to which regional political institutions can influence the process of EU legislation and its implementation in the respective member state and region via different formalized mechanisms established domestically. Combining the (pre-)legislative and post-legislative phase. Total DEUPS scores range from 0 to 8.

LAMENT & ELECTIONS

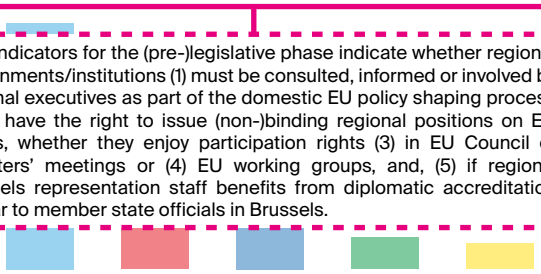
Number of seats	56
Electoral rule	Proportional list
Election term	5 years
Election date	Jan 28, 2018
Electorate	1 386 356
Number of competing lists	7

Turnout



Shows degree to which regions can influence EU policy shaping domestically during the (pre-)legislative phase of the EU policy-making process on five sub-indicators.

Sub-indicators for the (pre-)legislative phase indicate whether regional governments/institutions (1) must be consulted, informed or involved by national executives as part of the domestic EU policy shaping process or (2) have the right to issue (non-)binding regional positions on EU affairs, whether they enjoy participation rights (3) in EU Council of Ministers' meetings or (4) EU working groups, and, (5) if regions' Brussels representation staff benefits from diplomatic accreditation similar to member state officials in Brussels.



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	49.6 %
SPÖ	SD	23.9 %
FPÖ	ID	14.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.4 %
NEOS	L	5.2 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %

Shows degree to which regions can influence EU policy shaping domestically during the post-legislative phase of the EU policy-making process on three sub-indicators.

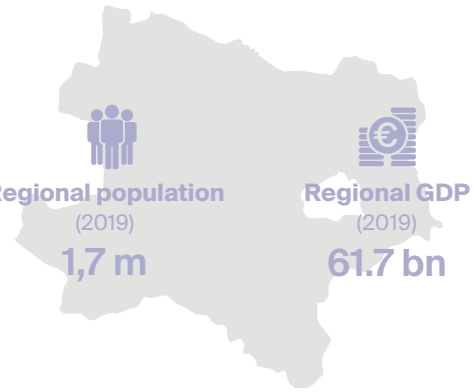
Sub-indicators for the post-legislative phase indicate whether regions (1) have formal rights to challenge EU decisions (i.e. whether member states must refer a matter to the ECJ on the request of a region), (2) need to be involved in domestic EU policy implementation, and (3) might face financial consequences for non-compliance with EU obligations.

Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	51.8 %
SPÖ	SD	23.2 %
FPÖ	ID	14.3 %
OPPOSITION		
GRÜNE	Greens	5.4 %
NEOS	L	5.4 %

AUSTRIA

Lower Austria

Niederösterreich



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI) 23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	14
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	9

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	3
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	9

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government | **Parliamentary democracy**

The basic type of electoral system used in the last regional election, which can be (1) two-round system (if no candidate obtains majority in first round), (2) list proportional representation (all seats allocated proportionally based on election result), (3) single transferable vote (distribution of seats based on ranking of candidates by voters), or (4) mixed electoral system (some seats proportionally allocated, others based on majority rule).

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Percentage of electorate that turned out to vote during a regional election

Total number of lists that won at least one vote in respective regional election

Total number of voters entitled to vote in a regional election

Total number of seats in a regional parliament

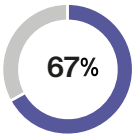
Name of parliament or assembly

Date of latest regional election

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**56**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Jan 28, 2018**
Electorate	**1 386 356**
Number of competing lists	**7**
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
(max. 3)	**3**

Number of years for which a regional parliament is elected

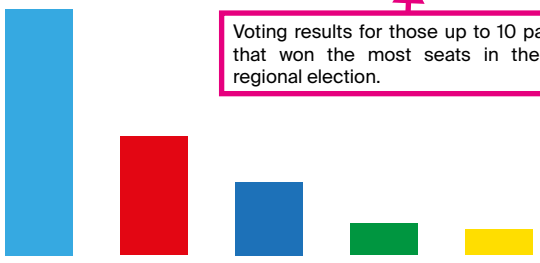
Turnout



Displays seat share of governing parties

Vote share top 10

Voting results for those up to 10 parties that won the most seats in the last regional election.



Party	EU political group	Share
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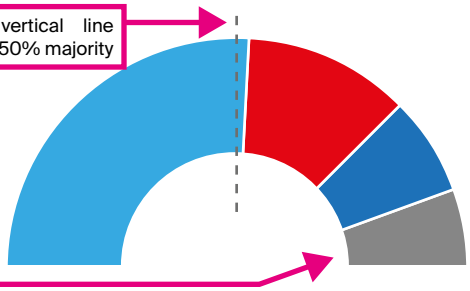
SPÖ	SD	23.9 %
FPÖ	ID	14.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.4 %
NEOS	L	5.2 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

Dashed vertical line indicates 50% majority



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	51.8 %
SPÖ	SD	23.2 %
FPÖ	ID	14.3 %
OPPOSITION		
GRÜNE	Greens	5.4 %
NEOS	L	5.4 %

Opposition parties pooled in one category (grey) in chart

Coloring of parties determined by EU party group affiliation (grey for parties not affiliated with an EU party group)

Abbreviation of party name (for full party names see Appendix)

Abbreviation of EU party group to which regional party is affiliated

CD	European People's Party (Christian Democrats)
S&D	Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats
L	Renew Europe (Liberals)
Greens	The Greens / European Free Alliance (V/ALE)
UL	European United Left / Nordic Green Left (GUE/NGL)
ECR	European Conservatives and Reformists
ID	Identity and Democracy
NA	Not applicable, i.e. not a member of an EU party group.

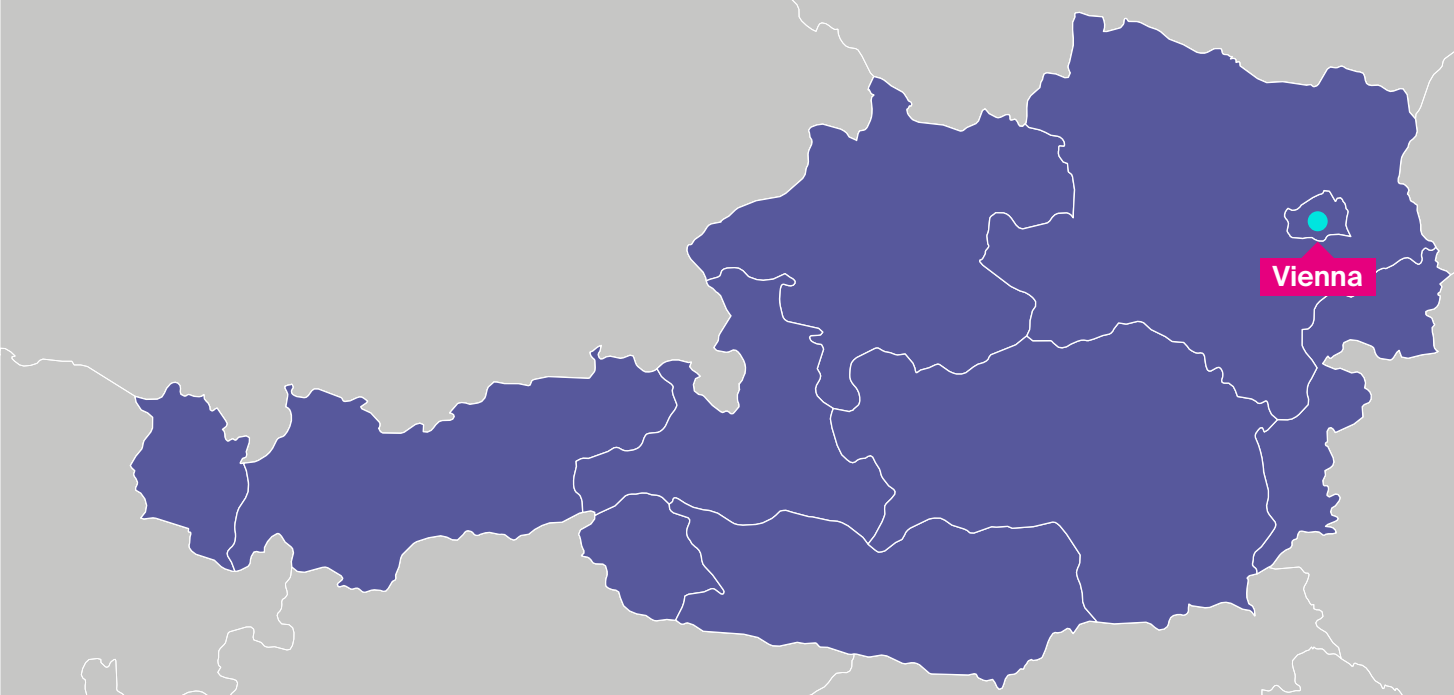
Country & region profiles

Austria

Federation | *Österreich*

Population
(2019)
8.9 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
406.1 bn



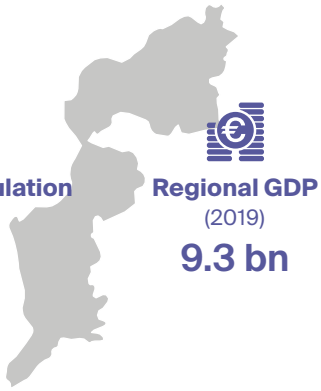
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Burgenland
- Carinthia
- Lower Austria
- Salzburg
- Styria
- Tyrol
- Upper Austria
- Vienna ●
- Vorarlberg

AUSTRIA

Burgenland

Burgenland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

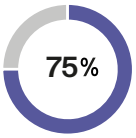
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

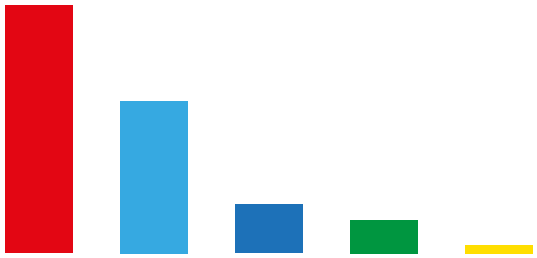
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**36**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Jan 26, 2020**
Electorate	**250 181**
Number of competing lists	**6**

Turnout

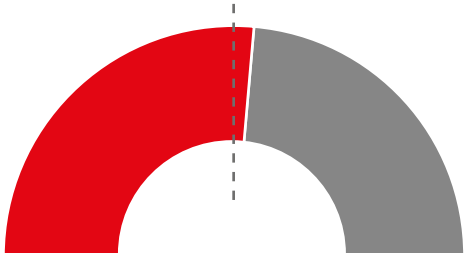


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPÖ	SD	49.9 %
ÖVP	CD	30.6 %
FPÖ	ID	9.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.7 %
NEOS	L	1.7 %
LBL	NA	1.3 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPÖ	SD	52.8 %
OPPOSITION		
ÖVP	CD	30.6 %
FPÖ	ID	11.1 %
GRÜNE	Greens	5.6 %

AUSTRIA

Carinthia

Kärnten

Regional population (2019)
0.6 m

Regional GDP (2019)
21.5 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Special majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

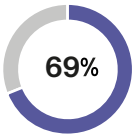
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

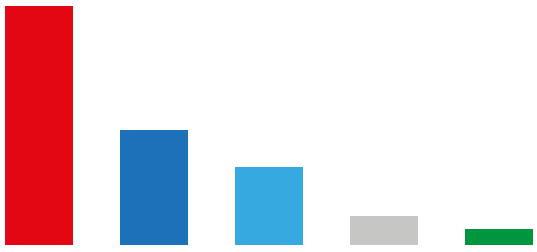
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**36**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 4, 2018**
Electorate	**434 121**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

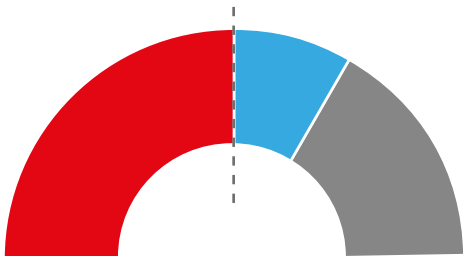


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPÖ	SD	47.9 %
FPÖ	ID	23.0 %
ÖVP	CD	15.5 %
TK	NA	5.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	3.1 %
NEOS	L	2.1 %
ERDE	NA	1.9 %
BZÖ	NA	0.4 %
KPÖ	NA	0.3 %
FAIR	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

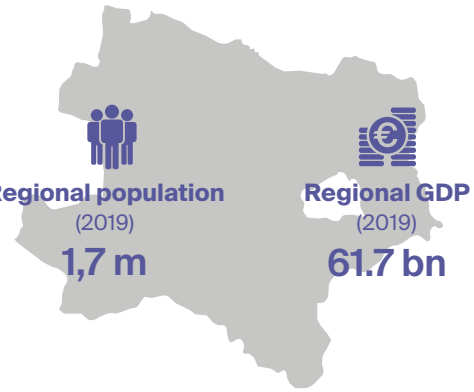


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPÖ	SD	50.0 %
ÖVP	CD	16.7 %
OPPOSITION		
FPÖ	ID	25.0 %
TK	NA	8.3 %

AUSTRIA

Lower Austria

Niederösterreich



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**9**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

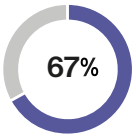
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Special majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

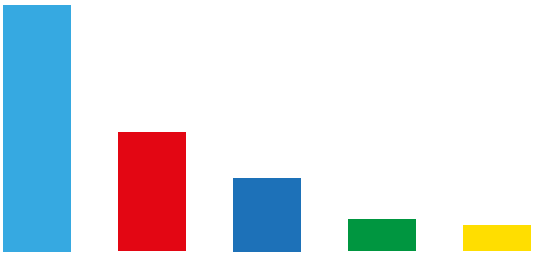
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**56**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Jan 28, 2018**
Electorate	**1 386 356**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

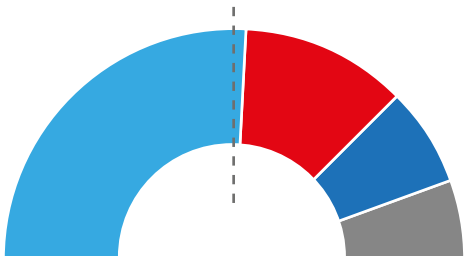


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	49.6 %
SPÖ	SD	23.9 %
FPÖ	ID	14.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.4 %
NEOS	L	5.2 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

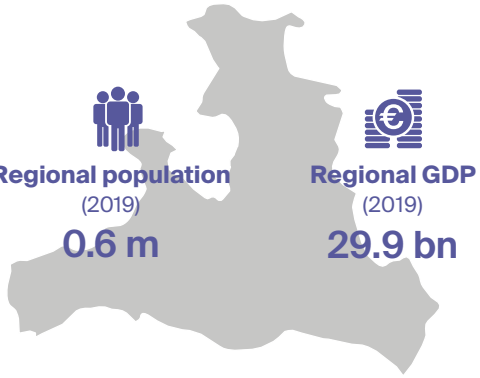


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	51.8 %
SPÖ	SD	23.2 %
FPÖ	ID	14.3 %
OPPOSITION		
GRÜNE	Greens	5.4 %
NEOS	L	5.4 %

AUSTRIA

Salzburg

Salzburg



Regional population (2019): **0.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019): **29.9 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**4**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

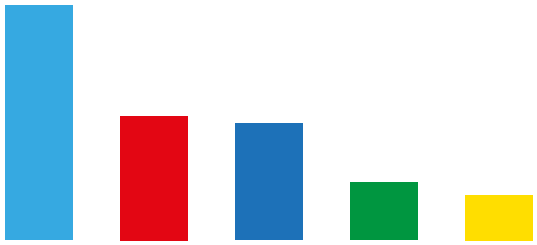
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**36**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Apr 22, 2018**
Electorate	**390 091**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

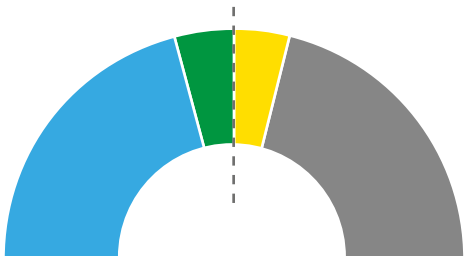
65%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	37.8 %
SPÖ	SD	20.0 %
FPÖ	ID	18.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	9.3 %
NEOS	L	7.3 %
FPS	NA	4.5 %
MAYR	NA	1.8 %
KPÖ	NA	0.4 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

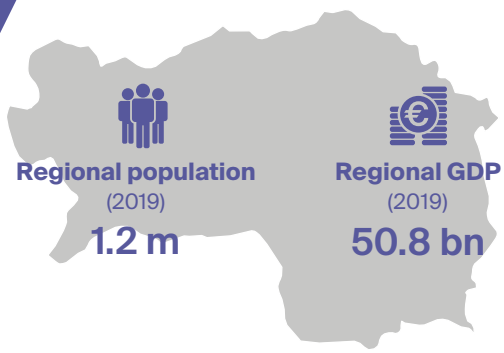


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	41.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	8.3 %
NEOS	L	8.3 %
OPPOSITION		
SPÖ	SD	22.2 %
FPÖ	ID	19.4 %

AUSTRIA

Styria

Steiermark



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

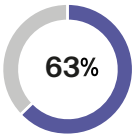
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

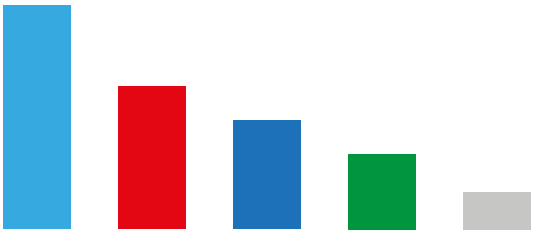
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**48**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Nov 24, 2019**
Electorate	**955 795**
Number of competing lists	**6**

Turnout

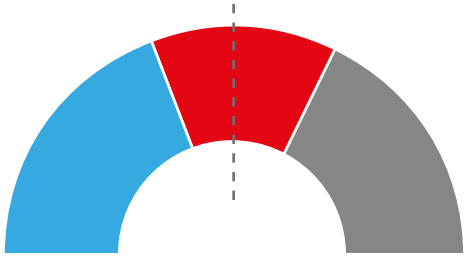


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	36.0 %
SPÖ	SD	23.0 %
FPÖ	ID	17.5 %
GRÜNE	Greens	12.1 %
KPÖ	NA	6.0 %
NEOS	L	5.4 %

Seat share governing parties

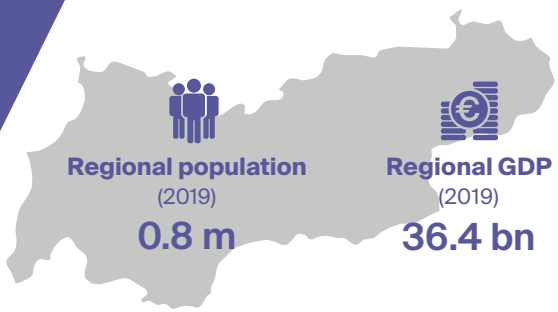


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	39.1 %
SPÖ	SD	26.1 %
OPPOSITION		
FPÖ	ID	16.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	12.5 %
KPÖ	NA	4.2 %
NEOS		4.2 %

AUSTRIA

Tyrol

Tirol



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

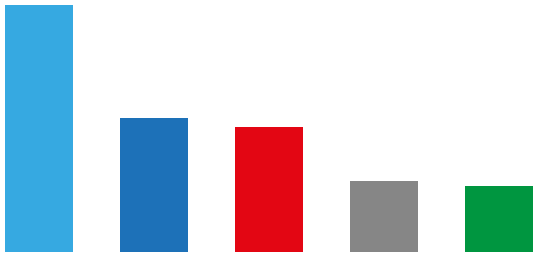
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**36**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Sep 25, 2022**
Electorate	**535 122**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

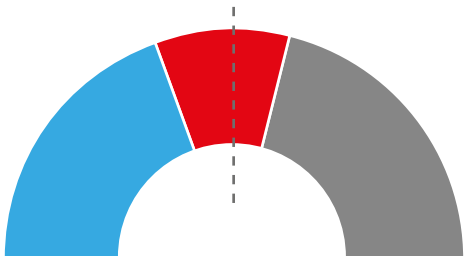
65%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	34.7 %
FPÖ	ID	18.8 %
SPÖ	SD	17.5 %
FRITZ	NA	9.9 %
GRÜNE	Greens	9.2 %
NEOS	L	6.3 %
MFG	NA	2.8 %
KPÖ	NA	0.7 %
MACH	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

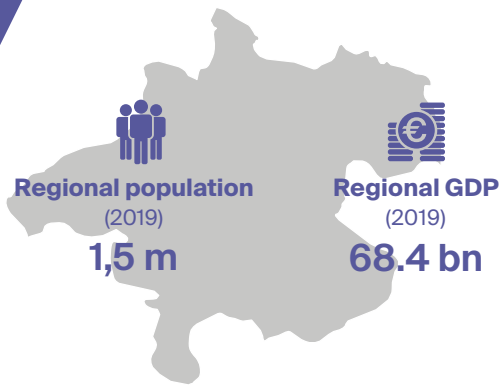


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	38.9 %
SPÖ	SD	19.4 %
OPPOSITION		
FPÖ	ID	19.4 %
FRITZ	NA	8.3 %
GRÜNE	Greens	8.3 %
NEOS	L	5.6 %

AUSTRIA

Upper Austria

Oberösterreich



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Special majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**23**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

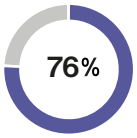
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

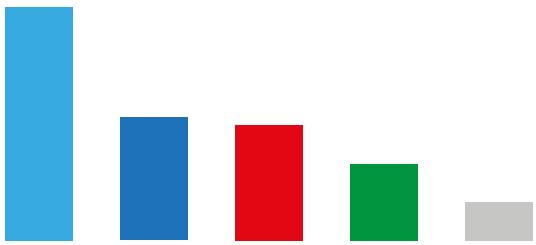
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**56**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Sep 26, 2021**
Electorate	**1 094 074**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

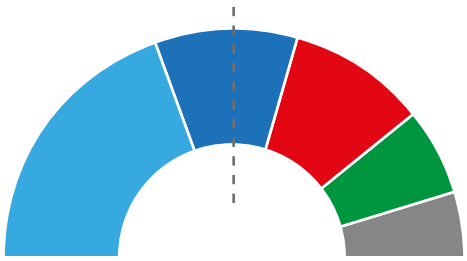


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	37.6 %
FPÖ	ID	19.8 %
SPÖ	SD	18.6 %
GRÜNE	Greens	12.3 %
MFG	NA	6.2 %
NEOS	L	4.2 %
KPÖ	NA	0.8 %
BESTE	NA	0.2 %
CPÖ	NA	0.1 %
UBB	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

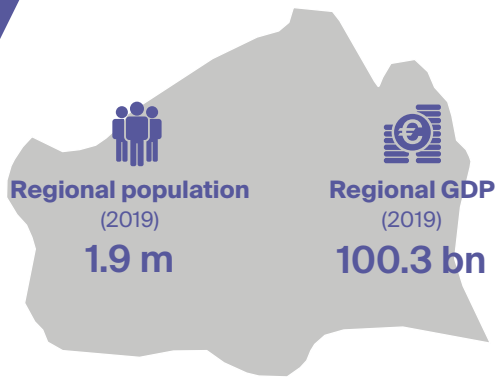


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	39.3 %
FPÖ	ID	19.6 %
SPÖ	SD	19.6 %
GRÜNE	Greens	12.5 %
OPPOSITION		
MFG	NA	5.4 %
NEOS	L	3.6 %

AUSTRIA

Vienna

Wien



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**9**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

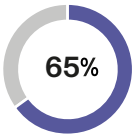
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

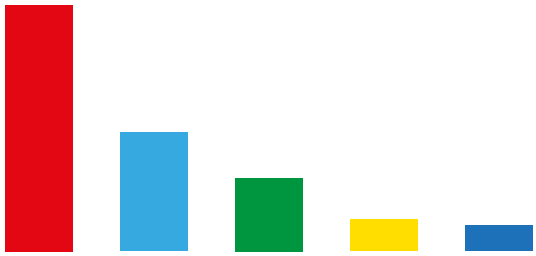
Regional parliament	**Gemeinderat**
Number of seats	**100**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Oct 11, 2020**
Electorate	**1 133 010**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

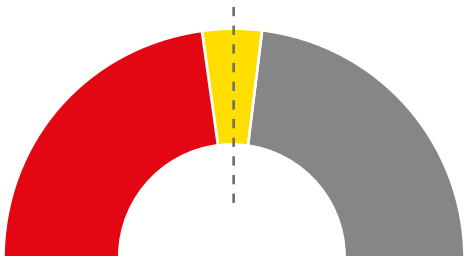


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPÖ	SD	41.6 %
ÖVP	CD	20.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	14.8 %
NEOS	L	7.5 %
FPÖ	ID	7.1 %
HC	NA	3.3 %
LINKS	NA	2.1 %
BIER	NA	1.8 %
SOZ	NA	1.2 %
WIFF	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

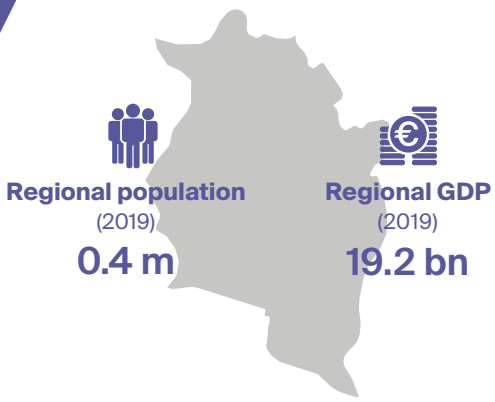


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPÖ	SD	46.0 %
NEOS	L	8.0 %
OPPOSITION		
ÖVP	CD	22.0 %
GRÜNE	Greens	16.0 %
FPÖ	ID	8.0 %

AUSTRIA

Vorarlberg

Vorarlberg



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**21**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7.5

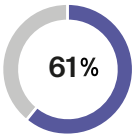
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

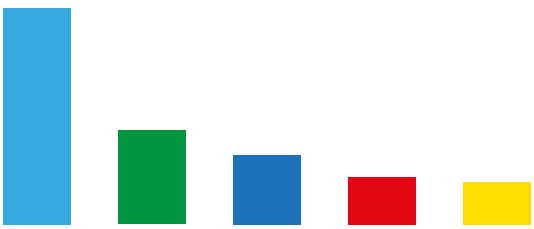
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**36**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Oct 13, 2019**
Electorate	**270 521**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

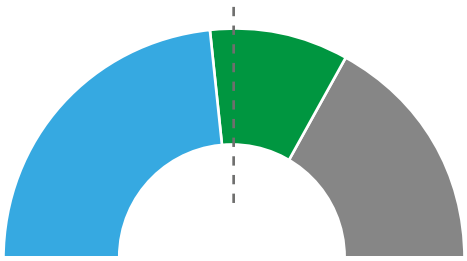


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ÖVP	CD	43.5 %
GRÜNE	Greens	18.9 %
FPÖ	ID	13.9 %
SPÖ	SD	9.5 %
NEOS	L	8.5 %
HAK	NA	1.9 %
Xi	NA	1.5 %
WANDL	NA	0.9 %
WIR	NA	0.7 %
M	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties



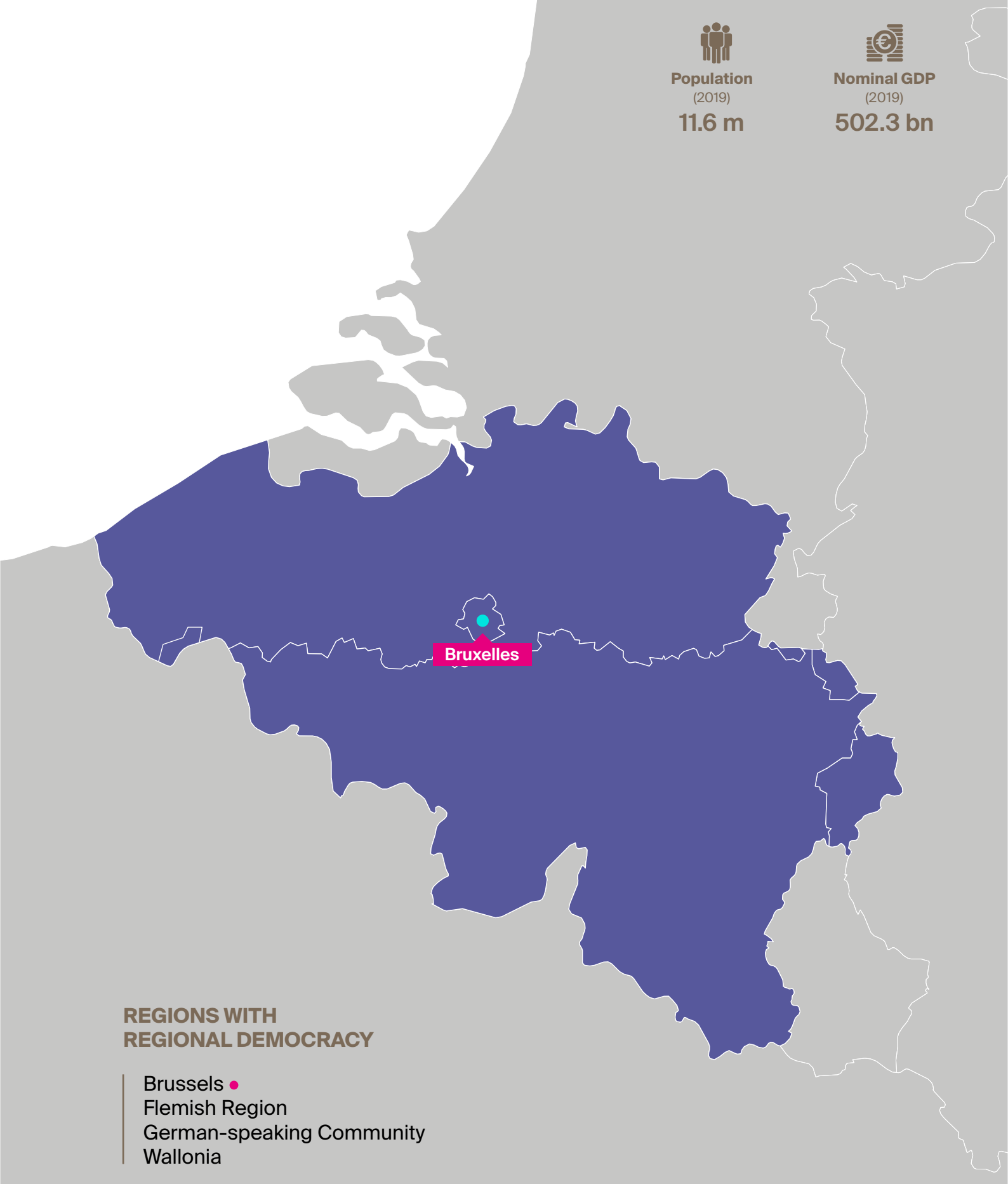
Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ÖVP	CD	47.2 %
GRÜNE	Greens	19.4 %
OPPOSITION		
FPÖ	ID	13.9 %
SPÖ	SD	11.1 %
NEOS	L	8.3 %

Belgium

Federation | *België * Belgique*

Population
(2019)
11.6 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
502.3 bn



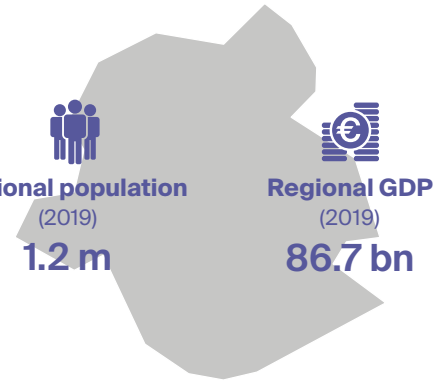
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Brussels •
- Flemish Region
- German-speaking Community
- Wallonia

BELGIUM

Brussels

Région de Bruxelles-Capitale / Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest



Regional population (2019) **1.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **86.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**13**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**11.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by executive**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

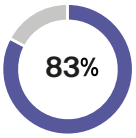
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

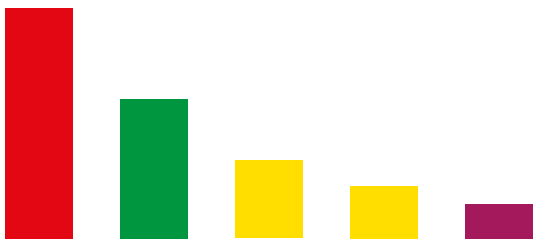
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlement de la Région de Bruxelles Capitale**
Number of seats	**89**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**588 203**
Number of competing lists	**24**

Turnout

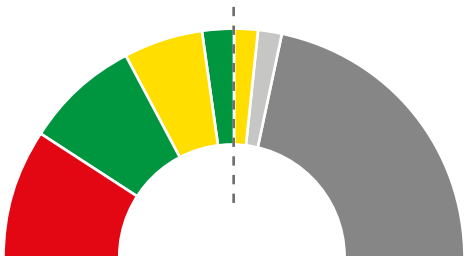


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PS	SD	18.7 %
ECO	Greens	16.2 %
MR	L	14.3 %
FDF	L	11.7 %
PTB	UL	11.4 %
CDH	CD	6.4 %
GROEN	Greens	3.1 %
N-VA	ECR	2.7 %
Open VLD	L	2.4 %
SPAOB	NA	2.3 %

Seat share governing parties

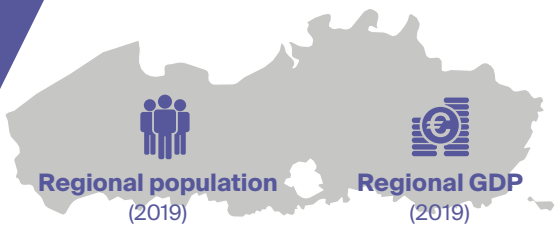


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PS	SD	19.1 %
ECO	Greens	16.9 %
FDF	L	11.2 %
GROEN	Greens	4.5 %
Open VLD	L	3.4 %
SPAOB	NA	3.4 %
OPPOSITION		
MR	L	14.6 %
PTB	UL	11.2 %
CDH	CD	6.7 %
N-VA	ECR	3.4 %
Others		8.9 %

BELGIUM

Flemish Region

Vlaams Gewest



Regional population (2019): 6.6 m

Regional GDP (2019): 279.2 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**11.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by executive**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**5**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

8

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

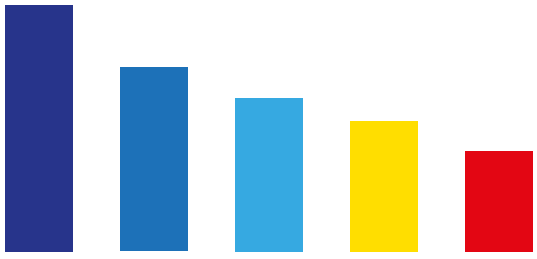
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Vlaams Parlement**
Number of seats	**124**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**4 838 566**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

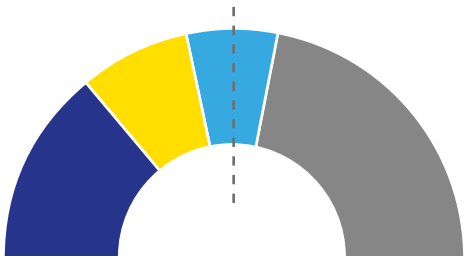
92%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
N-VA	ECR	24.8 %
VB	ID	18.5 %
CD&V	CD	15.4 %
Open VLD	L	13.1 %
SPA	SD	10.1 %
GROEN	Greens	10.1 %
PVDA	UL	5.3 %
DA	NA	0.9 %
UF	NA	0.7 %
PIR	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
N-VA	ECR	28.2 %
Open VLD	L	15.3 %
CD&V	CD	12.9 %
OPPOSITION		
VB	ID	18.5 %
GROEN	Greens	11.3 %
SPA	SD	9.7 %
PVDA	UL	3.2 %
SPAOB	NA	0.8 %

BELGIUM

German-speaking Community

Deutschsprachige Gemeinschaft

Regional population (2019)
0.1 m

Regional GDP (2019)
2.2 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**11**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**8.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by executive**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

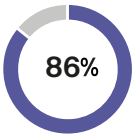
8

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

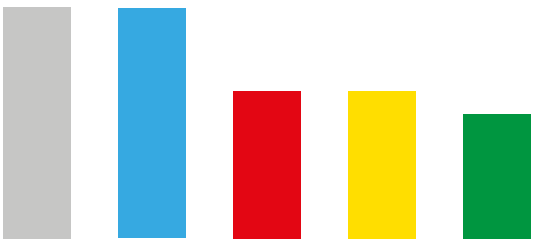
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parliament der Deutschsprachigen Gemeinschaft**
Number of seats	**25**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**49 441**
Number of competing lists	**6**

Turnout

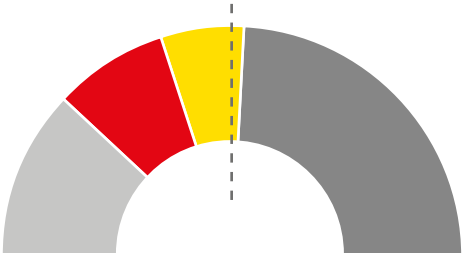


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ProDG	NA	23.3 %
CDH	CD	23.1 %
PS	SD	14.8 %
VIVANT	L	14.8 %
ECO	Greens	12.5 %
MR	L	11.4 %

Seat share governing parties

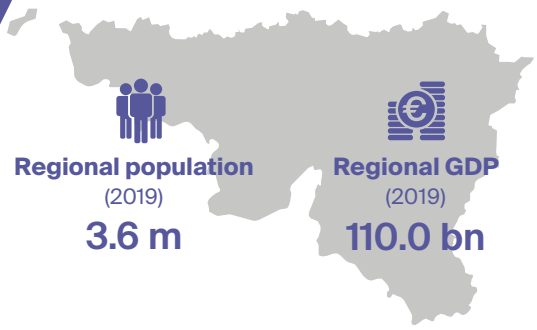


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ProDG	NA	24.0 %
PS	SD	16.0 %
MR	L	12.0 %
OPPOSITION		
CDH	CD	24.0 %
ECO	Greens	12.0 %
VIVANT	L	12.0 %

BELGIUM

Wallonia

Région Wallonne



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**11.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by executive**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**4**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

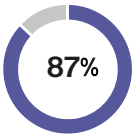
8

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlement de Wallonie**
Number of seats	**75**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**2 563 033**
Number of competing lists	**18**

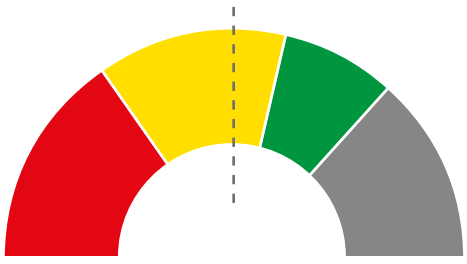
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PS	SD	26.2 %
MR	L	21.4 %
ECO	Greens	14.5 %
PTB	UL	13.7 %
CDH	CD	11.0 %
FDF	L	4.1 %
PPO	NA	3.7 %
LLDS	NA	1.5 %
CC	NA	1.3 %
DA	NA	0.9 %

Seat share governing parties



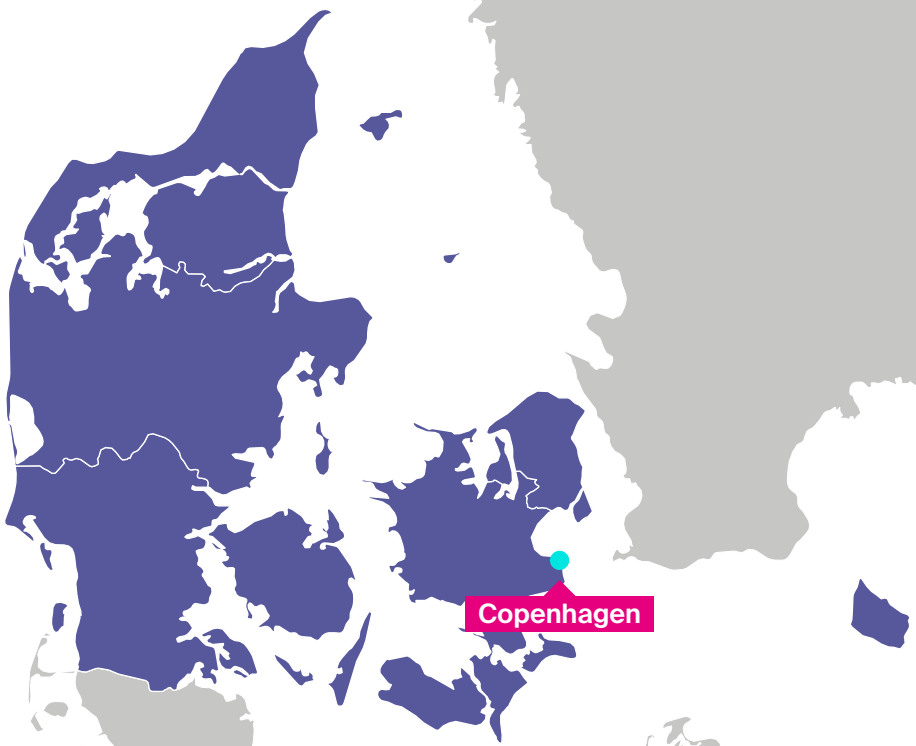
Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PS	SD	30.7 %
MR	L	26.7 %
ECO	Greens	16.0 %
OPPOSITION		
CDH	CD	13.3 %
PTB	UL	13.3 %

Denmark

Unitary state | *Danmark*

Population
(2019)
5.8 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
336.7 bn



REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Capital Region of Denmark •
- Central Denmark Region
- Faroe Islands
- Greenland
- North Denmark Region
- Region of Southern Denmark
- Region Zealand

DENMARK

Capital Region of Denmark

Hovedstaden

Regional population (2019)
1.8 m

Regional GDP (2019)
126.9 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

7

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**7**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

3

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionsråd**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Nov 16, 2021**
Electorate	**476 694**
Number of competing lists	**31**

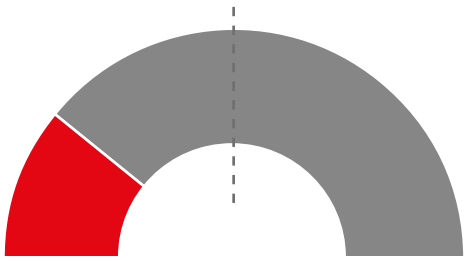
Turnout

68%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
SD	SD	22.8 %
KFP	CD	20.7 %
ERG	UL	13.2 %
V	L	10.7 %
DRV	L	10.2 %
SF	Greens	9.3 %
DFP	ID	3.4 %
NB	NA	3.1 %
LA	NA	2.0 %
Å	NA	1.1 %

Seat share governing parties

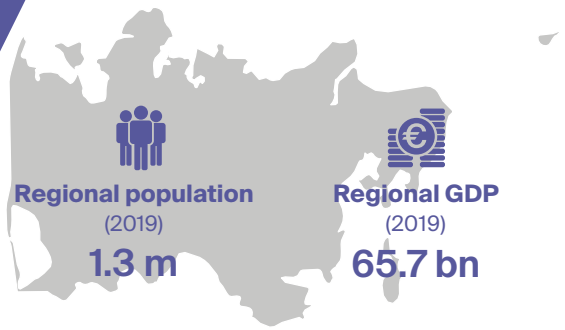


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SD	SD	22.0 %
OPPOSITION		
KFP	CD	24.4 %
ERG	UL	14.6 %
DRV	L	12.2 %
V	L	12.2 %
SF	Greens	9.8 %
DFP	ID	2.4 %
NB	NA	2.4 %

DENMARK

Central Denmark Region

Midtjylland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

7

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**7**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

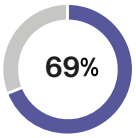
3

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

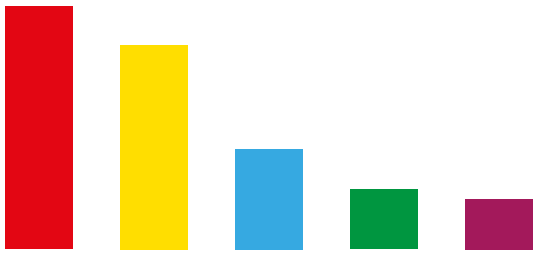
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionsråd**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Nov 16, 2021**
Electorate	**1 061 947**
Number of competing lists	**17**

Turnout

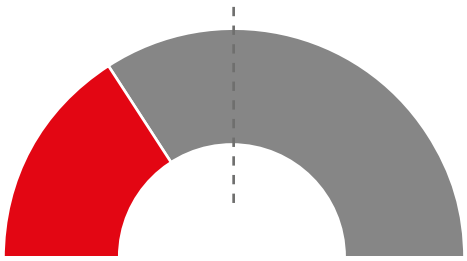


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SD	SD	29.3 %
V	L	24.7 %
KFP	CD	12.1 %
SF	Greens	7.2 %
ERG	UL	6.1 %
DRV	L	5.0 %
DFP	ID	4.0 %
NB	NA	3.7 %
KRF	NA	2.7 %
PL	NA	1.9 %

Seat share governing parties

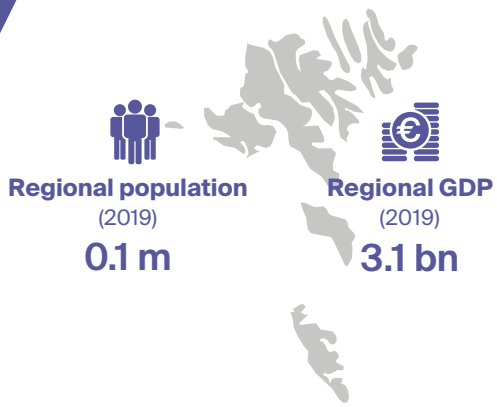


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SD	SD	31.7 %
OPPOSITION		
V	L	26.8 %
KFP	CD	14.6 %
SF	Greens	7.3 %
DRV	L	4.9 %
ERG	UL	4.9 %
DFP	ID	2.4 %
KRF	NA	2.4 %
NB	NA	2.4 %
PL	NA	2.4 %

DENMARK

Faroe Islands

Føroyar – This region is not part of the EU.



Regional population (2019) **0.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **3.1 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**17**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**8**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

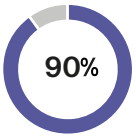
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

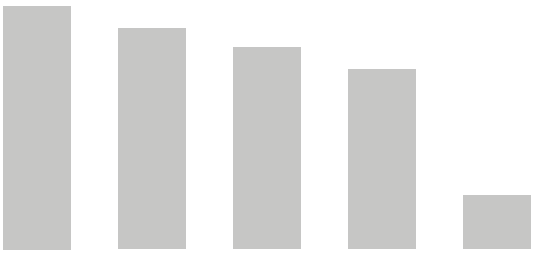
Regional parliament	**Løgting**
Number of seats	**33**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Aug 31, 2019**
Electorate	**37 821**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

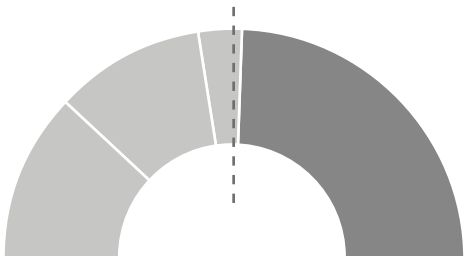


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
FF	NA	24.5 %
JF	NA	22.2 %
SF	NA	20.3 %
TF	NA	18.1 %
TCP	NA	5.4 %
F	NA	4.6 %
SSF	NA	3.4 %
FRK	NA	0.9 %
TPF	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

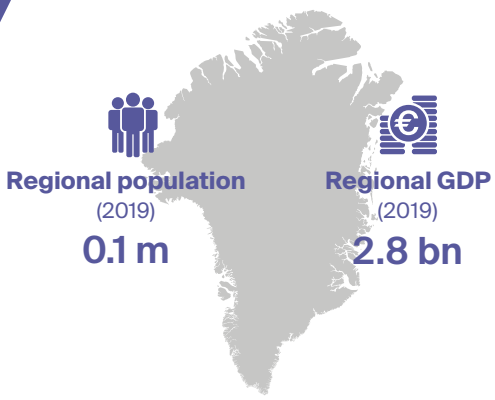


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SF	NA	24.2 %
FF	NA	21.2 %
TCP	NA	6.1 %
OPPOSITION		
JF	NA	21.2 %
TF	NA	18.2 %
F	NA	6.1 %
SSF	NA	3.0 %

DENMARK

Greenland

Kalaallit Nunaat – This region is not part of the EU.



Regional population (2019) **0.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **2.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**17**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**8**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

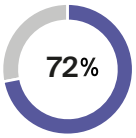
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

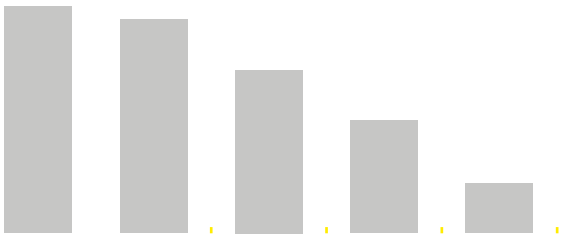
Regional parliament	**Inatsisartut**
Number of seats	**31**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Apr 24, 2018**
Electorate	**40 769**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

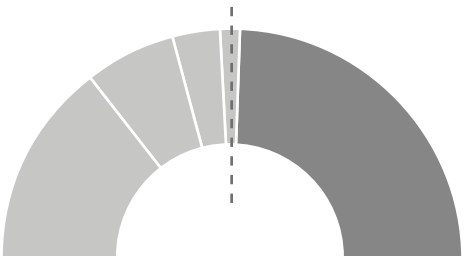


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	NA	27.4 %
IA	NA	25.8 %
D	NA	19.7 %
PN	NA	13.6 %
A	NA	6.0 %
SA	NA	4.1 %
NQ	NA	3.5 %

Seat share governing parties

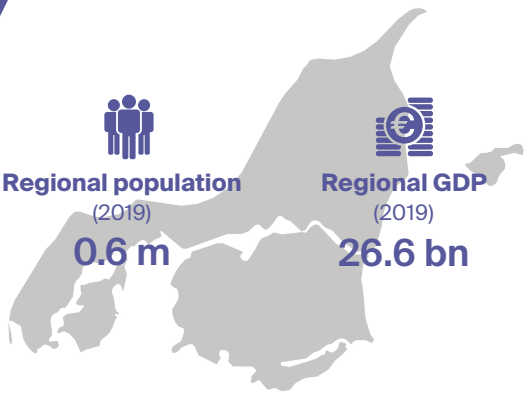


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	NA	29.0 %
PN	NA	12.9 %
A	NA	6.5 %
NQ	NA	3.2 %
OPPOSITION		
IA	NA	25.8 %
D	NA	19.4 %
SA	NA	3.2 %

DENMARK

North Jutland Region

Nordjylland



Regional population (2019) **0.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **26.6 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

7

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**7**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

3

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionsråd**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Nov 16, 2021**
Electorate	**981 047**
Number of competing lists	**17**

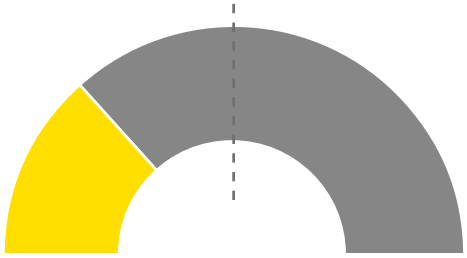
Turnout

68%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
SD	SD	35.0 %
V	L	25.2 %
KFP	CD	15.8 %
ERG	UL	4.6 %
NB	NA	4.3 %
SF	Greens	4.2 %
DFP	ID	3.9 %
DRV	L	3.7 %
LA	NA	1.1 %
KRF	NA	0.9 %

Seat share governing parties

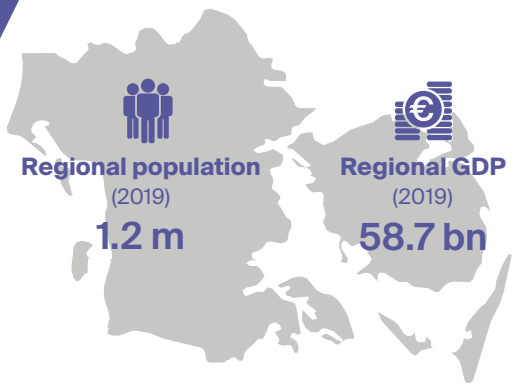


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
V	L	26.8 %
OPPOSITION		
SD	SD	36.6 %
KFP	CD	17.1 %
ERG	UL	4.9 %
NB	NA	4.9 %
SF	Greens	4.9 %
DFP	ID	2.4 %
DRV	L	2.4 %

DENMARK

Region of Southern Denmark

Syddanmark



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

7

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**7**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

3

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

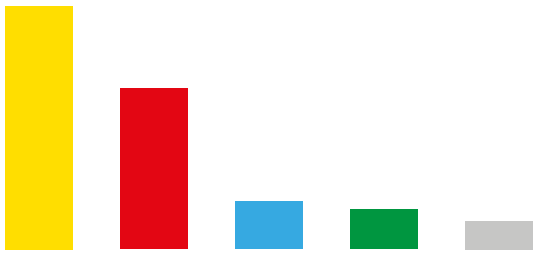
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionsråd**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Nov 16, 2021**
Electorate	**1 476 172**
Number of competing lists	**18**

Turnout

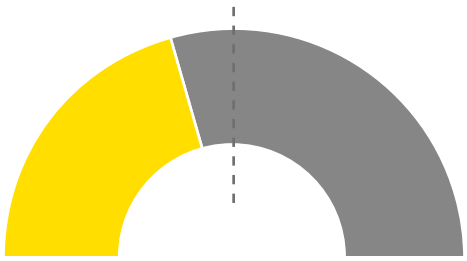
65%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
V	L	39.2 %
SD	SD	25.9 %
KFP	CD	7.7 %
SF	Greens	6.4 %
NB	NA	4.6 %
ERG	UL	4.3 %
DFP	ID	4.3 %
DRV	L	4.2 %
LA	NA	0.9 %
KRF	NA	0.9 %

Seat share governing parties

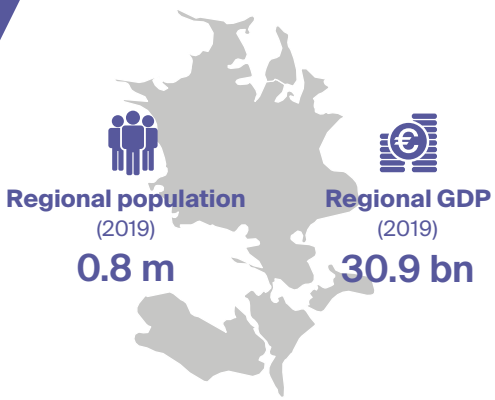


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
V	L	41.5 %
OPPOSITION		
SD	SD	29.3 %
KFP	CD	7.3 %
DRV	L	4.9 %
ERG	UL	4.9 %
NB	NA	4.9 %
SF	Greens	4.9 %
DFP	ID	2.4 %

DENMARK

Region Zealand

Sjælland



Regional population (2019) **0.8 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **30.9 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

7

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**7**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Consociationalism**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

3

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

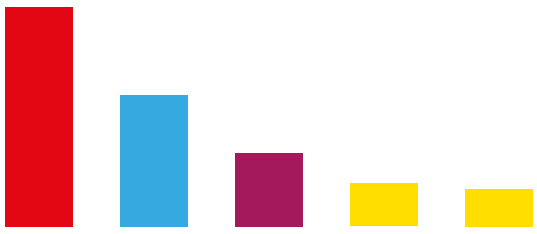
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionsråd**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Nov 16, 2021**
Electorate	**676 786**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

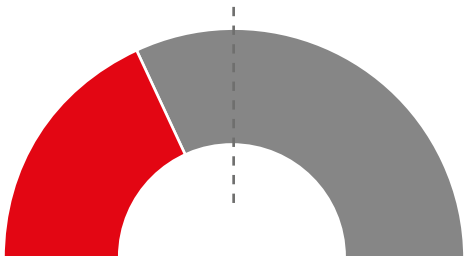
67%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SD	SD	35.3 %
V	L	21.1 %
KFP	CD	11.8 %
SF	Greens	6.9 %
DFP	ID	6.0 %
ERG	UL	5.6 %
NB	NA	5.3 %
DRV	L	3.7 %
LA	NA	1.7 %
GUL	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties



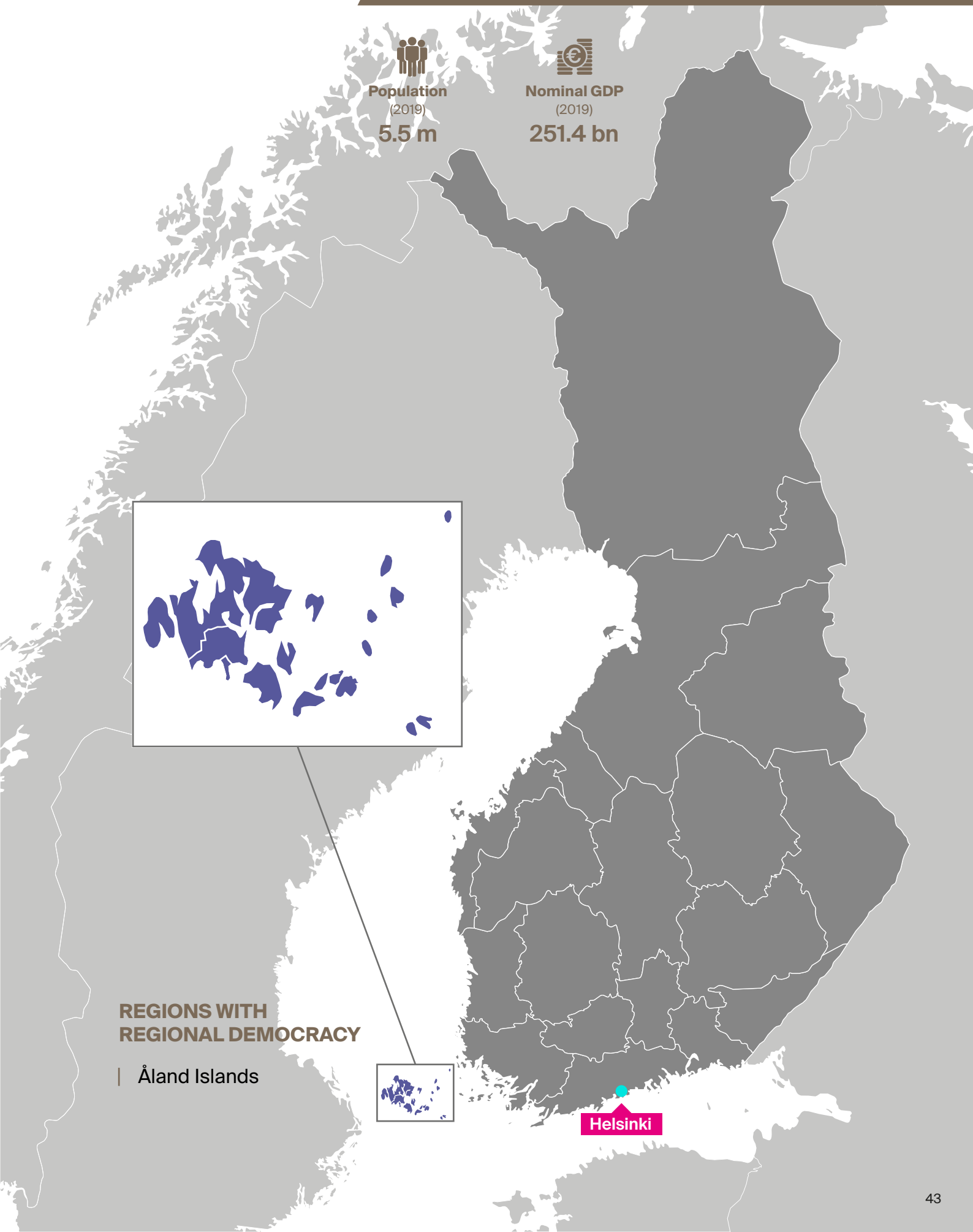
Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SD	SD	36.6 %
OPPOSITION		
V	L	24.4 %
KFP	CD	12.2 %
SF	Greens	7.3 %
DFP	ID	4.9 %
DRV	L	4.9 %
ERG	UL	4.9 %
NB	NA	4.9 %

Finland

Unitary state | *Suomi*

Population
(2019)
5.5 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
251.4 bn



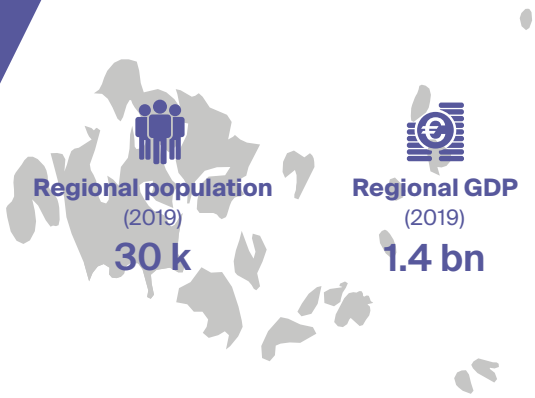
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

| Åland Islands

FINLAND

Åland Islands

Åland



Regional population (2019) **30 k**

Regional GDP (2019) **1.4 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**17**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**8**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

5.5

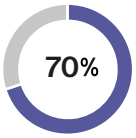
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

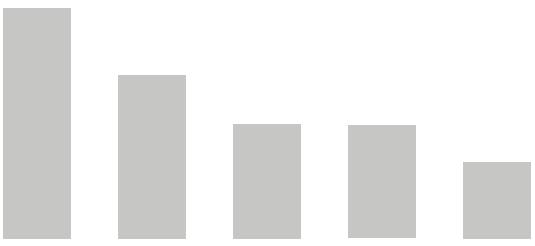
Regional parliament	**Lagting**
Number of seats	**30**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Oct 20, 2019**
Electorate	**20 946**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

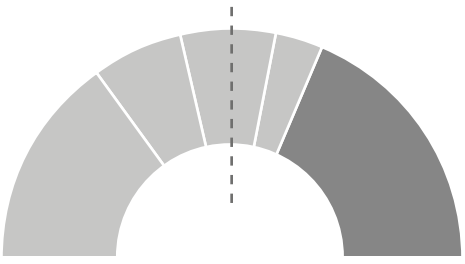


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
C	NA	27.8 %
L	NA	19.7 %
M	NA	13.8 %
Ob	NA	13.6 %
S	NA	9.2 %
HI	NA	8.3 %
AF	NA	4.7 %
AD	NA	2.9 %

Seat share governing parties



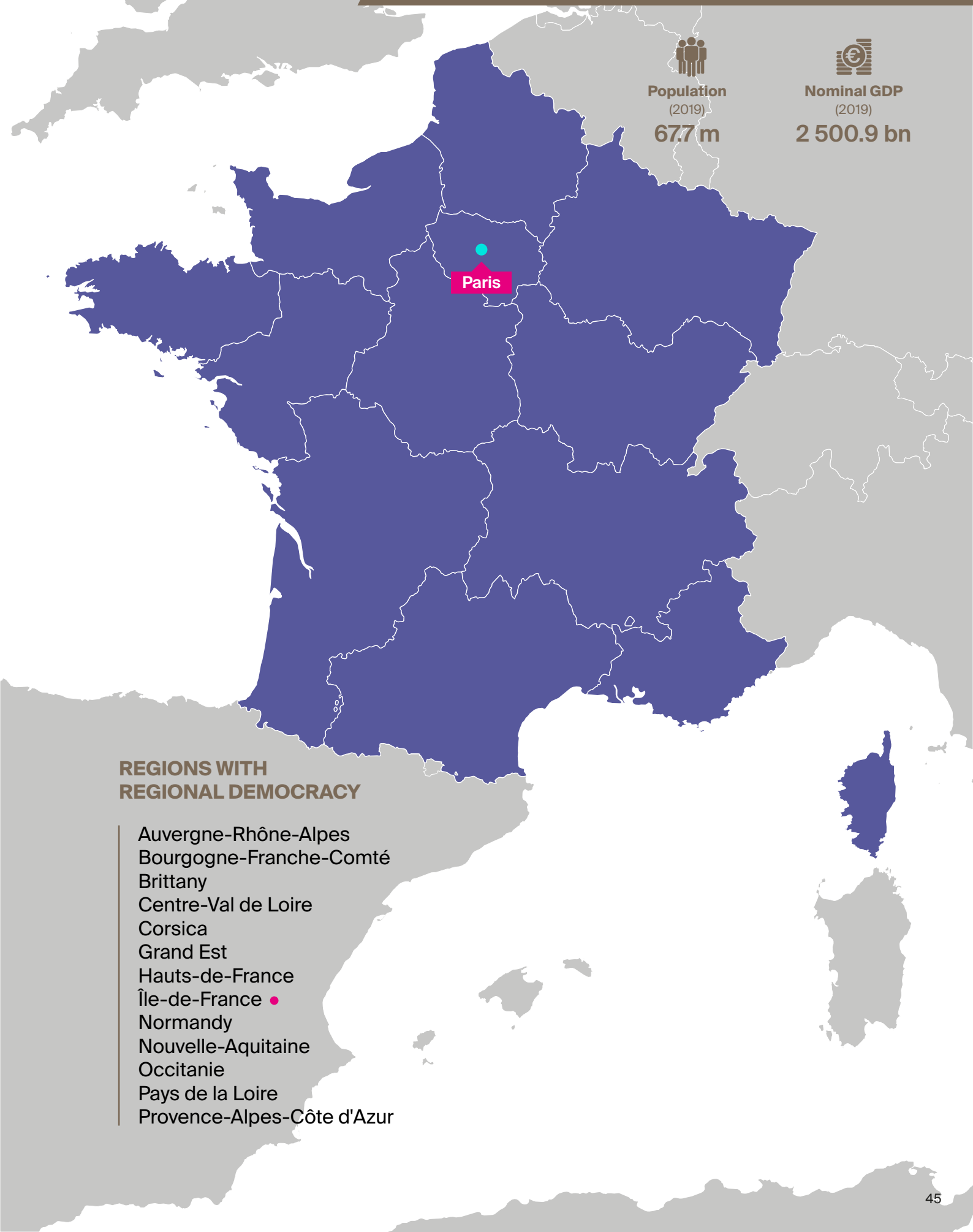
Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
C	NA	30.0 %
M	NA	13.3 %
Ob	NA	13.3 %
HI	NA	6.7 %
OPPOSITION		
L	NA	20.0 %
S	NA	10.0 %
AD	NA	3.3 %
AF	NA	3.3 %

France

Unitary state | *France*

Population
(2019)
67.7 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
2 500.9 bn



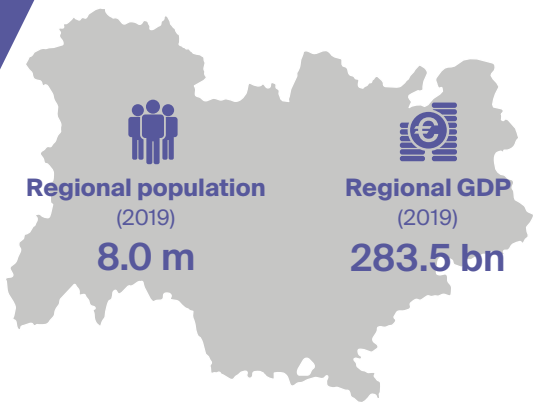
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes
- Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
- Brittany
- Centre-Val de Loire
- Corsica
- Grand Est
- Hauts-de-France
- Île-de-France •
- Normandy
- Nouvelle-Aquitaine
- Occitanie
- Pays de la Loire
- Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur

FRANCE

Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes

Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

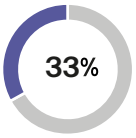
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

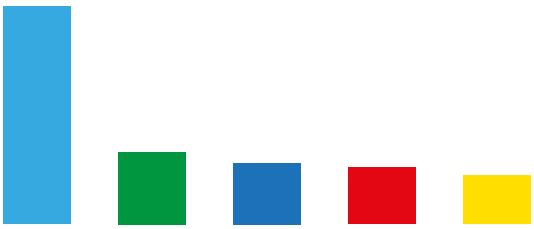
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**204**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**5 403 344**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

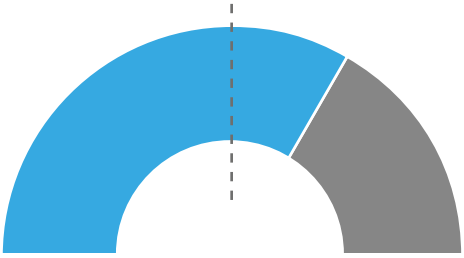


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	43.8 %
Verts	Greens	14.5 %
RN	ID	12.3 %
LUG	SD	11.4 %
LUC	L	9.8 %
LUGRad	UL	5.6 %
LO	NA	1.6 %
DIV	NA	0.7 %
UDMF	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

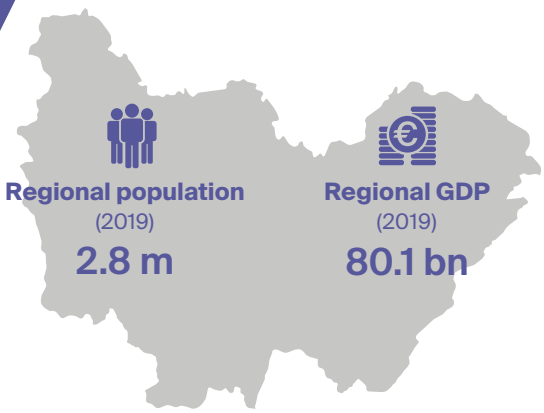


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	66.7 %
OPPOSITION		
Verts	Greens	13.7 %
RN	ID	8.3 %
LUG	SD	8.3 %
LUGRad	UL	2.9 %

FRANCE

Bourgogne-Franche-Comté

Bourgogne-Franche-Comté



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

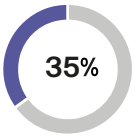
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

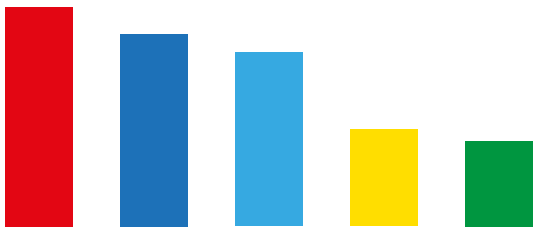
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**100**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**1 967 032**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

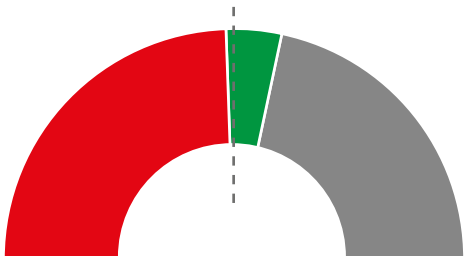


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUG	SD	26.5 %
RN	ID	23.2 %
LUD	CD	21.0 %
LUC	L	11.7 %
Verts	Greens	10.3 %
LUGRad	UL	4.5 %
LO	NA	2.7 %

Seat share governing parties

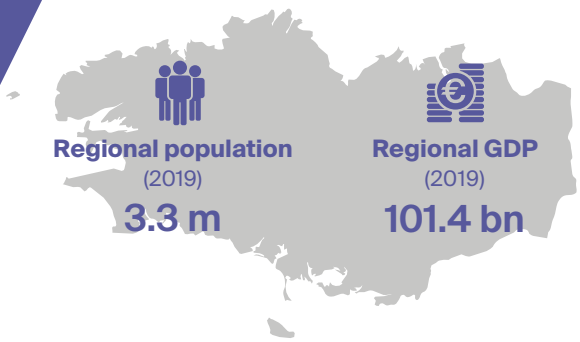


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUG	SD	49.0 %
Verts	Greens	8.0 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	18.0 %
LUD	CD	18.0 %
LUC	L	7.0 %

FRANCE

Brittany

Bretagne



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

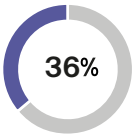
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

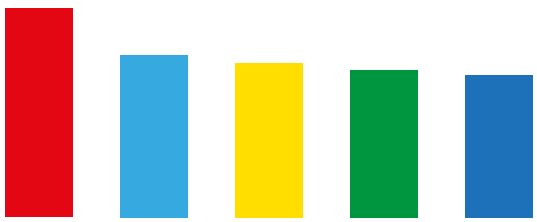
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**83**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**2 493 602**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

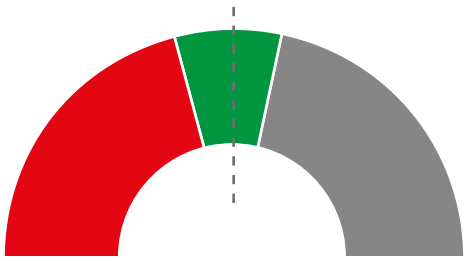


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUG	SD	21.0 %
LUD	CD	16.3 %
LUC	L	15.5 %
Verts	Greens	14.8 %
RN	ID	14.3 %
ECO	NA	6.5 %
LUGRad	UL	5.6 %
LO	NA	2.3 %
REG	NA	1.5 %
DLF	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

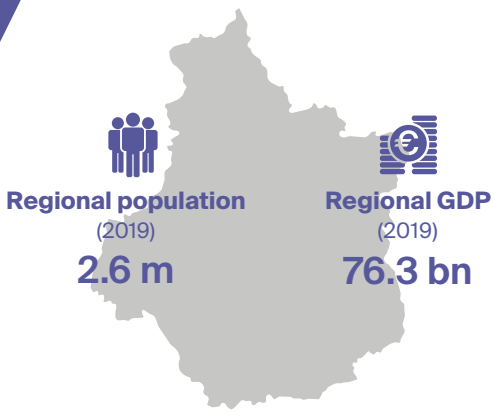


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUG	SD	42.2 %
Verts	Greens	14.5 %
OPPOSITION		
LUD	CD	16.9 %
LUC	L	10.8 %
RN	ID	9.6 %
ECO	NA	6.0 %

FRANCE

Centre-Val de Loire

Centre-Val de Loire



Regional population (2019) **2.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **76.3 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

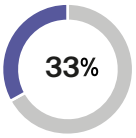
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

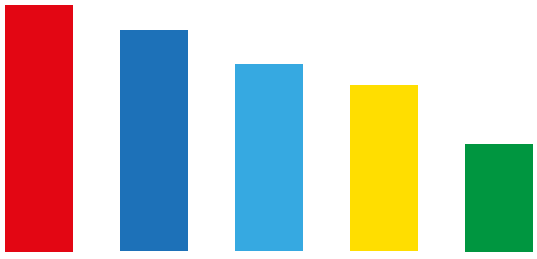
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**77**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**1 816 435**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

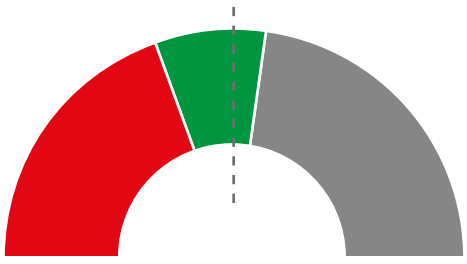


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUG	SD	24.8 %
RN	ID	22.2 %
LUD	CD	18.8 %
LUC	L	16.7 %
Verts	Greens	10.8 %
ECO	NA	4.1 %
LO	NA	2.6 %

Seat share governing parties

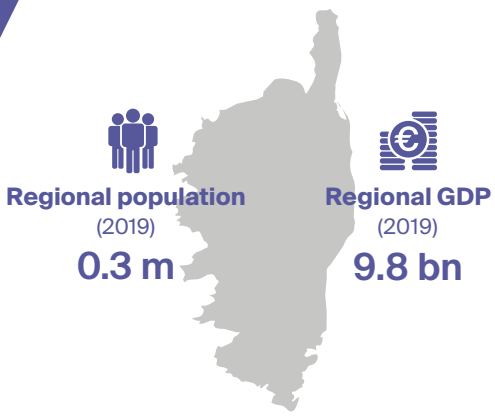


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUG	SD	39.0 %
Verts	Greens	15.6 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	16.9 %
LUD	CD	16.9 %
LUC	L	11.7 %

FRANCE

Corsica

Corse



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**2.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

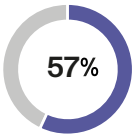
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

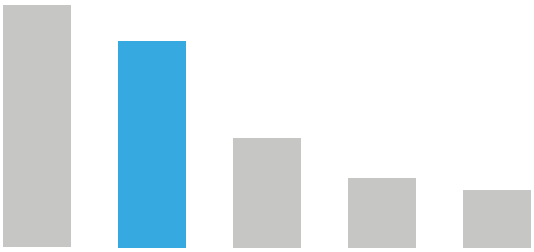
Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**63**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**

Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**239 808**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

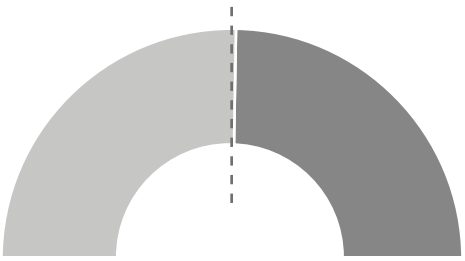


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
FaC	NA	29.2 %
LUD	CD	24.9 %
PNC	NA	13.2 %
Rin	NA	8.4 %
CL	NA	6.9 %
LUC	L	5.9 %
RN	ID	4.0 %
Verts	Greens	3.7 %
PCF	NA	3.2 %
EXD	NA	0.6 %

Seat share governing parties

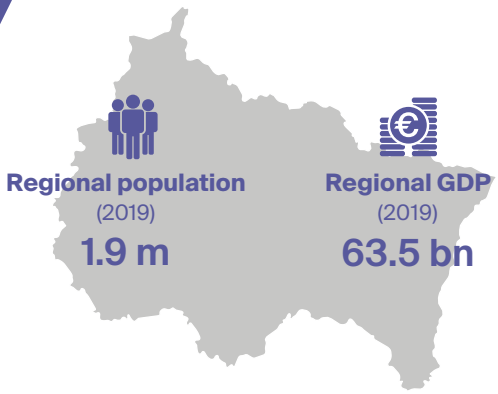


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
FaC	NA	50.8 %
OPPOSITION		
LUD	CD	27.0 %
PNC	NA	11.1 %
Rin	NA	9.5 %
CL	NA	1.6 %

FRANCE

Grand Est

Grand Est



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

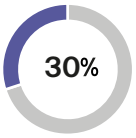
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

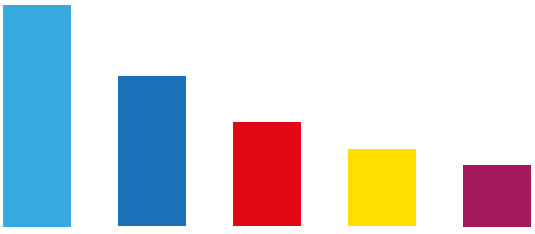
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**169**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**3 829 952**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

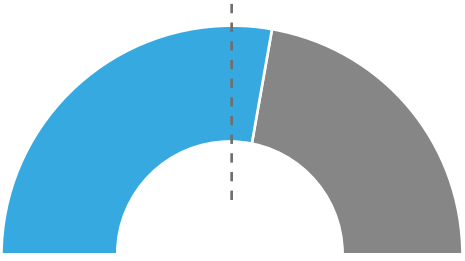


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	31.2 %
RN	ID	21.1 %
LUGE	SD	14.6 %
LUC	L	10.8 %
LUGRad	UL	8.6 %
LDSV	NA	7.0 %
REG	NA	3.7 %
LO	NA	2.6 %
UDMF	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

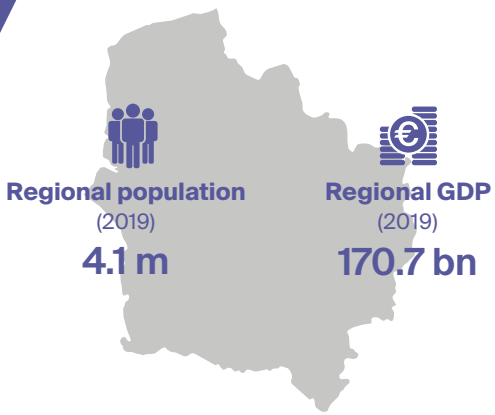


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	55.6 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	19.5 %
LUGE	SD	16.0 %
LUC	L	8.9 %

FRANCE

Hauts-de-France

Hauts-de-France



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

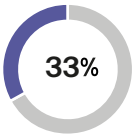
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

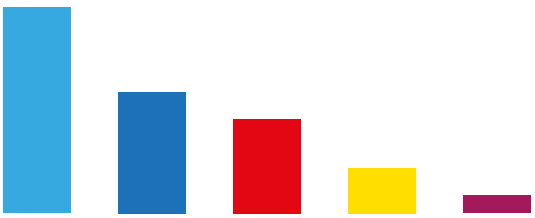
Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**170**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**

Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**4 226 927**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

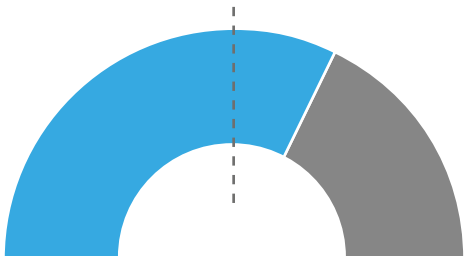


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	41.4 %
RN	ID	24.4 %
LUGE	SD	19.0 %
LUC	L	9.1 %
LO	NA	3.6 %
DLF	NA	2.0 %
VOLT	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

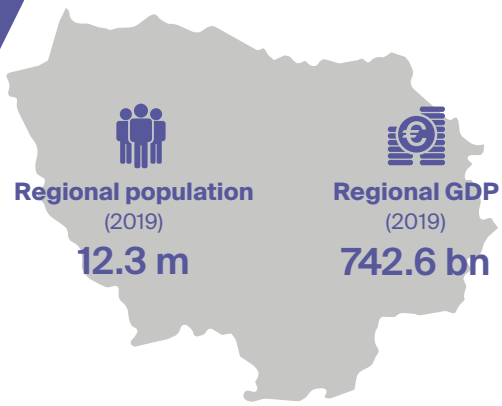


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	64.7 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	18.8 %
LUGE	SD	16.5 %

FRANCE

Ile-de-France

Île-de-France



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

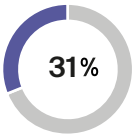
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

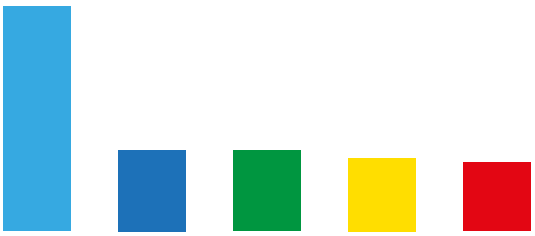
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**209**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**7 240 231**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

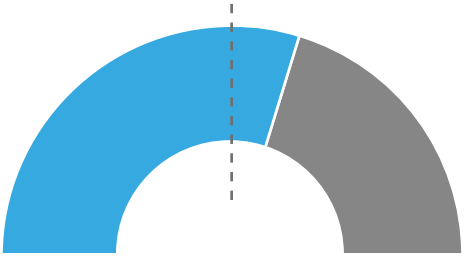


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	36.2 %
RN	ID	13.1 %
Verts	Greens	13.0 %
LUC	L	11.8 %
LUG	SD	11.1 %
LUGRad	UL	10.2 %
ECO	NA	1.8 %
LO	NA	1.5 %
UDMF	NA	0.6 %
DIV	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

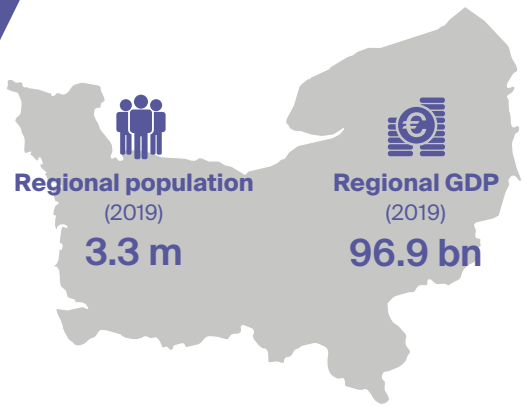


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	59.8 %
OPPOSITION		
LUGRad	UL	8.6 %
Verts	Greens	8.6 %
LUG	SD	8.1 %
RN	ID	7.7 %
LUC	L	7.2 %

FRANCE

Normandy

Normandie



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

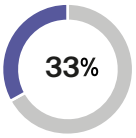
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

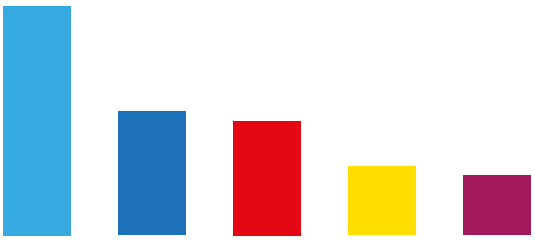
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**102**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**2 384 818**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

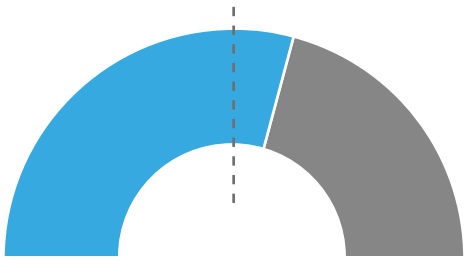


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	36.9 %
RN	ID	19.9 %
LUGE	SD	18.4 %
LUC	L	11.1 %
LUGRad	UL	9.6 %
LO	NA	3.1 %
DIV	NA	1.1 %

Seat share governing parties

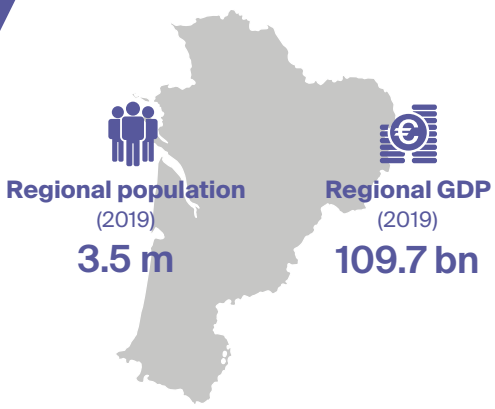


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	58.8 %
OPPOSITION		
LUGE	SD	19.6 %
RN	ID	14.7 %
LUC	L	6.9 %

FRANCE

Nouvelle-Aquitaine

Nouvelle-Aquitaine



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

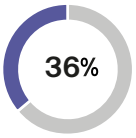
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

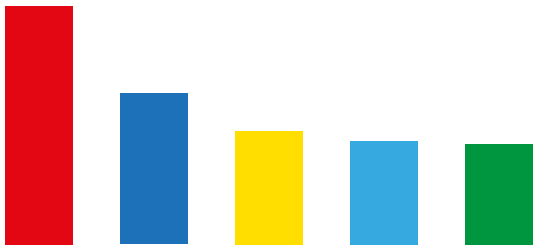
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**183**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**4 352 306**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

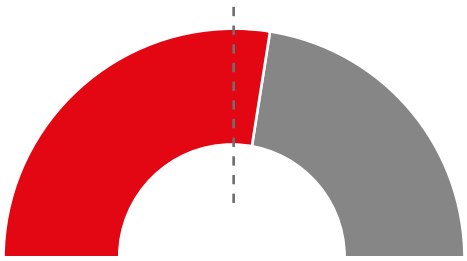


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUG	SD	28.8 %
RN	ID	18.2 %
LUC	L	13.7 %
LUD	CD	12.5 %
Verts	Greens	12.1 %
DVD	NA	7.3 %
LUGRad	UL	5.7 %
LO	NA	1.7 %

Seat share governing parties

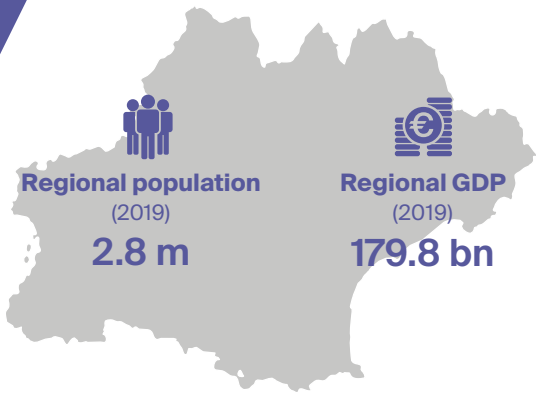


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUG	SD	55.2 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	14.2 %
LUD	CD	10.4 %
Verts	Greens	10.4 %
LUC	L	9.8 %

FRANCE

Occitanie

Occitanie



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**4**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

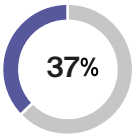
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

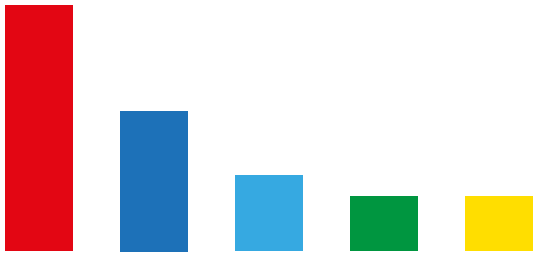
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**158**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**4 220 483**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

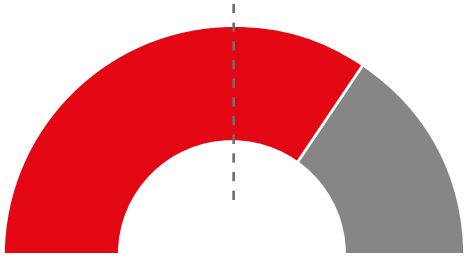


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUG	SD	39.6 %
RN	ID	22.6 %
LUD	CD	12.2 %
Verts	Greens	8.8 %
LUC	L	8.8 %
LUGRad	UL	5.1 %
LO	NA	1.8 %
REG	NA	0.8 %
DIV	NA	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

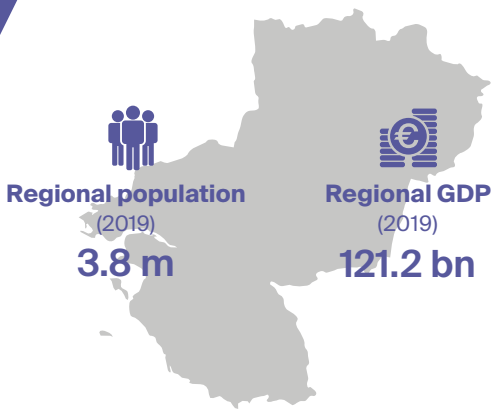


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUG	SD	69.0 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	17.7 %
LUD	CD	13.3 %

FRANCE

Pays de la Loire

Pays de la Loire



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

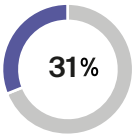
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

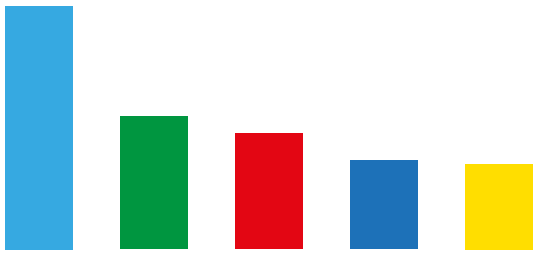
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**93**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**
Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**2 775 345**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

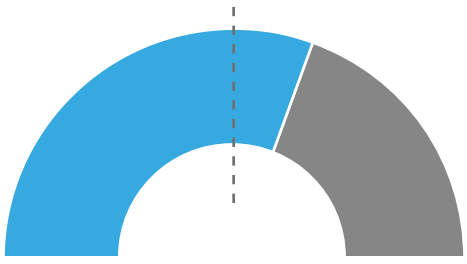


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LUD	CD	34.3 %
Verts	Greens	18.7 %
LUG	SD	16.3 %
RN	ID	12.5 %
LUC	L	12.0 %
DLF	NA	3.0 %
LO	NA	2.6 %
DIV	NA	0.6 %

Seat share governing parties

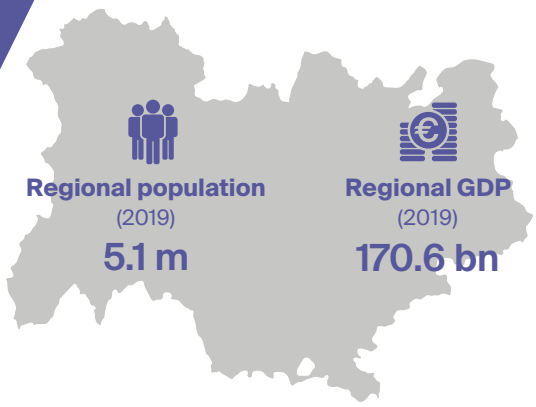


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	61.3 %
OPPOSITION		
LUG	SD	12.9 %
Verts	Greens	12.9 %
RN	ID	7.5 %
LUC	L	5.4 %

FRANCE

Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur

Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

10

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Assembly independent**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

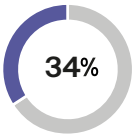
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

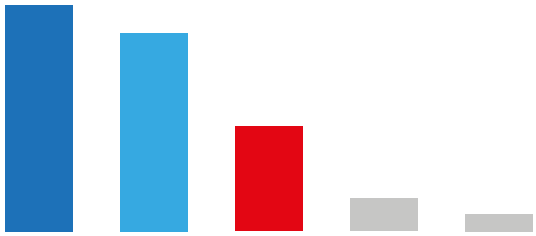
Regional parliament	**Conseil Régional**
Number of seats	**123**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**6 years**

Election date	**Jun 20, 2021**
Electorate	**3 580 639**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

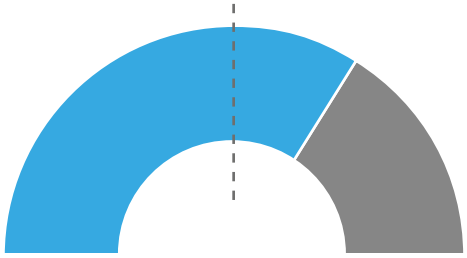


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
RN	ID	36.4 %
LUD	CD	31.9 %
LUGE	SD	16.9 %
ECO	NA	5.3 %
LO	NA	2.8 %
DLF	NA	2.7 %
REG	NA	2.2 %
LDSV	NA	1.7 %
DIV	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LUD	CD	68.3 %
OPPOSITION		
RN	ID	31.7 %

Germany

Federation | *Deutschland*

Population
(2019)
83.2 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
3 601.8 bn

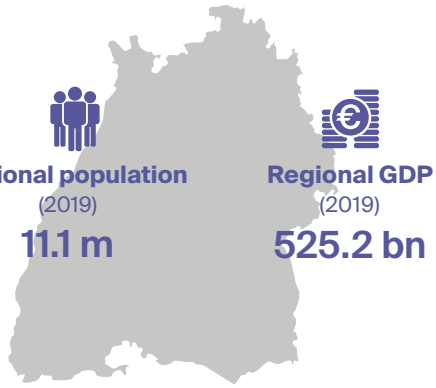
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Baden-Württemberg
- Bavaria
- Berlin •
- Brandenburg
- Bremen
- Hamburg
- Hesse
- Lower Saxony
- Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- North Rhine-Westphalia
- Rhineland-Palatinate
- Saarland
- Saxony
- Saxony-Anhalt
- Schleswig-Holstein
- Thuringia

GERMANY

Baden-Württemberg

Baden-Württemberg



Regional population (2019): **11.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019): **525.2 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**11**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

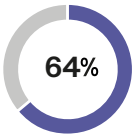
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

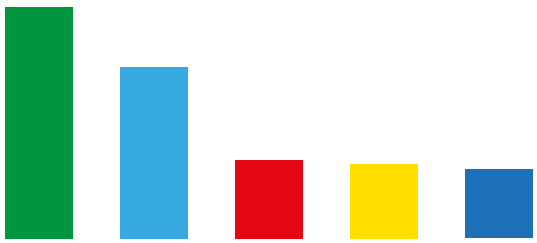
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**154**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 14, 2021**
Electorate	**7 671 039**
Number of competing lists	**22**

Turnout

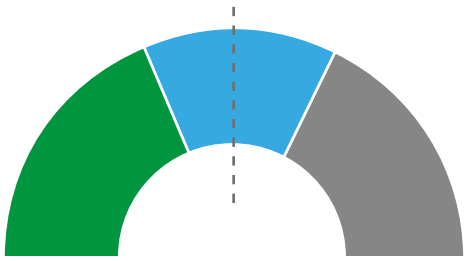


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
GRÜNE	Greens	32.6 %
CDU	CD	24.1 %
SPD	SD	11.0 %
FDP	L	10.5 %
AFD	ID	9.7 %
LINKE	UL	3.6 %
FW	L	3.0 %
DIEP	Greens	1.2 %
BDPD	NA	1.0 %
KL	NA	0.9 %

Seat share governing parties

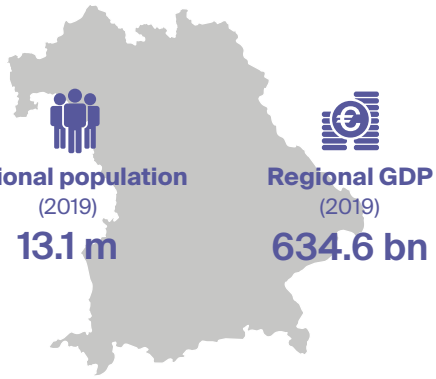


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
GRÜNE	Greens	37.7 %
CDU	CD	27.3 %
OPPOSITION		
SPD	SD	12.3 %
FDP	L	11.7 %
AFD	ID	11.0 %

GERMANY

Bavaria

Bayern



Regional population (2019) **13.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **634.6 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**36**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

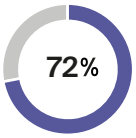
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

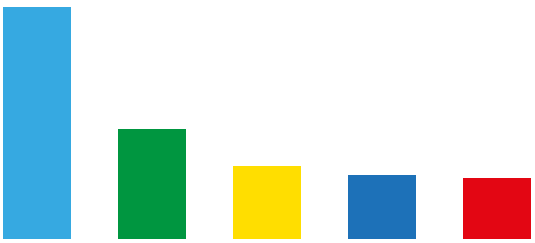
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**205**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Oct 14, 2018**
Electorate	**9 479 428**
Number of competing lists	**18**

Turnout

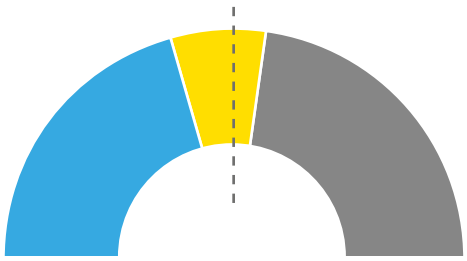


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CSU	CD	37.2 %
GRÜNE	Greens	17.6 %
FW	L	11.6 %
AFD	ID	10.2 %
SPD	SD	9.7 %
FDP	L	5.1 %
LINKE	UL	3.2 %
BP	NA	1.7 %
ODP	Greens	1.6 %
PIRATEN	Greens	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

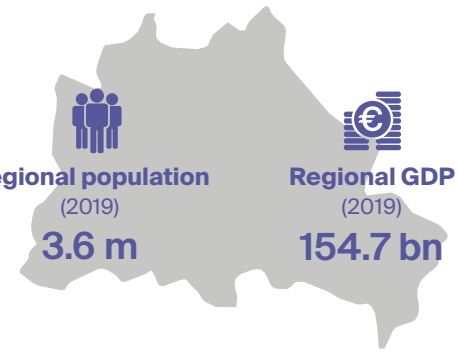


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CSU	CD	41.5 %
FW	L	13.2 %
OPPOSITION		
GRÜNE	Greens	18.5 %
AFD	ID	10.7 %
SPD	SD	10.7 %
FDP	L	5.4 %

GERMANY

Berlin

Berlin



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**3**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

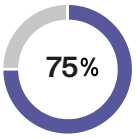
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Abgeordenetenhaus**
Number of seats	**147**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Sep 26, 2021**
Electorate	**2 447 600**
Number of competing lists	**34**

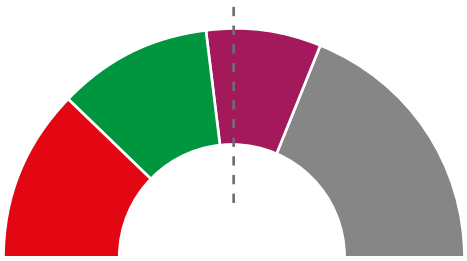
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	21.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	18.9 %
CDU	CD	18.0 %
LINKE	UL	14.1 %
AFD	ID	8.0 %
FDP	L	7.1 %
DIET	UL	2.2 %
DIEP	Greens	1.8 %
BDPD	NA	1.3 %
VOLT	Greens	1.1 %

Seat share governing parties

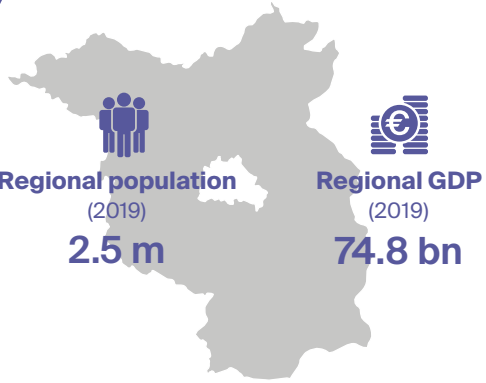


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	24.5 %
GRÜNE	Greens	21.8 %
LINKE	UL	16.3 %
OPPOSITION		
CDU	CD	20.4 %
AFD	ID	8.8 %
FDP	L	8.2 %

GERMANY

Brandenburg

Brandenburg



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**2**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

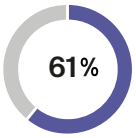
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

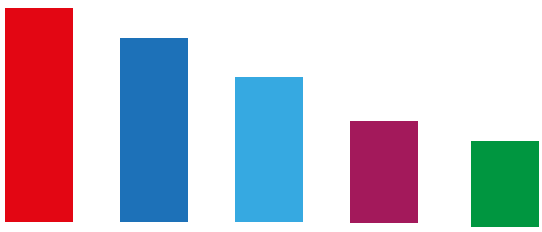
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**88**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Sep 1, 2019**
Electorate	**2 088 592**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

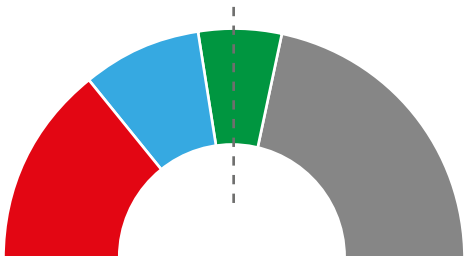


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	25.8 %
AFD	ID	22.2 %
CDU	CD	17.5 %
LINKE	UL	12.2 %
GRÜNE	Greens	10.3 %
BVB-FW	NA	7.2 %
FDP	L	3.6 %
IND	NA	0.5 %
DIEP	NA	0.5 %
PIRATEN	Greens	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

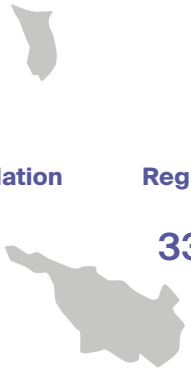


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	28.4 %
CDU	CD	17.0 %
GRÜNE	Greens	11.4 %
OPPOSITION		
AFD	ID	26.1 %
LINKE	UL	11.4 %
BVB-FW	NA	5.7 %

GERMANY

Bremen

Bremen



Regional population (2019)
0.7 m

Regional GDP (2019)
33.8 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

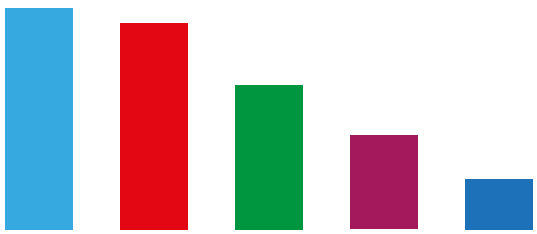
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Bürgerschaft**
Number of seats	**84**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**475 482**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

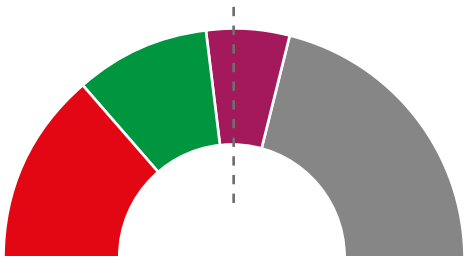
64%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	26.7 %
SPD	SD	24.9 %
GRÜNE	Greens	17.4 %
LINKE	UL	11.3 %
AFD	ID	6.1 %
FDP	L	5.9 %
BIW	NA	2.4 %
DIEP	NA	1.7 %
FW	L	1.0 %
PIRATEN	Greens	1.0 %

Seat share governing parties

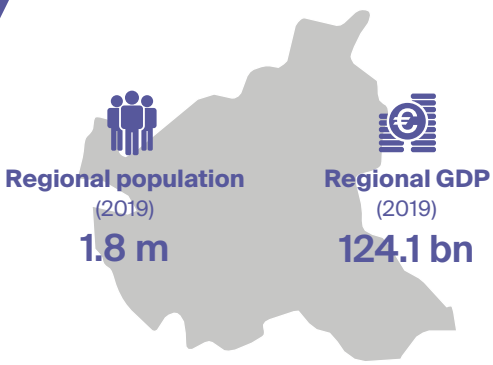


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	27.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	19.0 %
LINKE	UL	11.9 %
OPPOSITION		
CDU	CD	28.6 %
AFD	ID	6.0 %
FDP	L	6.0 %
BIW	NA	1.2 %

GERMANY

Hamburg

Hamburg



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

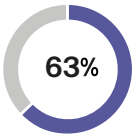
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

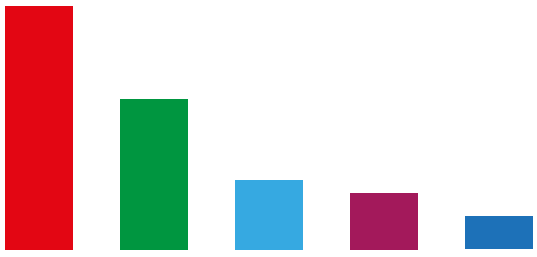
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Bürgerschaft**
Number of seats	**123**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Feb 23, 2020**
Electorate	**1 316 691**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

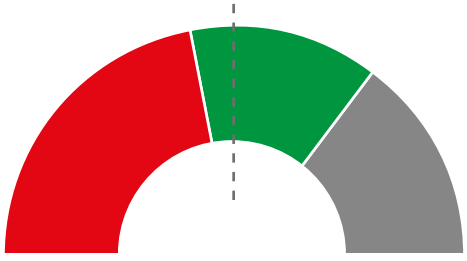


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	39.2 %
GRÜNE	Greens	24.2 %
CDU	CD	11.2 %
LINKE	UL	9.1 %
AFD	ID	5.3 %
FDP	L	5.0 %
DIEP	Greens	1.4 %
VOLT	Greens	1.3 %
ODP	Greens	0.7 %
DIET	UL	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

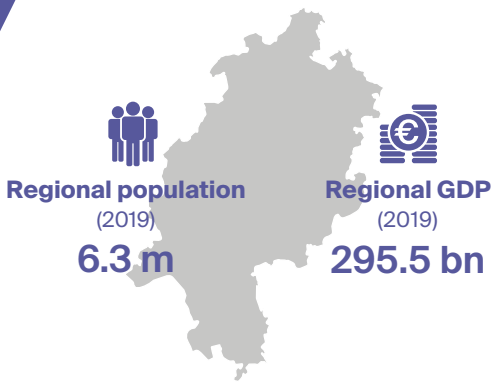


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	43.9 %
GRÜNE	Greens	26.8 %
OPPOSITION		
CDU	CD	12.2 %
LINKE	UL	10.6 %
AFD	ID	5.7 %
FDP	L	0.8 %

GERMANY

Hesse

Hessen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**4**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

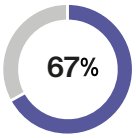
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

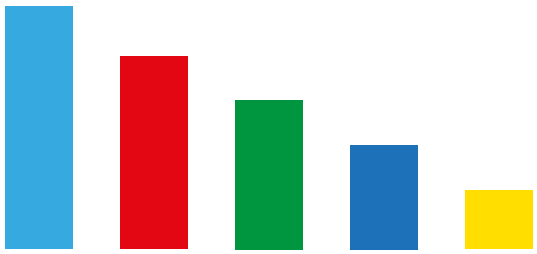
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**137**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Oct 28, 2018**
Electorate	**4 372 788**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

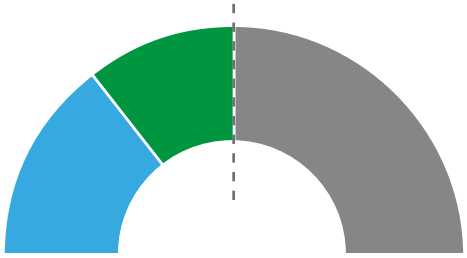


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	29.3 %
SPD	SD	23.3 %
GRÜNE	Greens	18.0 %
AFD	ID	12.6 %
FDP	L	7.1 %
LINKE	UL	5.7 %
FW	L	3.1 %
DIEP	NA	0.4 %
PIRATEN	Greens	0.1 %
ODP	Greens	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

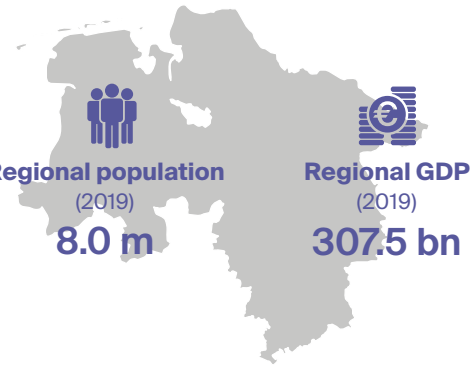


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDU	CD	29.2 %
GRÜNE	Greens	21.2 %
OPPOSITION		
SPD	SD	21.2 %
AFD	ID	13.9 %
FDP	L	8.0 %
LINKE	UL	6.6 %

GERMANY

Lower Saxony

Niedersachsen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

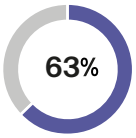
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

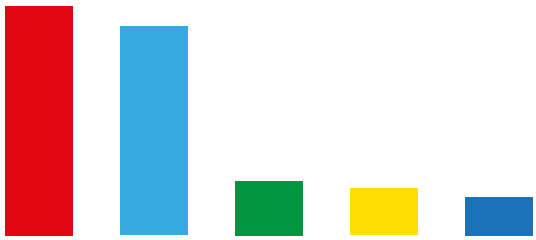
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**137**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Oct 15, 2017**
Electorate	**6 097 564**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

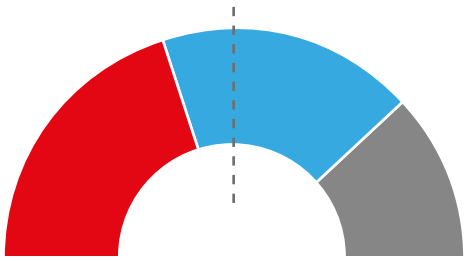


Vote share top 10



	Party	EU political group	Share
●	SPD	SD	36.9 %
●	CDU	CD	33.6 %
●	GRÜNE	Greens	8.7 %
●	FDP	L	7.5 %
●	AFD	ID	6.2 %
●	LINKE	UL	4.6 %
●	DIET	NA	0.7 %
●	DIEP	NA	0.6 %
●	FW	L	0.4 %
●	PIRATEN	Greens	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

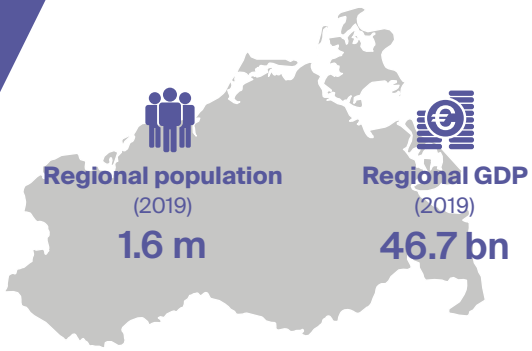


	Party	EU political group	Share
	GOVERNMENT		
●	SPD	SD	40.1 %
●	CDU	CD	36.5 %
	OPPOSITION		
●	GRÜNE	Greens	8.8 %
●	FDP	L	8.0 %
●	AFD	ID	6.6 %

GERMANY

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

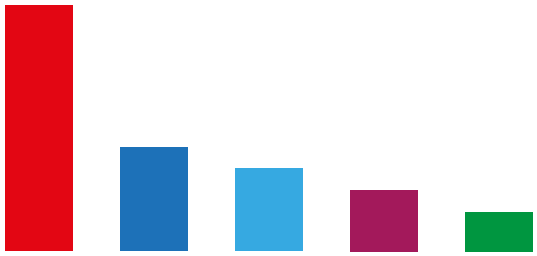
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**79**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Sep 26, 2021**
Electorate	**1 312 471**
Number of competing lists	**24**

Turnout

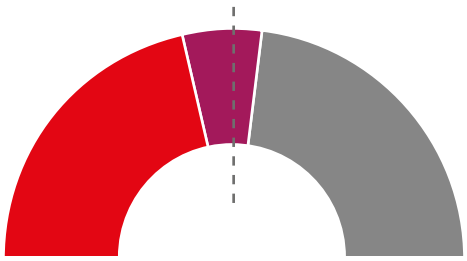
71 %

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	39.6 %
AFD	ID	16.7 %
CDU	CD	13.3 %
LINKE	UL	9.9 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.3 %
FDP	L	5.8 %
BDPD	NA	1.7 %
DIET	UL	1.7 %
FW	L	1.1 %
NPD	NA	0.8 %

Seat share governing parties

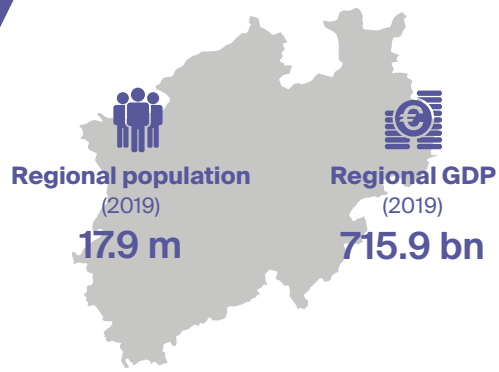


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	43.0 %
LINKE	UL	11.4 %
OPPOSITION		
AFD	ID	17.7 %
CDU	CD	15.2 %
FDP	L	6.3 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.3 %

GERMANY

North Rhine-Westphalia

Nordrhein-Westfalen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

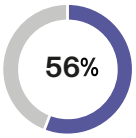
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**195**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 15, 2022**
Electorate	**12 965 858**
Number of competing lists	**29**

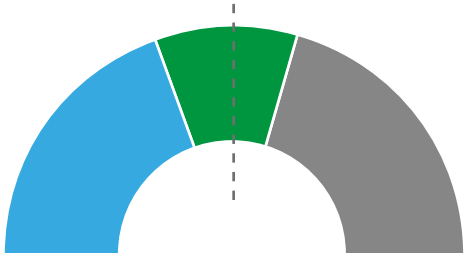
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	35.7 %
SPD	SD	26.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	18.2 %
FDP	L	5.9 %
AFD	ID	5.4 %
LINKE	UL	2.1 %
DIEP	Greens	1.1 %
DIET	UL	1.1 %
BDPD	NA	0.8 %
FW	L	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

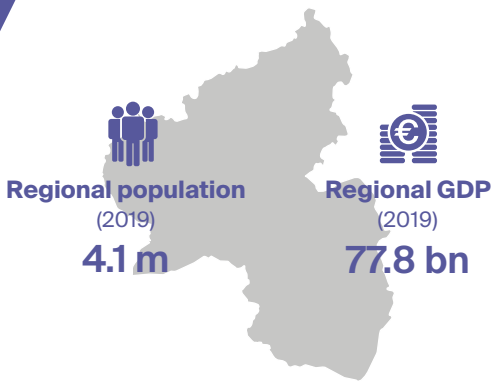


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDU	CD	39.0 %
GRÜNE	Greens	20.0 %
OPPOSITION		
SPD	SD	28.7 %
AFD	ID	6.2 %
FDP	L	6.2 %

GERMANY

Rhineland-Palatinate

Rheinland-Pfalz



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

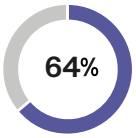
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

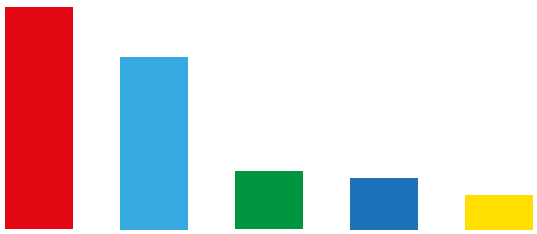
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**101**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 14, 2021**
Electorate	**3 042 414**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

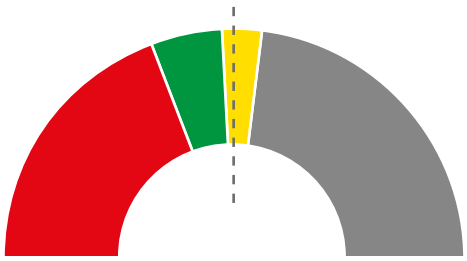


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	35.7 %
CDU	CD	27.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	9.3 %
AFD	ID	8.3 %
FDP	L	5.5 %
FW	L	5.4 %
LINKE	UL	2.5 %
DIET	UL	1.7 %
DIEP	Greens	1.1 %
VOLT	Greens	1.0 %

Seat share governing parties

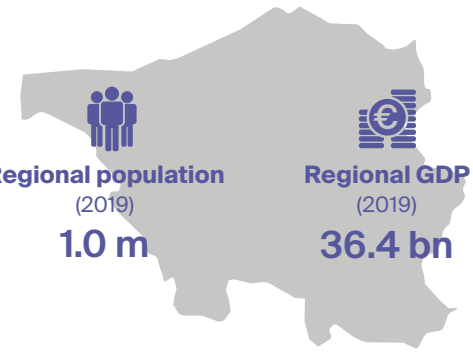


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	38.6 %
GRÜNE	Greens	9.9 %
FDP	L	5.9 %
OPPOSITION		
CDU	CD	30.7 %
AFD	ID	8.9 %
FW	L	5.9 %

GERMANY

Saarland

Saarland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

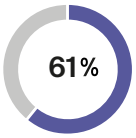
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

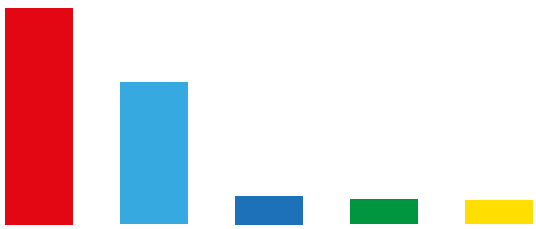
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 27, 2022**
Electorate	**746 307**
Number of competing lists	**18**

Turnout

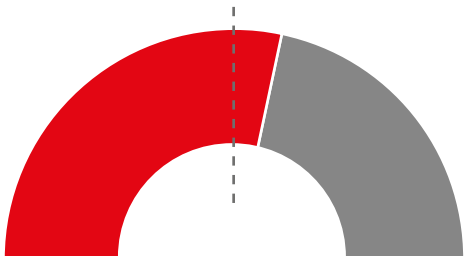


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SPD	SD	43.5 %
CDU	CD	28.5 %
AFD	ID	5.7 %
GRÜNE	Greens	5.0 %
FDP	L	4.8 %
LINKE	UL	2.6 %
DIET	UL	2.3 %
FW	L	1.7 %
BDPD	NA	1.4 %
BSSOL	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

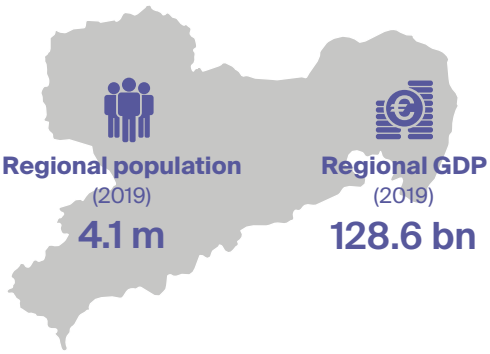


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SPD	SD	56.9 %
OPPOSITION		
CDU	CD	37.3 %
AFD	ID	5.9 %

GERMANY

Saxony

Sachsen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**5**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

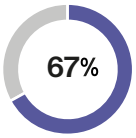
Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

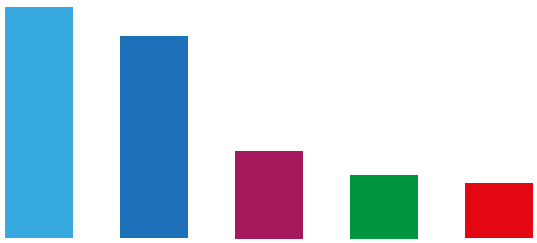
Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**119**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Sep 1, 2019**
Electorate	**3 288 643**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

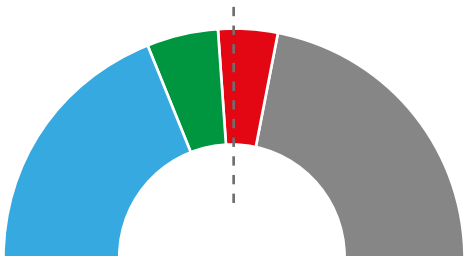


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	32.5 %
AFD	ID	28.4 %
LINKE	UL	12.3 %
GRÜNE	Greens	8.9 %
SPD	SD	7.7 %
FDP	L	4.7 %
FW	L	4.6 %
DIEP	NA	0.6 %
IND	NA	0.1 %
BUSO	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

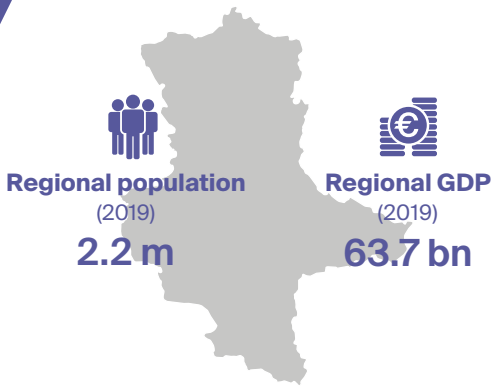


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDU	CD	37.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	10.1 %
SPD	SD	8.4 %
OPPOSITION		
AFD	ID	31.9 %
LINKE	UL	11.8 %

GERMANY

Saxony-Anhalt

Sachsen-Anhalt



Regional population (2019) **2.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **63.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI) **27**

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**3**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS) **7**

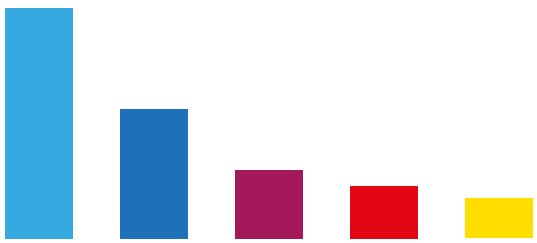
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**97**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Jun 6, 2021**
Electorate	**1 788 930**
Number of competing lists	**22**

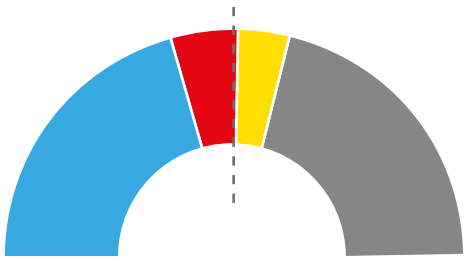
Turnout 60%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	37.1 %
AFD	ID	20.8 %
LINKE	UL	11.0 %
SPD	SD	8.4 %
FDP	L	6.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	5.9 %
FW	L	3.1 %
BDPD	NA	1.5 %
DIET	UL	1.4 %
GP	NA	0.8 %

Seat share governing parties

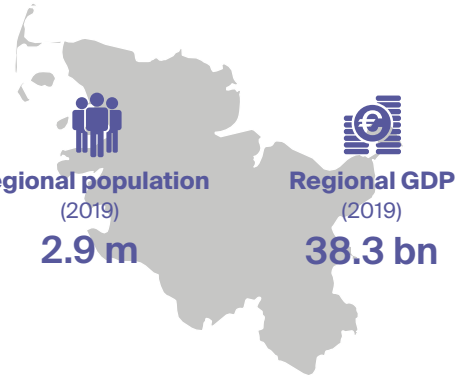


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDU	CD	41.2 %
SPD	SD	9.3 %
FDP	L	7.2 %
OPPOSITION		
AFD	ID	23.7 %
LINKE	UL	12.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.2 %

GERMANY

Schleswig-Holstein

Schleswig-Holstein



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**5**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

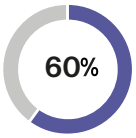
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**69**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 8, 2022**
Electorate	**2 314 417**
Number of competing lists	**16**

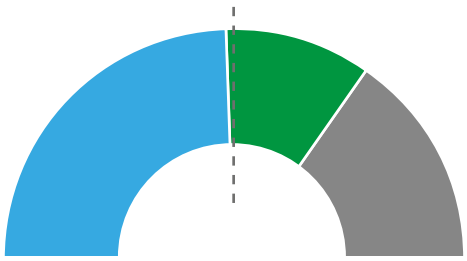
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	43.4 %
GRÜNE	Greens	18.3 %
SPD	SD	16.0 %
FDP	L	6.4 %
SSW	NA	5.7 %
AFD	ID	4.4 %
LINKE	UL	1.7 %
BDPD	NA	1.1 %
DIEP	Greens	0.7 %
DIET	UL	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

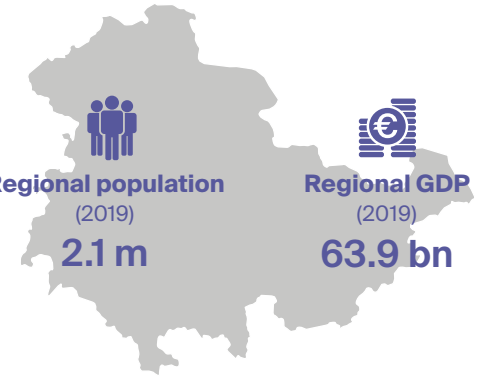


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDU	CD	49.3 %
GRÜNE	Greens	20.3 %
OPPOSITION		
SPD	SD	17.4 %
FDP	L	7.2 %
SSW	NA	5.8 %

GERMANY

Thuringia

Thüringen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

27

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**12**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**54**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

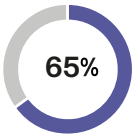
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

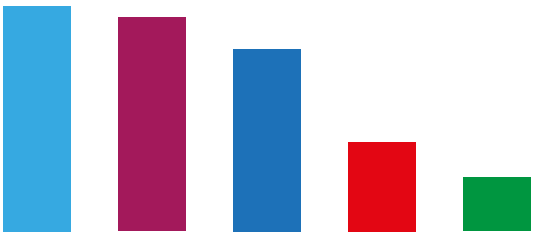
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Landtag**
Number of seats	**90**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Oct 27, 2019**
Electorate	**1 729 242**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

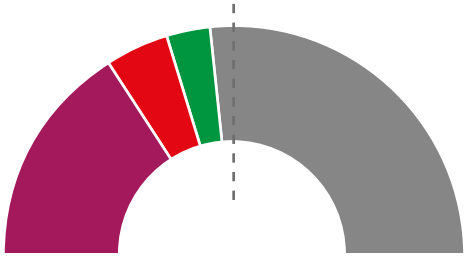


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDU	CD	27.2 %
LINKE	UL	25.8 %
AFD	ID	22.0 %
SPD	SD	10.8 %
GRÜNE	Greens	6.5 %
FDP	L	5.4 %
FW	L	1.0 %
IND	NA	0.8 %
MLPD	NA	0.2 %
ODP	Greens	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LINKE	UL	32.2 %
SPD	SD	8.9 %
GRÜNE	Greens	5.6 %
OPPOSITION		
AFD	ID	24.4 %
CDU	CD	23.3 %
FDP	L	5.6 %

Greece

Unitary state | *Elláda*

Population
(2019)
10.7 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
181.7 bn

REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Attica •
- Central Greece
- Central Macedonia
- Crete
- Eastern Macedonia and Thrace
- Epirus
- Ionian Islands
- North Aegean
- Peloponnese
- South Aegean
- Thessaly
- Western Greece
- Western Macedonia

GREECE

Attica

Attiki

Regional population (2019)
3.7 m

Regional GDP (2019)
87.8 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**5**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

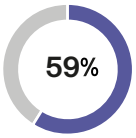
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

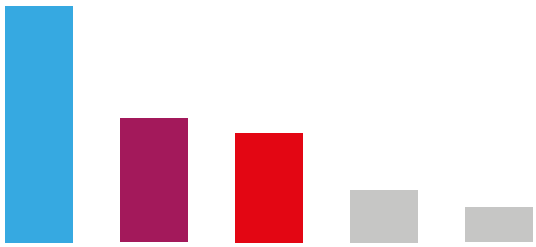
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**101**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**2 913 647**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

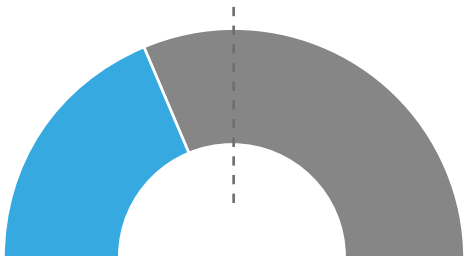


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	38.0 %
SYRIZA	UL	19.9 %
KA	SD	17.6 %
KKE	NA	8.4 %
CHRAYGH	NA	5.6 %
INDreg	NA	4.6 %
DX	NA	2.7 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.8 %
LAIKI	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

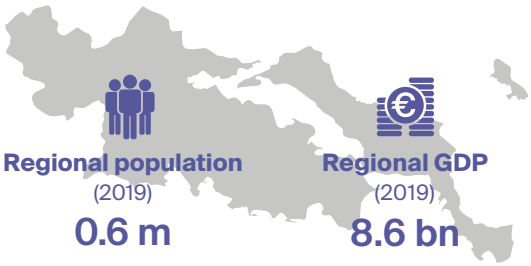


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	37.6 %
OPPOSITION		
SYRIZA	UL	19.8 %
KA	SD	16.8 %
INDreg	NA	8.9 %
KKE	NA	7.9 %
CHRAYGH	NA	5.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
LAIKI	NA	1.0 %

GREECE

Central Greece

Sterea Elláda



Regional population (2019) **0.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **8.6 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

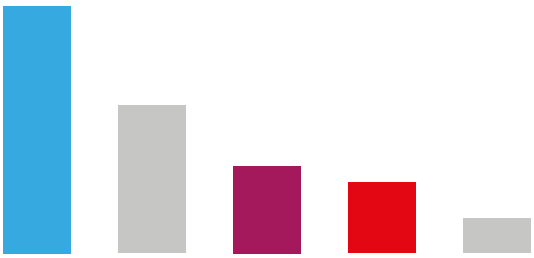
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**530 107**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

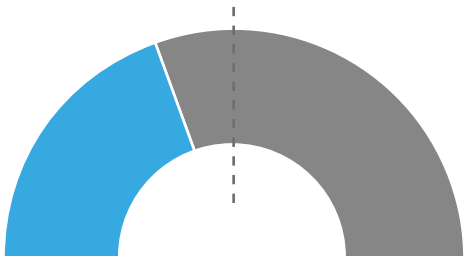
64%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	39.8 %
INDreg	NA	23.8 %
SYRIZA	UL	14.1 %
KA	SD	11.4 %
KKE	NA	5.6 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.5 %
LAIKI	NA	1.4 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

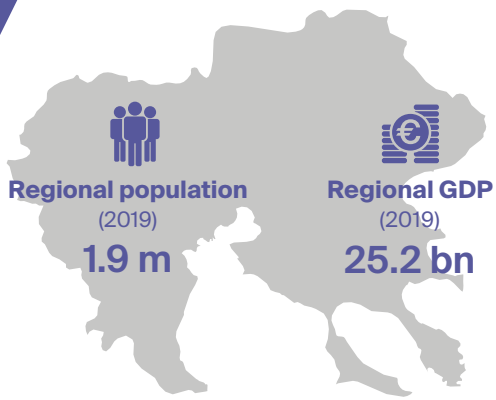


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	39.2 %
OPPOSITION		
INDreg	NA	23.5 %
SYRIZA	UL	13.7 %
KA	SD	11.8 %
KKE	NA	5.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %
LAIKI	NA	2.0 %

GREECE

Central Macedonia

Kentriki Makedonia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

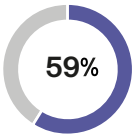
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

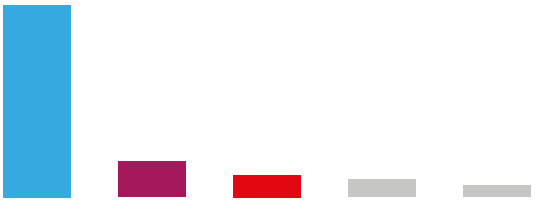
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**1 682 718**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

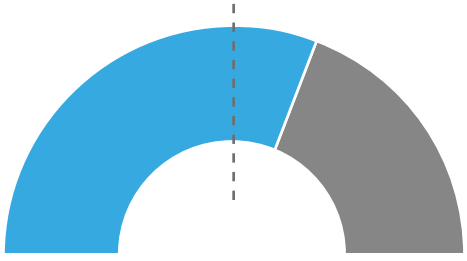


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	62.0 %
SYRIZA	UL	11.5 %
KA	SD	7.2 %
KKE	NA	5.7 %
CHRAYGH	NA	3.8 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	3.2 %
INDreg	NA	2.8 %
LAIKI	NA	2.0 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.8 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	62.0 %
OPPOSITION		
SYRIZA	UL	11.3 %
KA	SD	7.0 %
KKE	NA	5.6 %
CHRAYGH	NA	4.2 %
INDreg	NA	4.2 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	2.8 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.4 %
LAIKI	NA	1.4 %

GREECE

Crete

Kriti

Regional population (2019) **0.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **9.3 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

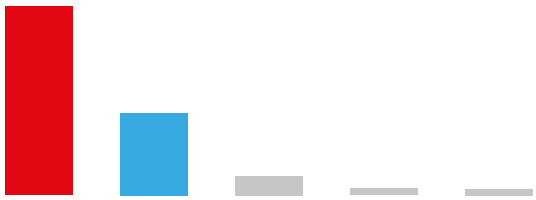
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**546 099**
Number of competing lists	**6**

Turnout

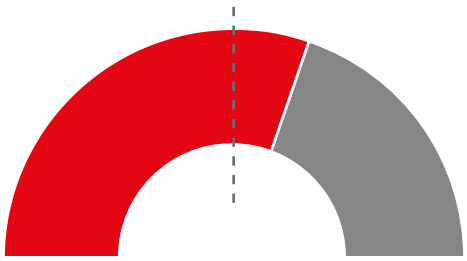
65%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
KINAL-SYR	SD	60.8 %
ND	CD	26.5 %
KKE	NA	6.3 %
LAIKI	NA	2.2 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.1 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %

Seat share governing parties

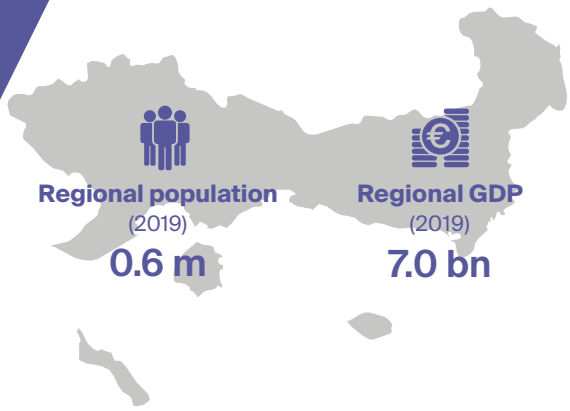


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
KINAL-SYR	SD	60.8 %
OPPOSITION		
ND	CD	27.5 %
KKE	NA	5.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %
LAIKI	NA	2.0 %

GREECE

Eastern Macedonia and Thrace

Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

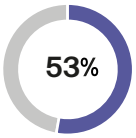
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

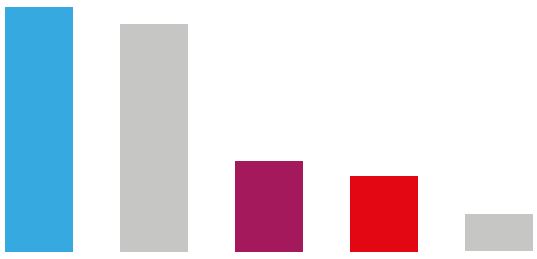
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**662 698**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

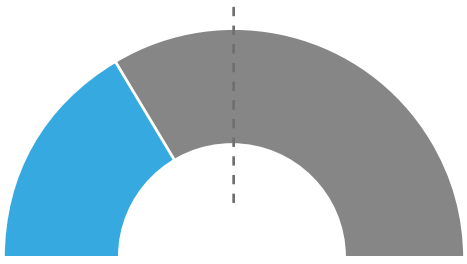


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	34.4 %
INDreg	NA	32.0 %
SYRIZA	UL	12.7 %
KA	SD	10.6 %
KKE	NA	5.2 %
CHRAYGH	NA	3.6 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.5 %

Seat share governing parties

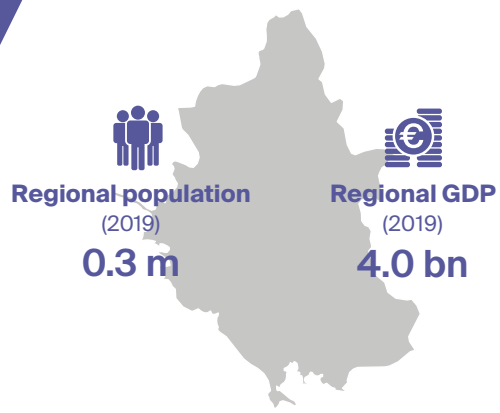


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	33.3 %
OPPOSITION		
INDreg	NA	33.3 %
SYRIZA	UL	11.8 %
KA	SD	9.8 %
KKE	NA	5.9 %
CHRAYGH	NA	3.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %

GREECE

Epirus

Ipeiros



Regional population (2019) **0.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **4.0 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

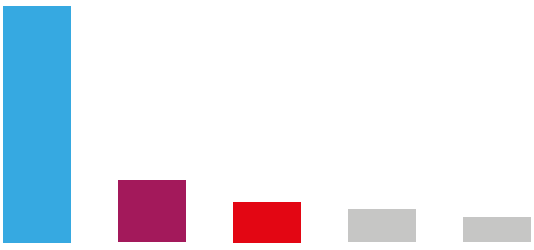
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**378 398**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

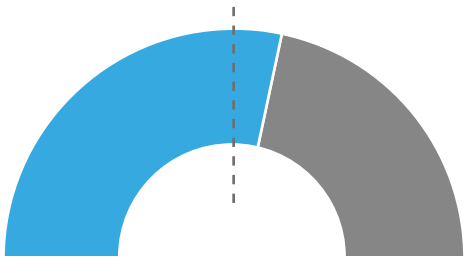
58%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	57.1 %
SYRIZA	UL	14.9 %
INDreg	NA	9.8 %
KA	SD	7.9 %
KKE	NA	6.0 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.8 %
LAIKI	NA	1.3 %
CHRAYGH	NA	1.2 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	56.9 %
OPPOSITION		
SYRIZA	UL	13.7 %
INDreg	NA	9.8 %
KA	SD	7.8 %
KKE	NA	5.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %
LAIKI	NA	2.0 %

GREECE

Ionian Islands

Ionia Nisia

Regional population (2019) **0.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **3.3 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

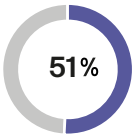
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**235 485**
Number of competing lists	**8**

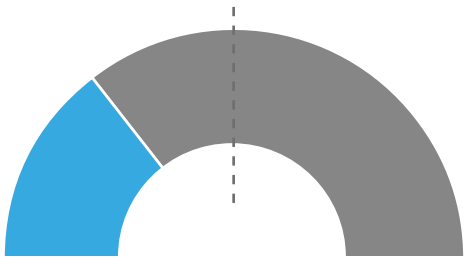
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	29.6 %
SYRIZA	UL	22.1 %
INDreg	NA	18.4 %
KKE	NA	11.9 %
KA	SD	8.8 %
CHRAYGH	NA	4.1 %
LAIKI	NA	3.2 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.9 %

Seat share governing parties

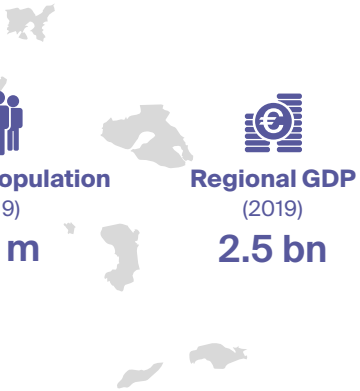


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	29.3 %
OPPOSITION		
SYRIZA	UL	22.0 %
INDreg	NA	17.1 %
KKE	NA	12.2 %
KA	SD	9.8 %
CHRAYGH	NA	4.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.4 %
LAIKI	NA	2.4 %

GREECE

North Aegean

Voreio Aigaio



Regional population (2019) **0.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **2.5 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

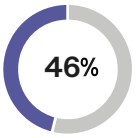
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

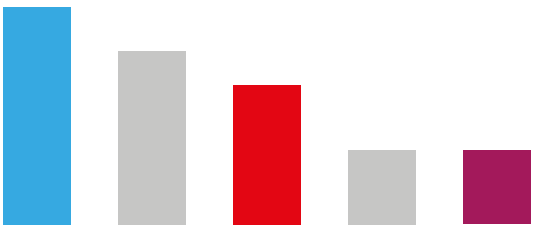
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**239 297**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

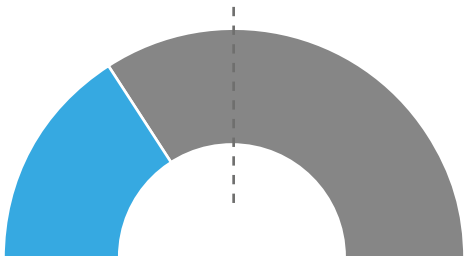


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	30.6 %
INDreg	NA	24.4 %
KA	SD	19.6 %
KKE	NA	10.5 %
SYRIZA	UL	10.4 %
LAIKI	NA	2.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.6 %

Seat share governing parties

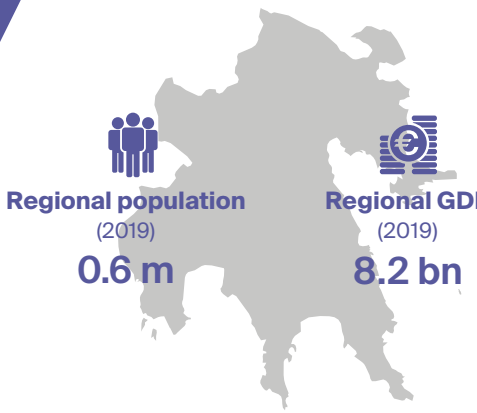


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	31.7 %
OPPOSITION		
INDreg	NA	24.4 %
KA	SD	19.5 %
KKE	NA	9.8 %
SYRIZA	UL	9.8 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.4 %
LAIKI	NA	2.4 %

GREECE

Peloponnese

Peloponnisos



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

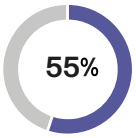
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

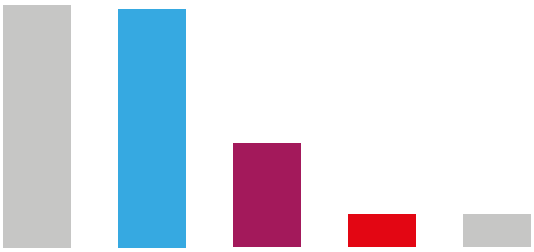
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**681 859**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

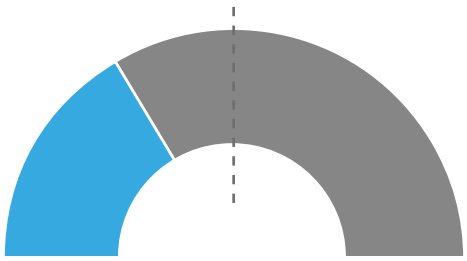


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
INDreg	NA	34.1 %
ND	CD	33.6 %
SYRIZA	UL	14.6 %
KA	SD	4.6 %
KKE	NI	4.6 %
LAIKI	NA	2.8 %
CHRAYGH	NI	2.7 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	1.5 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	33.3 %
OPPOSITION		
INDreg	NA	33.3 %
SYRIZA	UL	15.7 %
KA	SD	3.9 %
KKE	NA	3.9 %
LAIKI	NA	3.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	2.0 %

GREECE

South Aegean

Notio Aigaio

Regional population (2019)
0.3 m

Regional GDP (2019)
6.4 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

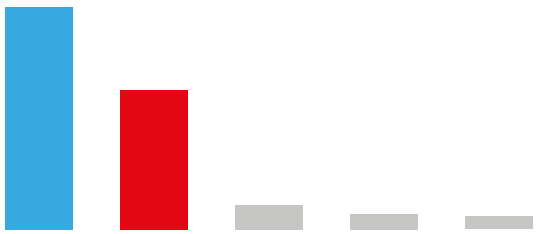
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**321 357**
Number of competing lists	**5**

Turnout

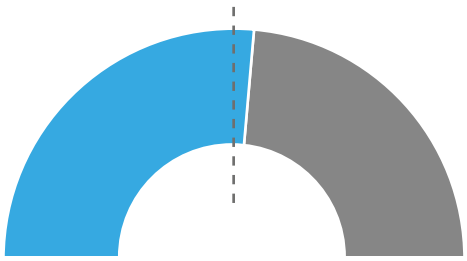
57%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	53.7 %
KINAL-SYR	SD	33.6 %
KKE	NA	5.8 %
INDreg	NA	3.7 %
CHRAYGH	NA	3.1 %

Seat share governing parties

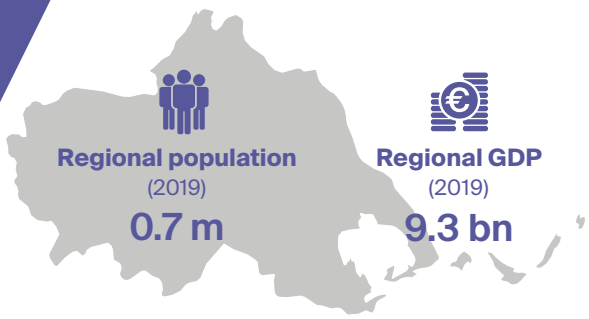


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	52.9 %
OPPOSITION		
KINAL-SYR	SD	33.3 %
KKE	NA	5.9 %
CHRAYGH	NA	3.9 %
INDreg	NA	3.9 %

GREECE

Thessaly

Thessalia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

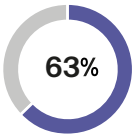
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

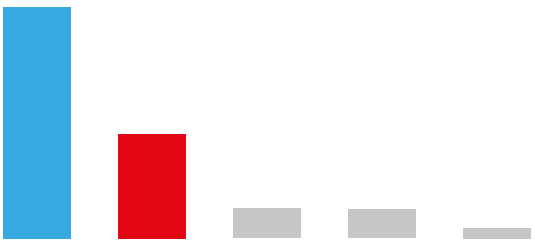
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**708 786**
Number of competing lists	**7**

Turnout

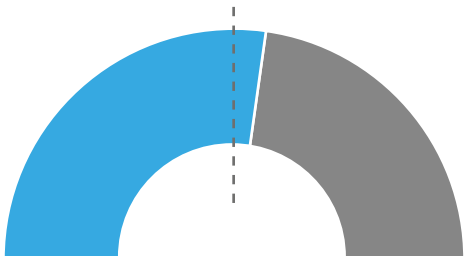


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	55.8 %
KINAL-SYR	SD	25.2 %
INDreg	NA	7.2 %
KKE	NA	7.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.5 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.4 %
LAIKI	NA	1.0 %

Seat share governing parties

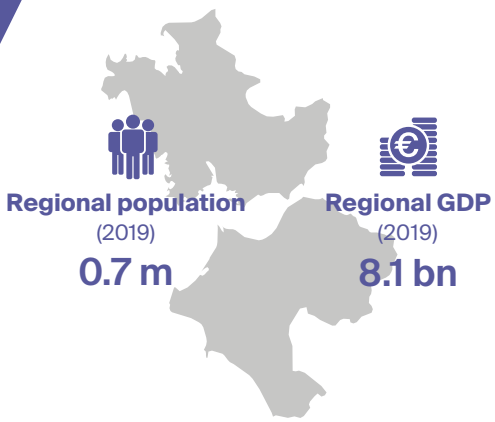


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	54.9 %
OPPOSITION		
KINAL-SYR	SD	25.5 %
INDreg	NA	7.8 %
KKE	NA	7.8 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %

GREECE

Western Greece

Dytiki Elláda



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

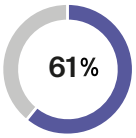
1

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**688 176**
Number of competing lists	**8**

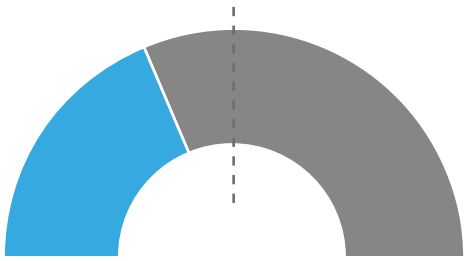
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	37.0 %
KINAL-SYR	SD	32.9 %
INDreg	NA	12.2 %
KKE	NA	8.0 %
LAIKI	NA	3.3 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.7 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	2.5 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

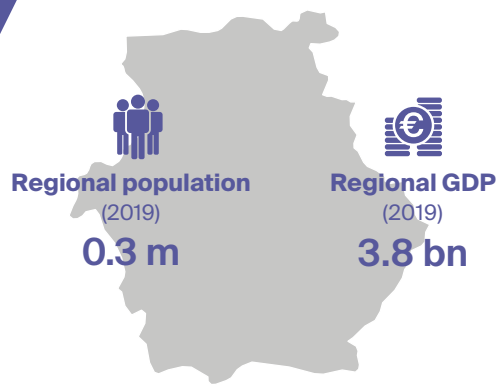


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	37.3 %
OPPOSITION		
KINAL-SYR	SD	33.3 %
INDreg	NA	11.8 %
KKE	NA	7.8 %
LAIKI	NA	3.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.0 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.0 %
OIKPRAS	Greens	2.0 %

GREECE

Western Macedonia

Dytiki Makedonia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

8

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**8**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Presidential system**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Not possible**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1

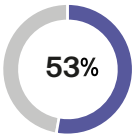
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**0**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

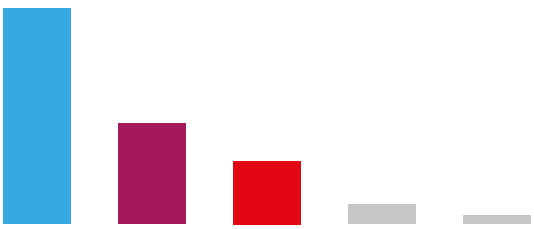
Regional parliament	**Perifereiakó symvoúlio**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**357 242**
Number of competing lists	**6**

Turnout

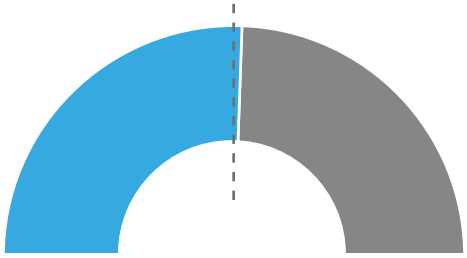


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
ND	CD	52.1 %
SYRIZA	UL	24.3 %
KA	SD	15.3 %
KKE	NA	4.8 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.1 %
ANTARSYA	NA	1.5 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
ND	CD	51.2 %
OPPOSITION		
SYRIZA	UL	24.4 %
KA	SD	14.6 %
KKE	NA	4.9 %
ANTARSYA	NA	2.4 %
CHRAYGH	NA	2.4 %

Italy

Regionalised unitary state | *Italia*

Population
(2019)
59.2 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
1782.4 bn

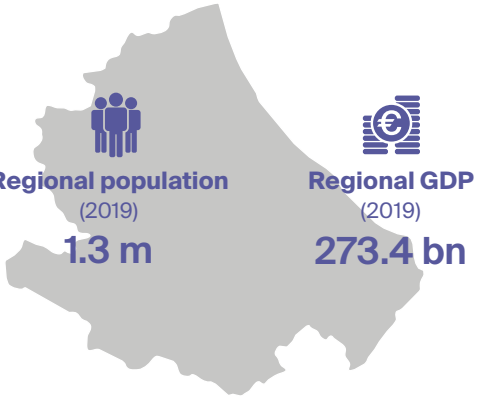
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Abruzzo
- Aosta Valley
- Apulia
- Basilicata
- Calabria
- Campania
- Emilia-Romagna
- Friuli Venezia Giulia
- Lazio
- Liguria
- Lombardy
- Marche
- Molise
- Piedmont
- Sardinia
- Sicily
- South Tyrol
- Trentino
- Tuscany
- Umbria
- Veneto

ITALY

Abruzzo

Abruzzo



Regional population (2019) **1.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **273.4 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

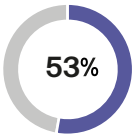
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

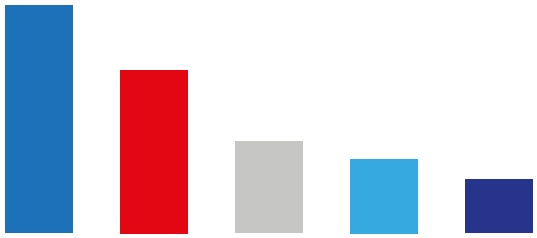
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**31**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Feb 10, 2019**
Electorate	**1 211 204**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

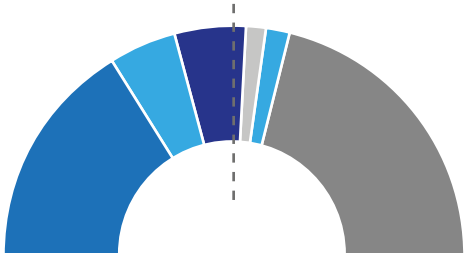


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	27.5 %
M5S	NA	19.7 %
PD	SD	11.1 %
FI	CD	9.0 %
FDI-CN	ECR	6.5 %
LEGPRES	NA	5.6 %
IiC	NA	3.9 %
AZIP	NA	3.2 %
UDC	CD	2.9 %
LeU	NA	2.8 %

Seat share governing parties

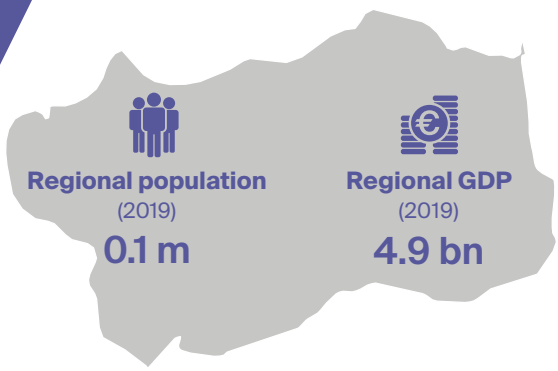


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	32.3 %
FI	CD	9.7 %
FDI-CN	ECR	9.7 %
AZIP	NA	3.2 %
UDC	CD	3.2 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	22.6 %
PD	SD	12.9 %
IiC	NA	3.2 %
LEGPRES	NA	3.2 %

ITALY

Aosta Valley

Valle d'Aosta



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Special majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

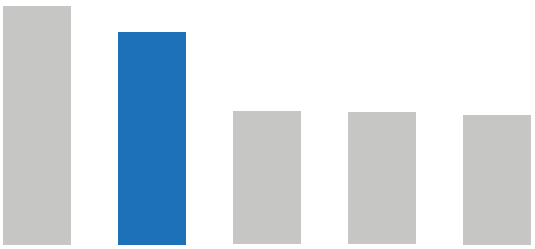
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**35**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 20, 2018**
Electorate	**103 122**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

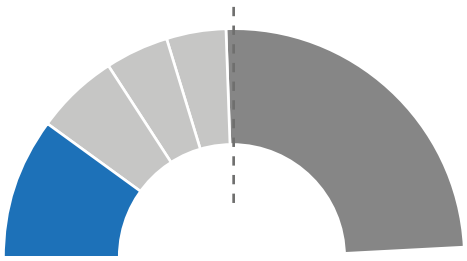
65%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
UV	NA	19.2 %
LN	ID	17.1 %
SAI	NA	10.7 %
UVP	NA	10.6 %
M5S	NA	10.4 %
ALPE	NA	9.0 %
IMC	NA	7.5 %
MOUV	NA	7.1 %
PD	SD	5.4 %
FI	CD	2.9 %

Seat share governing parties

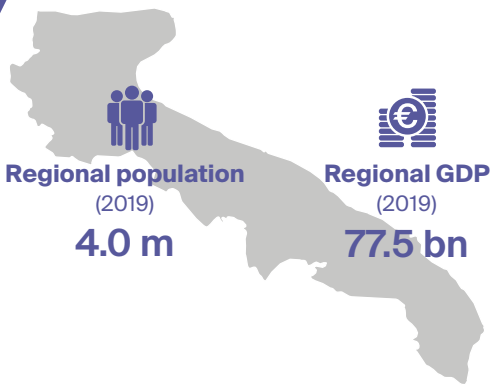


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	20.0 %
SAI	NA	11.4 %
ALPE	NA	8.6 %
MOUV	NA	8.6 %
OPPOSITION		
UV	NA	20.0 %
M5S	NA	11.4 %
UVP	NA	11.4 %
IMC	NA	8.6 %

ITALY

Apulia

Puglia



Regional population (2019) **4.0 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **77.5 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

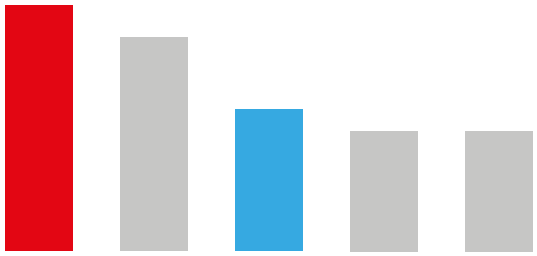
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**3 568 409**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

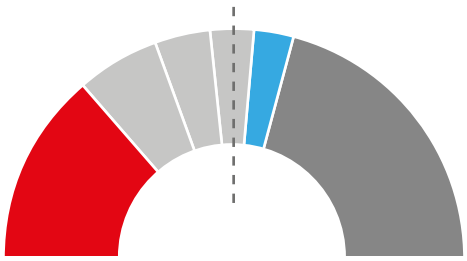
51%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	19.8 %
M5S	NA	17.2 %
FI	CD	11.4 %
SC	NA	9.7 %
CER	NA	9.7 %
SEL	NA	6.8 %
NCD-UdC	NA	6.4 %
UDC	CD	6.2 %
LPE	NA	4.3 %
FDI-CN	ECR	2.4 %

Seat share governing parties

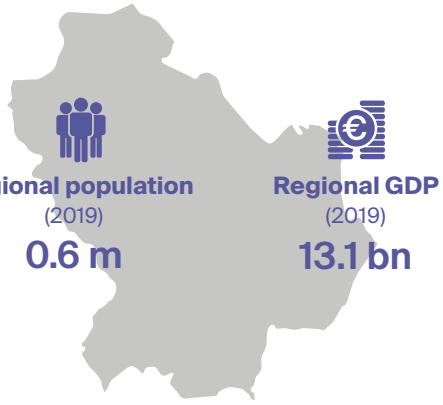


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	27.5 %
SC	NA	11.8 %
SEL	NA	7.8 %
LPE	NA	5.9 %
UDC	CD	5.9 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	15.7 %
FI	CD	9.8 %
CER	NA	7.8 %
NCD-UdC	NA	7.8 %

ITALY

Basilicata

Basilicata



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

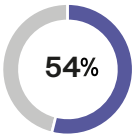
6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

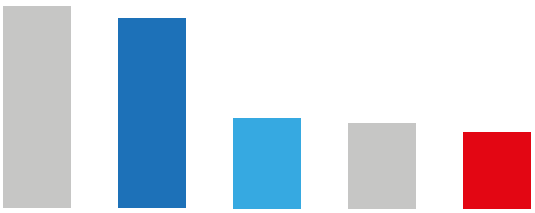
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**21**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Mar 24, 2019**
Electorate	**573 970**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

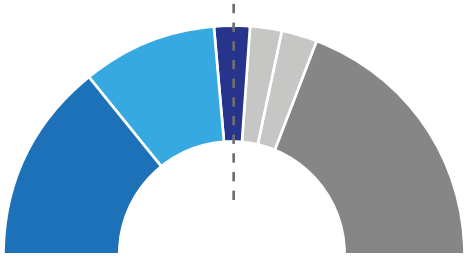


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
M5S	NA	20.3 %
LN	ID	19.1 %
FI	CD	9.1 %
ABAS	NA	8.6 %
PD	SD	7.7 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.9 %
AUNO	NA	4.5 %
PRC	NA	4.2 %
IDeA	NA	4.2 %
BP	NA	4.0 %

Seat share governing parties

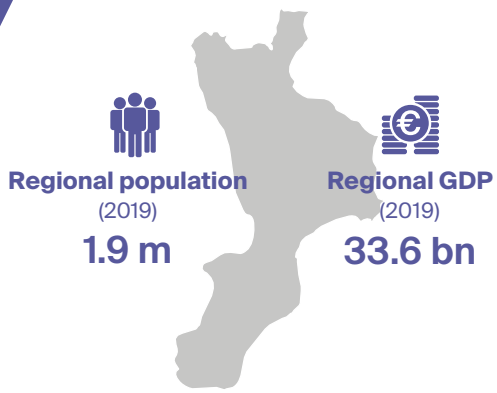


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	28.6 %
FI	CD	19.0 %
FDI-CN	ECR	4.8 %
IDeA	NA	4.8 %
BP	NA	4.8 %
OPPOSITION		
ABAS	NA	14.3 %
M5S	NA	14.3 %
PD	SD	9.5 %

ITALY

Calabria

Calabria



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

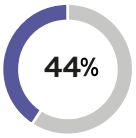
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

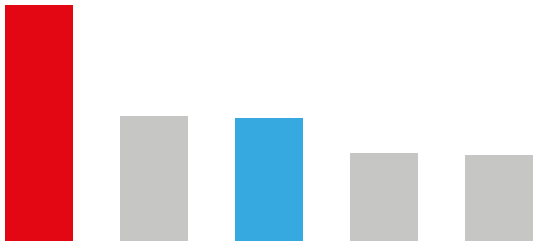
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**31**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Nov 23, 2014**
Electorate	**1 897 729**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

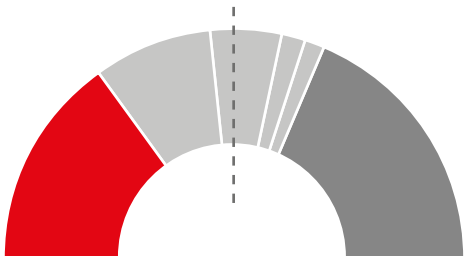


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	23.7 %
OLP	NA	12.5 %
FI	CD	12.3 %
NCD-UdC	NA	8.8 %
CdL	NA	8.6 %
DEPR	NA	7.3 %
APL	NA	5.2 %
M5S	NA	4.9 %
SEL	NA	4.4 %
AeD	NA	3.7 %

Seat share governing parties

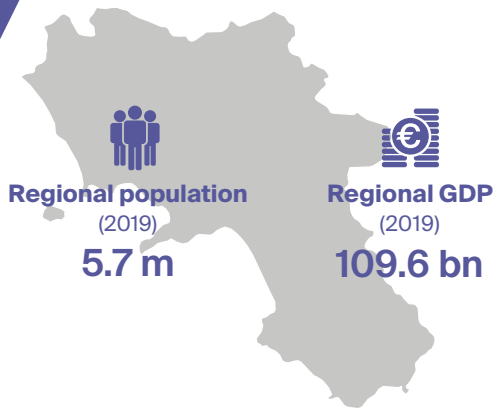


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	30.0 %
OLP	NA	16.7 %
DEPR	NA	10.0 %
APL	NA	3.3 %
SEL	NA	3.3 %
OPPOSITION		
FI	CD	16.7 %
CdL	NA	10.0 %
NCD-UdC	NA	10.0 %

ITALY

Campania

Campania



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

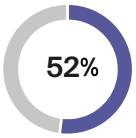
6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**50**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**4 965 599**
Number of competing lists	**20**

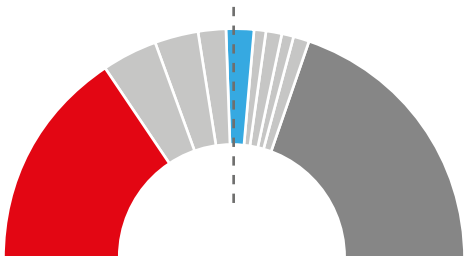
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	19.5 %
FI	CD	17.8 %
M5S	NA	17.0 %
CALP	NA	7.2 %
NCD-UdC	NA	5.9 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.5 %
LdLP	NA	4.9 %
CL	NA	4.8 %
CDEM	NA	2.8 %
UDC	CD	2.4 %

Seat share governing parties

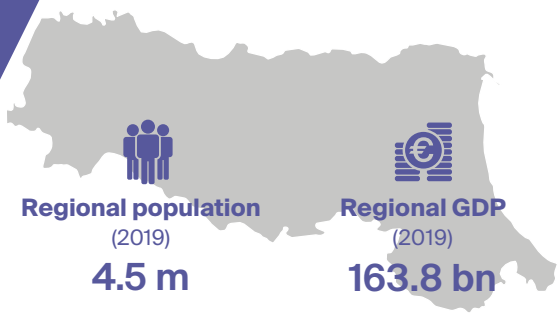


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	31.4 %
LdLP	NA	7.8 %
CL	NA	5.9 %
CDEM	NA	3.9 %
UDC	CD	3.9 %
APL	NA	2.0 %
FDV	NA	2.0 %
IDV	NA	2.0 %
PSI(2007)	NA	2.0 %
OPPOSITION		
FI	CD	15.7 %
Others		23.5 %

ITALY

Emilia-Romagna

Emilia-Romagna



Regional population (2019) **4.5 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **163.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**2**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

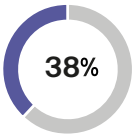
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

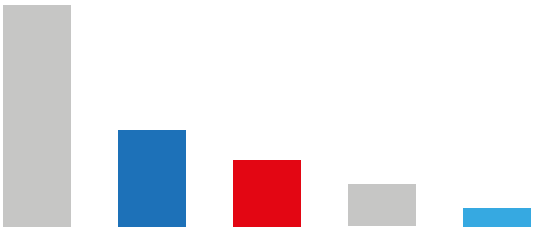
Regional parliament	**Assemblea legislativa regionale**
Number of seats	**50**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Nov 23, 2014**
Electorate	**3 460 402**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

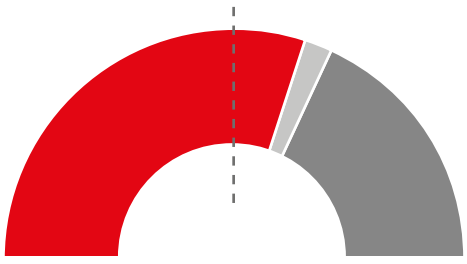


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	44.5 %
LN	ID	19.4 %
M5S	NA	13.3 %
FI	CD	8.4 %
AET	UL	3.7 %
SEL	NA	3.2 %
NCD-UdC	NA	2.6 %
FDI-CN	ECR	1.9 %
SC	NA	1.5 %
LIC	NA	1.0 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	60.0 %
SEL	NA	4.0 %
OPPOSITION		
LN	ID	18.0 %
M5S	NA	10.0 %
FI	CD	4.0 %
AET	UL	2.0 %
FDI-CN	ECR	2.0 %

ITALY

Friuli Venezia Giulia

Friuli-Venezia Giulia

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

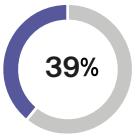
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

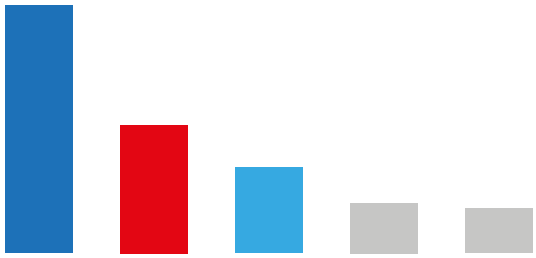
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**49**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Apr 29, 2018**
Electorate	**1 107 415**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

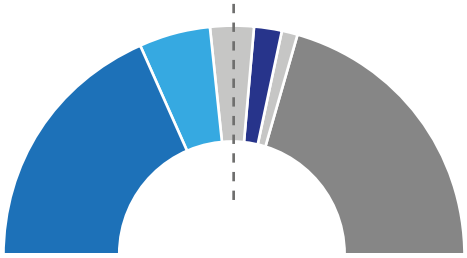


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	34.9 %
PD	SD	18.1 %
FI	CD	12.1 %
M5S	NA	7.1 %
PAFVG	NA	6.3 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.5 %
PPIA	NA	4.1 %
CIT	NA	4.1 %
AURES	NA	4.0 %
LeU	NA	2.8 %

Seat share governing parties

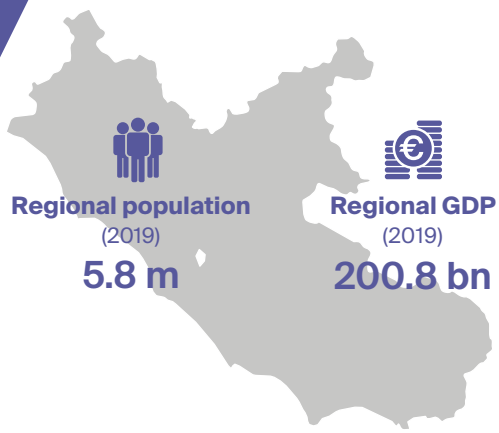


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	36.7 %
FI	CD	10.2 %
PAFVG	NA	6.1 %
FDI-CN	ECR	4.1 %
AURES	NA	2.0 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	20.4 %
M5S	NA	8.2 %
CIT	NA	4.1 %
PPIA	NA	4.1 %
LeU	NA	2.0 %
Others		2.0 %

ITALY

Lazio

Lazio



Regional population (2019)
5.8 m

Regional GDP (2019)
200.8 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

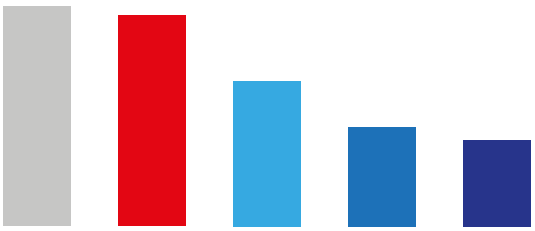
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 4, 2018**
Electorate	**4 780 090**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

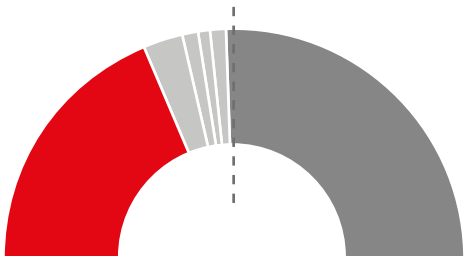
67%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
M5S	NA	22.1 %
PD	SD	21.2 %
FI	CD	14.6 %
LN	ID	10.0 %
FDI-CN	ECR	8.7 %
LNZP	NA	4.3 %
PIRPRES	NA	3.7 %
LeU	NA	3.5 %
PE	NA	2.1 %
CS	NA	1.9 %

Seat share governing parties

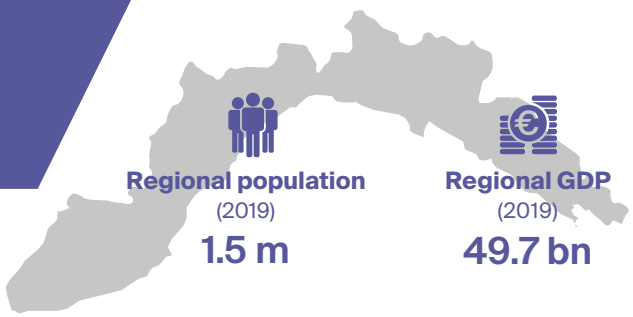


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	37.3 %
LNZP	NA	5.9 %
CS	NA	2.0 %
LeU	NA	2.0 %
PE	NA	2.0 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	19.6 %
FI	CD	11.8 %
LN	ID	7.8 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.9 %
EpI	NA	2.0 %
Others		4.0 %

ITALY

Liguria

Liguria



Regional population (2019) **1.5 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **49.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

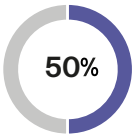
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

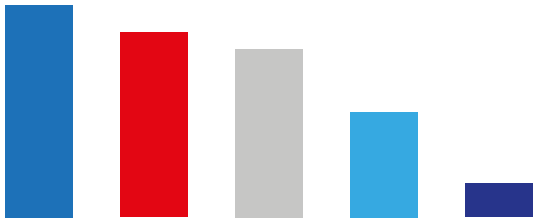
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**30**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**1 297 485**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

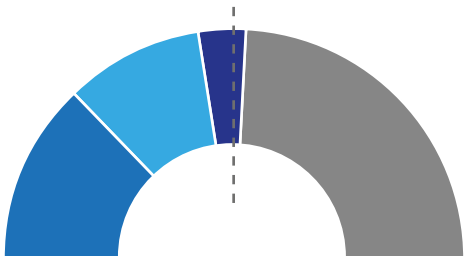


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	25.6 %
M5S	NA	22.3 %
LN	ID	20.3 %
FI	CD	12.7 %
SEL	NA	4.1 %
LpP	NA	3.2 %
FDI-CN	ECR	3.1 %
LIP	NA	2.5 %
NCD-UdC	NA	1.7 %
LILI	NA	1.6 %

Seat share governing parties

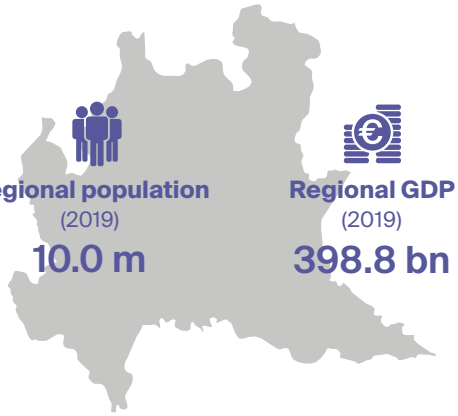


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	25.8 %
FI	CD	19.4 %
FDI-CN	ECR	6.5 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	25.8 %
M5S	NA	19.4 %
SEL	NA	3.2 %

ITALY

Lombardy

Lombardia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**2**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

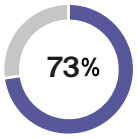
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

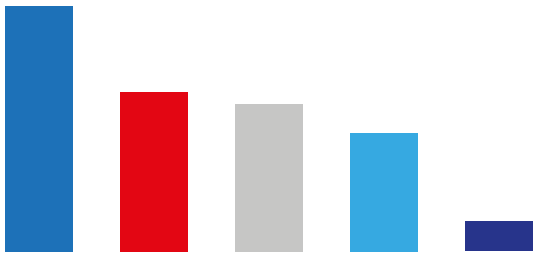
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**80**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Mar 4, 2018**
Electorate	**7 882 633**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

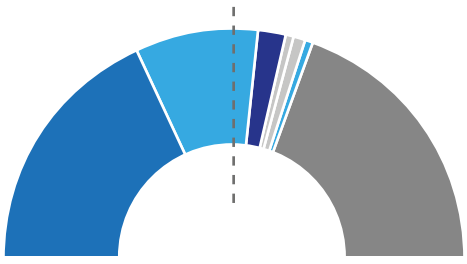


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	29.6 %
PD	SD	19.2 %
M5S	NA	17.8 %
FI	CD	14.3 %
FDI-CN	ECR	3.6 %
GPRES	NA	3.0 %
LeU	NA	2.1 %
PE	NA	2.1 %
FPRES	NA	1.5 %
UDC	CD	1.3 %

Seat share governing parties

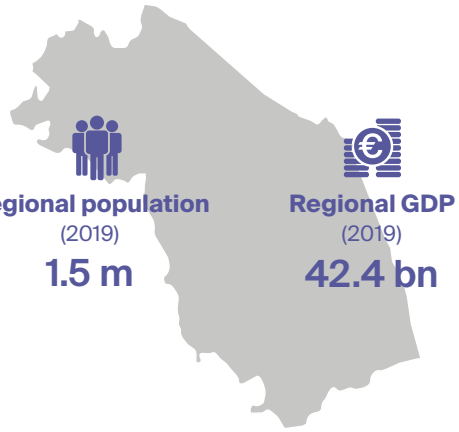


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	36.3 %
FI	CD	17.5 %
FDI-CN	ECR	3.8 %
EpI	NA	1.3 %
FPRES	NA	1.3 %
UDC	CD	1.3 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	20.0 %
M5S	NA	16.3 %
GPRES	NA	2.5 %

ITALY

Marche

Marche



Regional population (2019) **1.5 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **42.4 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**4**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

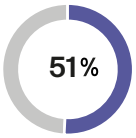
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

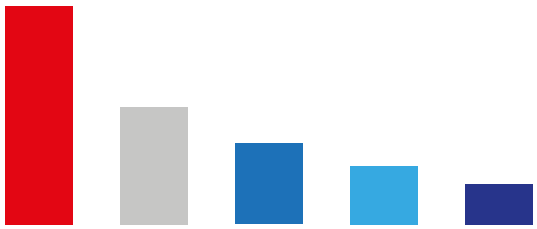
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**30**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**1 357 540**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

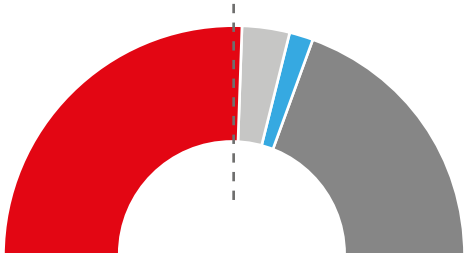


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	35.1 %
M5S	NA	18.9 %
LN	ID	13.0 %
FI	CD	9.4 %
FDI-CN	ECR	6.5 %
SC	NA	5.0 %
NCD-UdC	NA	4.0 %
AET	UL	3.8 %
UDC	CD	3.4 %
LDC	NA	0.8 %

Seat share governing parties

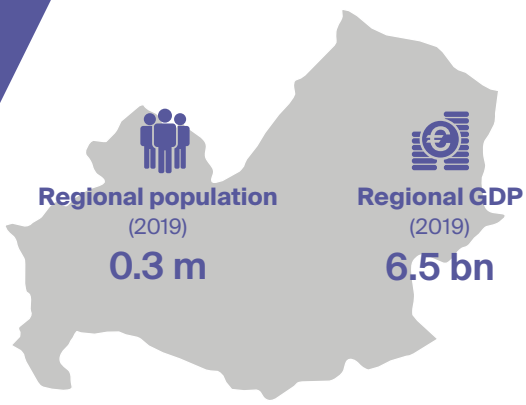


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	51.6 %
SC	NA	6.5 %
UDC	CD	3.2 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	16.1 %
LN	ID	9.7 %
FI	CD	6.5 %
FDI-CN	ECR	3.2 %
NCD-UdC	NA	3.2 %

ITALY

Molise

Molise



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

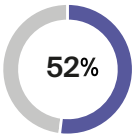
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

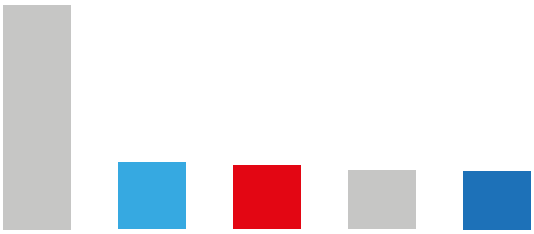
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**21**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Apr 22, 2018**
Electorate	**331 253**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

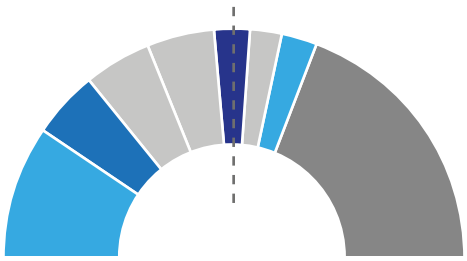


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
M5S	NA	31.6 %
FI	CD	9.4 %
PD	SD	9.0 %
OM	NA	8.3 %
LN	ID	8.2 %
PpI	NA	7.1 %
UDC	CD	5.1 %
FDI-CN	ECR	4.4 %
NcI	NA	3.6 %
LeU	NA	3.3 %

Seat share governing parties

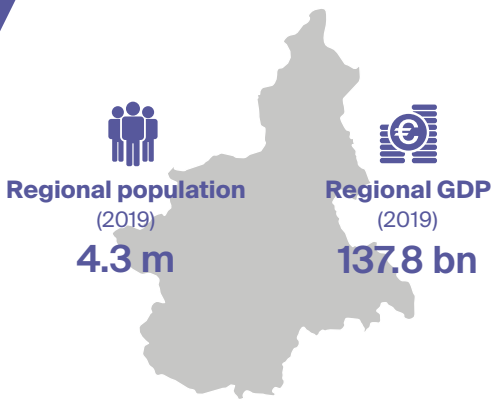


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
FI	CD	19.0 %
LN	ID	9.5 %
OM	NA	9.5 %
PpI	NA	9.5 %
FDI-CN	ECR	4.8 %
NcI	NA	4.8 %
UDC	CD	4.8 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	28.6 %
PD	SD	9.5 %

ITALY

Piedmont

Piemonte



Regional population (2019) **4.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **137.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

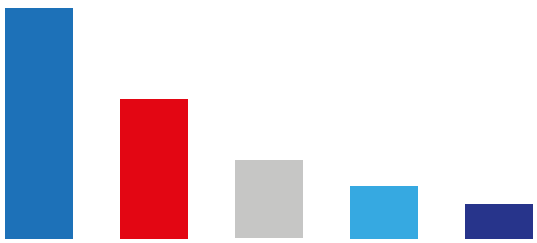
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**3 616 191**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

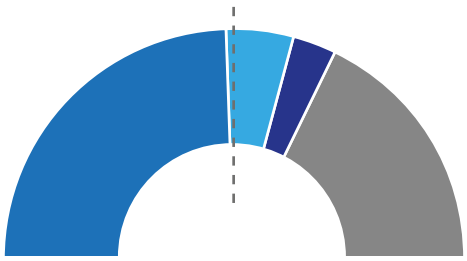
63%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	37.1 %
PD	SD	22.4 %
M5S	NA	12.5 %
FI	CD	8.4 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.5 %
CHpiP	NA	3.3 %
LeU	NA	2.4 %
MODER	NA	1.9 %
PE	NA	1.8 %
SITAV	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

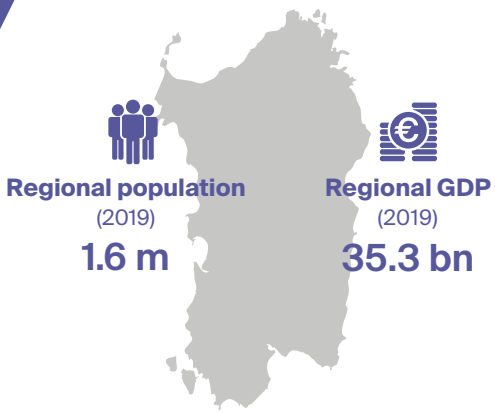


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	49.0 %
FI	CD	9.8 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.9 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	19.6 %
M5S	NA	9.8 %
CHpiP	NA	2.0 %
LeU	NA	2.0 %
MODER	NA	2.0 %

ITALY

Sardinia

Sardegna



Regional population (2019) **1.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **35.3 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

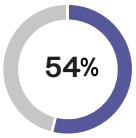
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**60**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Feb 24, 2019**
Electorate	**1 470 401**
Number of competing lists	**24**

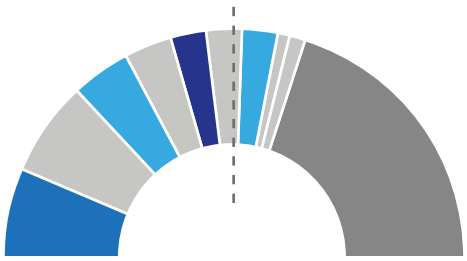
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	13.5 %
LN	ID	11.4 %
PSd'AZ	NA	9.8 %
M5S	NA	9.7 %
FI	CD	8.0 %
RIS	NA	5.1 %
FDI-CN	ECR	4.7 %
S20	NA	4.1 %
UDC	CD	3.8 %
LeU	NA	3.8 %

Seat share governing parties

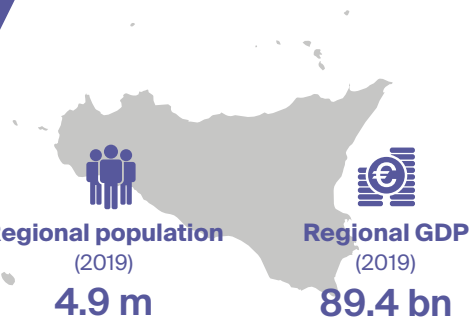


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	13.3 %
PSd'AZ	NA	13.3 %
FI	CA	8.3 %
RIS	NA	6.7 %
FDI-CN	ECR	5.0 %
S20	NA	5.0 %
UDC	CD	5.0 %
FOP	NA	1.7 %
SAC	NA	1.7 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	13.3 %
Others		26.6 %

ITALY

Sicily

Sicilia



Regional population (2019) **4.9 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **89.4 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

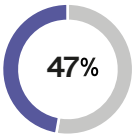
7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

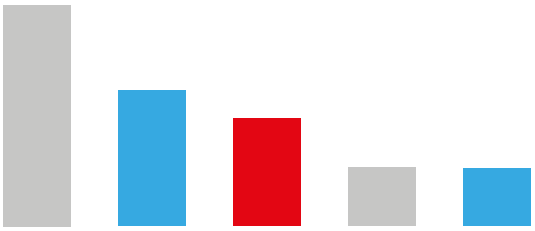
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Assemblea regionale**
Number of seats	**70**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Nov 5, 2017**
Electorate	**4 661 111**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

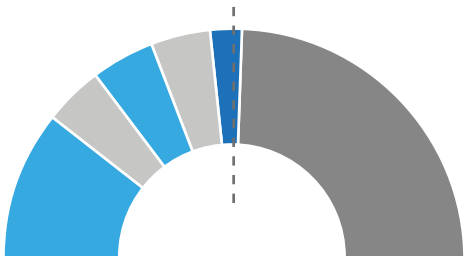


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
M5S	NA	26.7 %
FI	CD	16.4 %
PD	SD	13.0 %
MPA	NA	7.1 %
UDC	CD	7.0 %
SF	NA	6.0 %
#DB	NA	6.0 %
LN	ID	5.6 %
CppIS	NA	5.2 %
AP	NA	4.2 %

Seat share governing parties

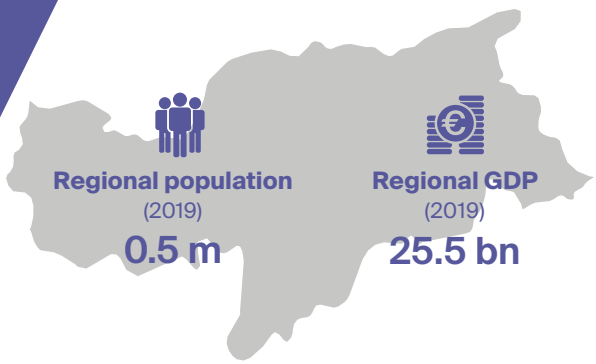


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
FI	CD	21.4 %
MPA	NA	8.6 %
UDC	CD	8.6 %
#DB	NA	8.6 %
LN	ID	4.3 %
OPPOSITION		
M5S	NA	28.6 %
PD	SD	15.7 %
SF	NA	2.9 %
CppIS	NA	1.4 %

ITALY

South Tyrol

Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano



Regional population (2019) **0.5 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **25.5 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected at once by regional assembly**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

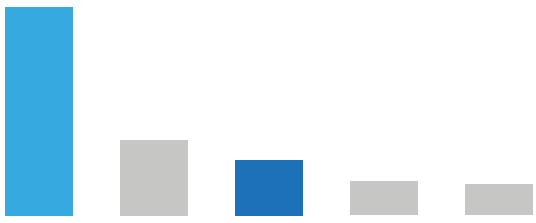
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio della Provincia autonoma di Bolzano**
Number of seats	**35**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Oct 22, 2018**
Electorate	**382 964**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

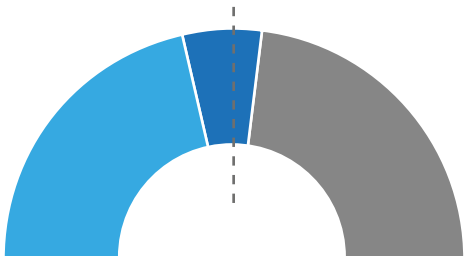
77%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SVP	CD	41.9 %
TK	NA	15.2 %
LN	ID	11.1 %
NL-NS	NA	6.8 %
DF	NA	6.2 %
STF	NA	6.0 %
PD	SD	3.8 %
M5S	NA	2.3 %
LAAnC	NA	1.7 %
UFS	NA	1.3 %

Seat share governing parties

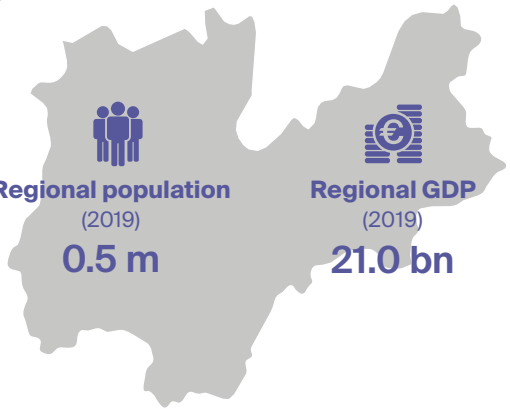


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SVP	CD	42.9 %
LN	ID	11.4 %
OPPOSITION		
TK	NA	17.1 %
NL-NS	NA	8.6 %
DF	NA	5.7 %
STF	NA	5.7 %
LAAnC	NA	2.9 %
M5S	NA	2.9 %
PD	SD	2.9 %

ITALY

Trentino

Provincia Autonoma di Trento



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**4**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

7

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

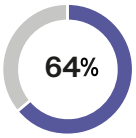
REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

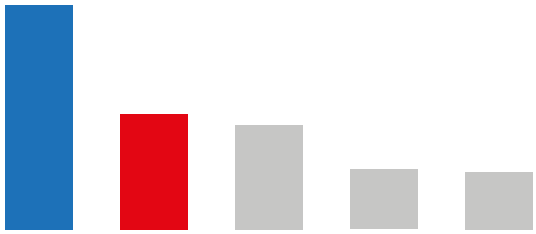
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio della Provincia autonoma di Trento**
Number of seats	**34**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**Oct 22, 2018**
Electorate	**429 378**
Number of competing lists	**22**

Turnout

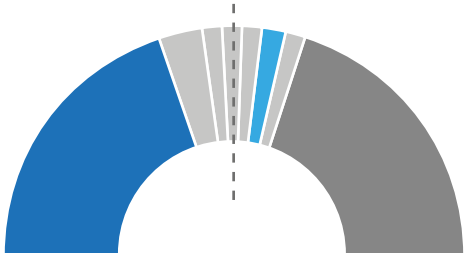


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	27.1 %
PD	SD	13.9 %
PATT	NA	12.6 %
M5S	NA	7.2 %
FUT18	NA	6.9 %
CITR	NA	4.6 %
UPT	NA	4.0 %
PROTR	NA	3.2 %
AUPOP	NA	3.0 %
FI	CD	2.8 %

Seat share governing parties

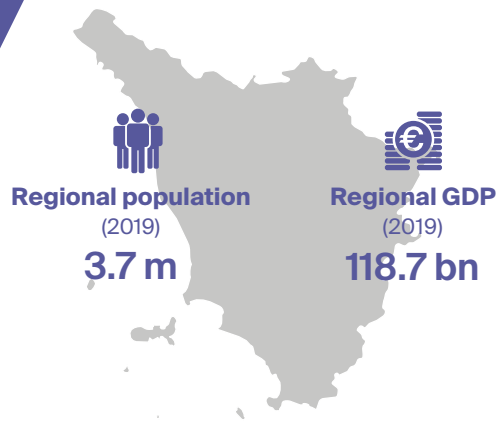


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	40.0 %
CITR	NA	5.7 %
AF	NA	2.9 %
AGIPIT	NA	2.9 %
AUPOP	NA	2.9 %
FI	CD	2.9 %
PROTR	NA	2.9 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	14.3 %
PATT	NA	11.4 %
FUT18	NA	5.7 %
Others		8.6 %

ITALY

Tuscany

Toscana



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✕ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

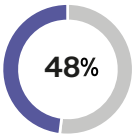
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

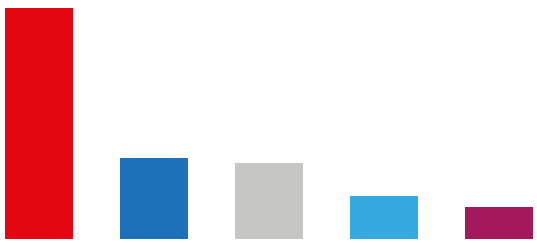
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**40**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**2 985 690**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

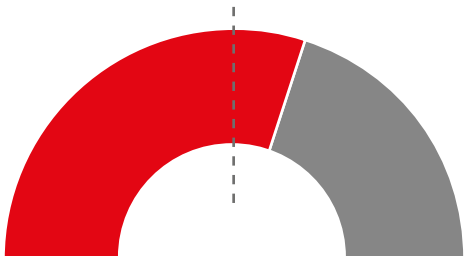


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PD	SD	46.3 %
LN	ID	16.2 %
M5S	NA	15.1 %
FI	CD	8.5 %
AET	UL	6.3 %
FDI-CN	ECR	3.9 %
IPT	NA	1.7 %
NCD-UdC	NA	1.2 %
LTOS	NA	0.6 %
DD	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

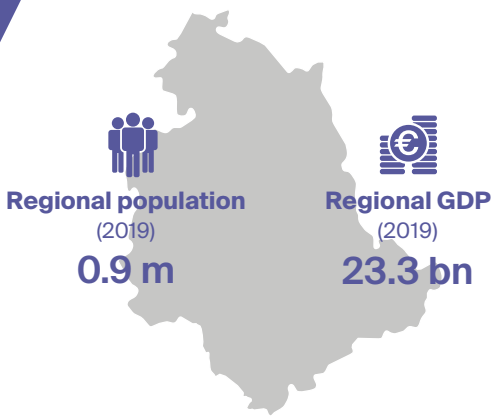


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PD	SD	60.0 %
OPPOSITION		
LN	ID	15.0 %
M5S	NA	12.5 %
AET	UL	5.0 %
FI	CD	50 %
FDI-CN	ECR	2.5 %

ITALY

Umbria

Umbria



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

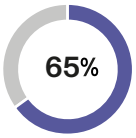
Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

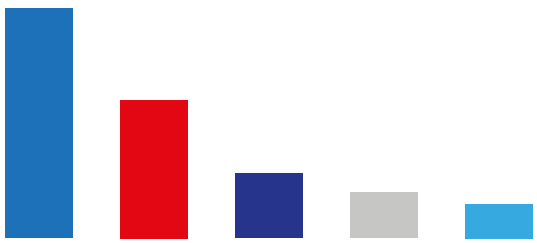
Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**21**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**

Election date	**Oct 27, 2019**
Electorate	**703 596**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

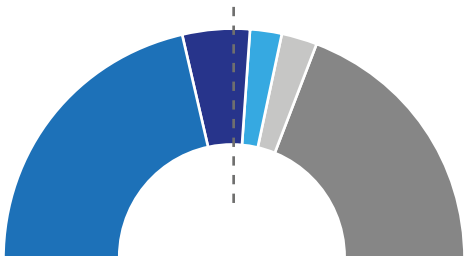


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LN	ID	37.0 %
PD	SD	22.3 %
FDI-CN	ECR	10.4 %
M5S	NA	7.4 %
FI	CD	5.5 %
BIPU	NA	4.0 %
TESPRES	NA	3.9 %
NPSI	NA	2.1 %
SCV	NA	1.6 %
EURVE	NA	1.4 %

Seat share governing parties

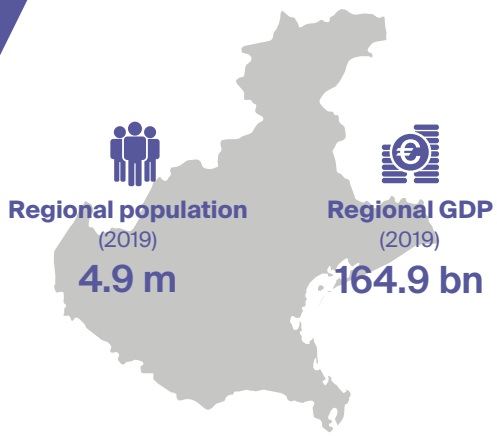


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	42.9 %
FDI-CN	ECR	9.5 %
FI	CD	4.8 %
TESPRES	NA	4.8 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	28.6 %
BIPU	NA	4.8 %
M5S	NA	4.8 %

ITALY

Veneto

Veneto



Regional population (2019) **4.9 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **164.9 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

18

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**3**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Elected prime ministerial**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Both regional assembly and regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Directly elected by citizens**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

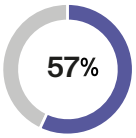
6

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**3**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**3**

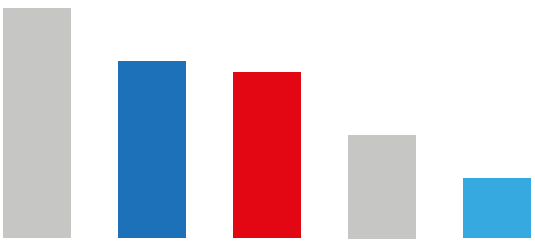
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Consiglio regionale**
Number of seats	**51**
Electoral rule	**Mixed**
Election term	**5 years**
Election date	**May 31, 2015**
Electorate	**4 018 497**
Number of competing lists	**19**

Turnout

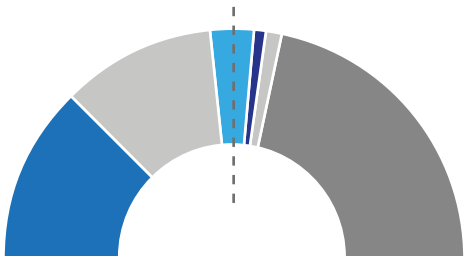


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
LZP	NA	23.1 %
LN	ID	17.8 %
PD	SD	16.7 %
M5S	NA	10.4 %
FI	CD	6.0 %
LTOSI	NA	5.7 %
LAMP	NA	3.8 %
INV	NA	2.7 %
FDI-CN	ECR	2.6 %
IV	NA	2.5 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
LN	ID	25.5 %
LZP	NA	21.6 %
FI	CD	5.9 %
FDI-CN	ECR	2.0 %
INV	NA	2.0 %
OPPOSITION		
PD	SD	17.6 %
M5S	NA	9.8 %
LTOSI	NA	5.9 %
LAMP	NA	3.9 %
IVDF	NA	2.0 %
Others		4.0 %

Netherlands

Unitary state | *Nederland*

Population
(2019)
17.5 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
856.4 bn

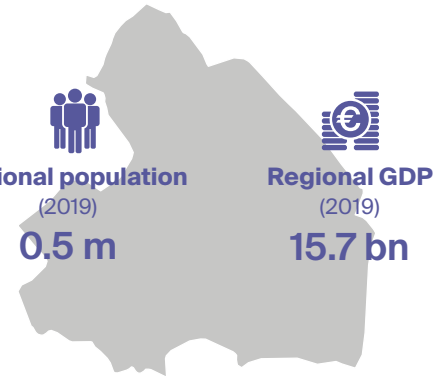
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Drenthe
- Flevoland
- Friesland
- Gelderland
- Groningen
- Limburg
- North Brabant
- North Holland
- Overijssel
- South Holland
- Utrecht
- Zeeland

NETHERLANDS

Drenthe

Drenthe



Regional population (2019) **0.5 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **15.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

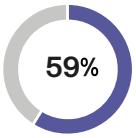
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**389 925**
Number of competing lists	**16**

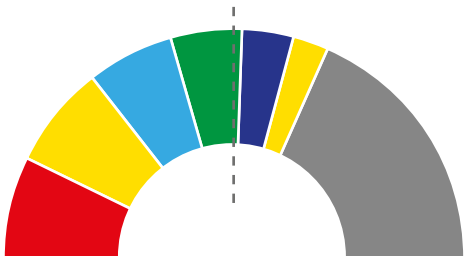
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PvdA	SD	14.1 %
FVD	ECR	13.5 %
VVD	L	13.0 %
CDA	CD	10.5 %
GL	Greens	8.3 %
PVV	NA	7.1 %
CU	ECR	6.8 %
SP	UL	6.5 %
D66	L	5.7 %
SL	NA	4.1 %

Seat share governing parties

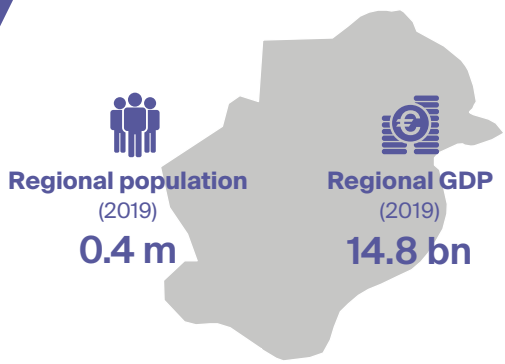


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PvdA	SD	14.6 %
VVD	L	14.6 %
CDA	CD	12.2 %
GL	Greens	9.8 %
CU	ECR	7.3 %
D66	L	4.9 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	14.6 %
PVV	NA	7.3 %
SP	UL	7.3 %
50PLUS	CD	2.4 %
Others		4.8 %

NETHERLANDS

Flevoland

Flevoland



Regional population (2019) **0.4 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **14.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

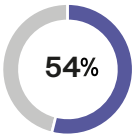
2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**41**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**299 536**
Number of competing lists	**16**

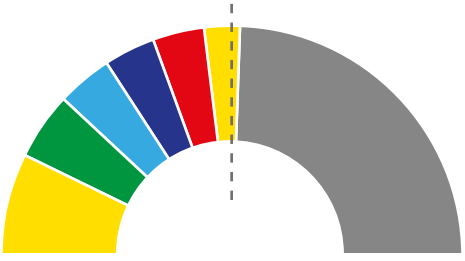
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
FVD	ECR	17.8 %
VVD	L	13.2 %
PVV	NA	9.3 %
GL	Greens	8.5 %
CDA	CD	8.3 %
PvdA	SD	8.2 %
CU	ECR	7.0 %
SP	UL	5.8 %
50PLUS	CD	4.9 %
D66	L	4.9 %

Seat share governing parties

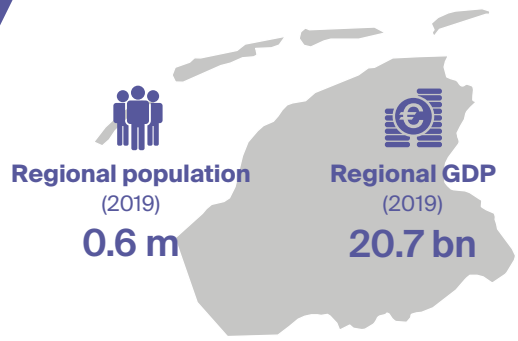


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
VVD	L	14.6 %
GL	Greens	9.8 %
CDA	CD	7.3 %
CU	ECR	7.3 %
PvdA	SD	7.3 %
D66	L	4.9 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	19.5 %
PVV	NA	9.8 %
50PLUS	CD	4.9 %
PvdD	UL	4.9 %
Others		9.7 %

NETHERLANDS

Friesland

Friesland



Regional population (2019) **0.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **20.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

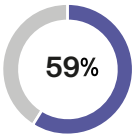
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

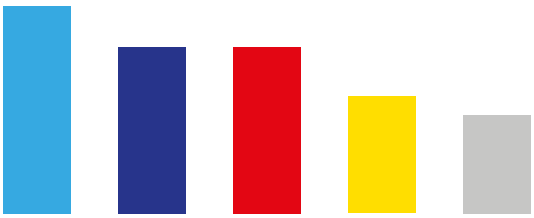
Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**43**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**506 868**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

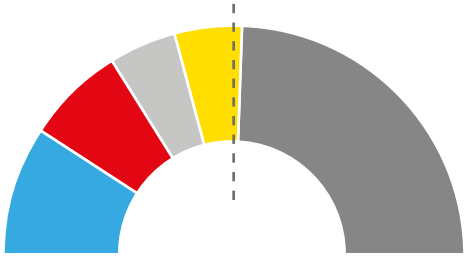


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDA	CD	16.7 %
FVD	ECR	13.4 %
PvdA	SD	13.4 %
VVD	L	9.4 %
FNP	NA	7.9 %
GL	Greens	7.7 %
CU	ECR	6.6 %
PVV	NA	5.8 %
SP	UL	5.2 %
D66	L	4.1 %

Seat share governing parties

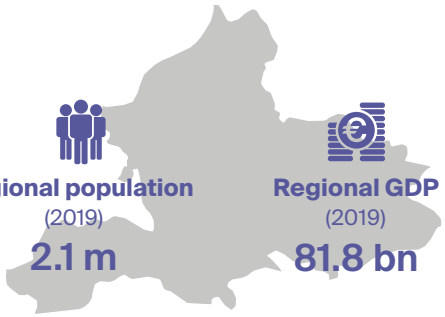


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDA	CD	18.6 %
PvdA	SD	14.0 %
FNP	NA	9.3 %
VVD	L	9.3 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	14.0 %
CU	ECR	7.0 %
GL	Greens	7.0 %
PVV	NA	7.0 %
D66	L	4.7 %
SP	UL	4.7 %
Others		4.6 %

NETHERLANDS

Gelderland

Gelderland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

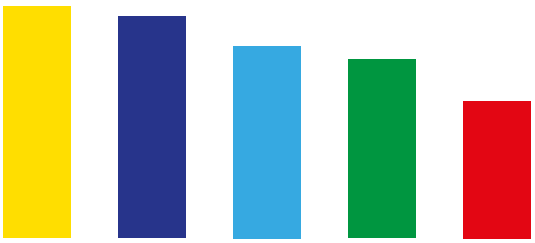
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**55**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**1 605 669**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

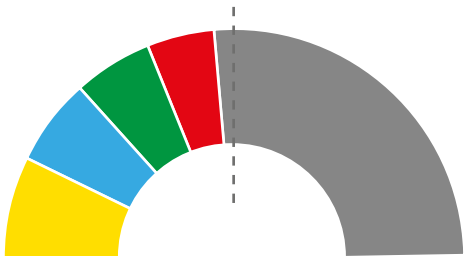
59%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
VVD	L	14.0 %
FVD	ECR	13.4 %
CDA	CD	11.6 %
GL	Greens	10.8 %
PvdA	SD	8.3 %
D66	L	7.2 %
CU	ECR	6.8 %
PVV	NA	6.1 %
SP	UL	5.8 %
SGP	ECR	5.3 %

Seat share governing parties

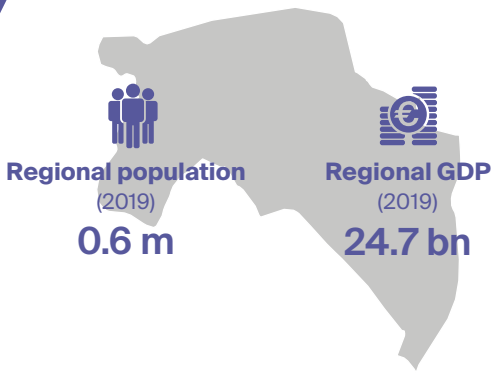


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
VVD	L	14.5 %
CDA	CD	12.7 %
GL	Greens	10.9 %
PvdA	SD	9.1 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	14.5 %
CU	ECR	7.3 %
D66	L	7.3 %
PVV	NA	5.5 %
SGP	ECR	5.5 %
SP	UL	5.5 %
Others		7.2 %

NETHERLANDS

Groningen

Groningen



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

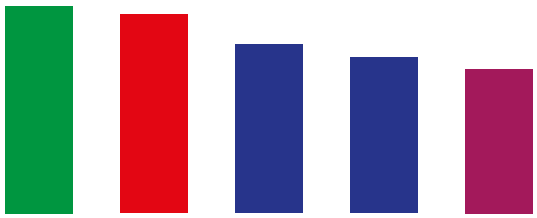
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**43**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**457 753**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

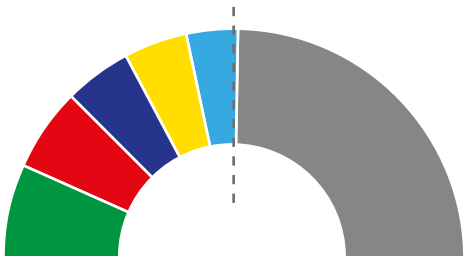
56%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
GL	Greens	12.5 %
PvdA	SD	12.0 %
FVD	ECR	10.2 %
CU	ECR	9.4 %
SP	UL	8.7 %
VVD	L	8.5 %
CDA	CD	8.1 %
GRBE	NA	7.3 %
D66	L	6.6 %
PVV	NA	6.0 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
GL	Greens	14.0 %
PvdA	SD	11.6 %
CU	ECR	9.3 %
VVD	L	9.3 %
CDA	CD	7.0 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	11.6 %
SP	UL	9.3 %
D66	L	7.0 %
GRBE	NA	7.0 %
PVHN	NA	4.7 %
Others		9.3 %

NETHERLANDS

Limburg

Limburg

Regional population (2019) **1.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **45.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

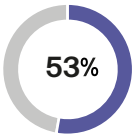
2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**47**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**872 100**
Number of competing lists	**13**

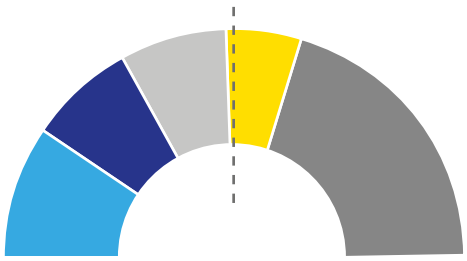
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
CDA	CD	18.7 %
FVD	ECR	14.6 %
PVV	NA	13.5 %
VVD	L	10.2 %
SP	UL	8.7 %
GL	Greens	8.4 %
PvdA	SD	6.5 %
D66	L	5.8 %
LLi	NA	4.1 %
PvdD	UL	3.8 %

Seat share governing parties

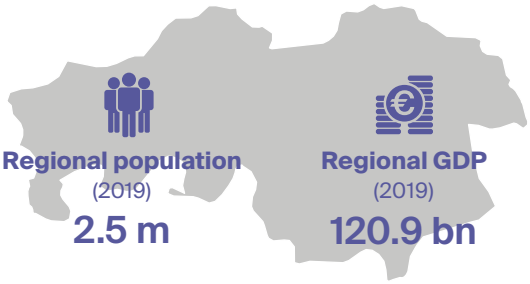


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDA	CD	19.1 %
FVD	ECR	14.9 %
PVV	NA	14.9 %
VVD	L	10.6 %
OPPOSITION		
GL	Greens	8.5 %
SP	UL	8.5 %
D66	L	6.4 %
PvdA	SD	6.4 %
LLi	NA	4.3 %
PvdD	UL	4.3 %
Others		2.1 %

NETHERLANDS

North Brabant

Noord-Brabant



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

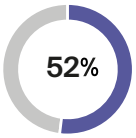
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

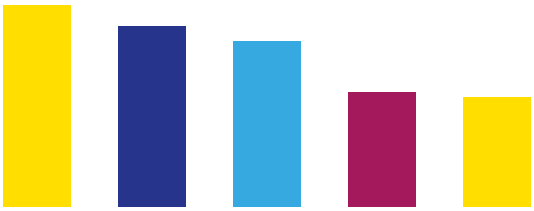
Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**55**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**1 945 875**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

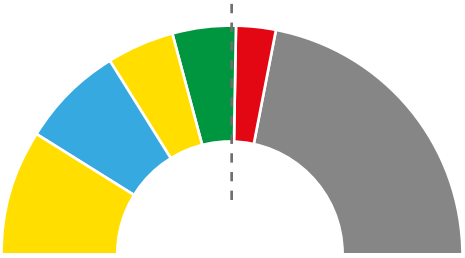


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
VVD	L	16.2 %
FVD	ECR	14.5 %
CDA	CD	13.3 %
SP	UL	9.2 %
D66	L	8.8 %
GL	Greens	8.7 %
PVV	NA	7.6 %
PvdA	SD	6.4 %
50PLUS	CD	4.1 %
PvdD	UL	3.7 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
VVD	L	18.2 %
CDA	CD	14.5 %
D66	L	9.1 %
GL	Greens	9.1 %
PvdA	SD	5.5 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	16.4 %
SP	UL	9.1 %
PVV	NA	7.3 %
50PLUS	CD	3.6 %
PvdD	UL	3.6 %
Others		3.6 %

NETHERLANDS

North Holland

Noord-Holland

Regional population (2019) **2.9 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **177.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

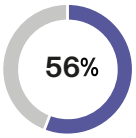
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

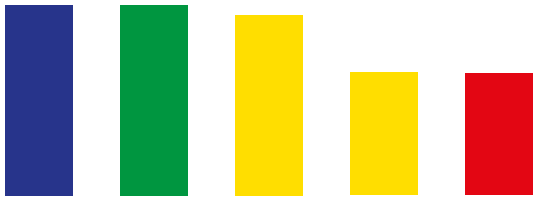
Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**55**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**2 082 562**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

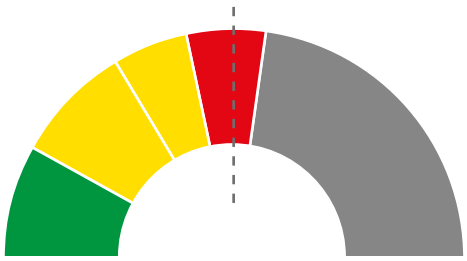


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
FVD	ECR	15.3 %
GL	Greens	15.3 %
VVD	L	14.5 %
D66	L	9.9 %
PvdA	SD	9.8 %
CDA	CD	6.8 %
PvdD	UL	6.1 %
PVV	NA	5.6 %
SP	UL	5.0 %
CU	ECR	3.1 %

Seat share governing parties

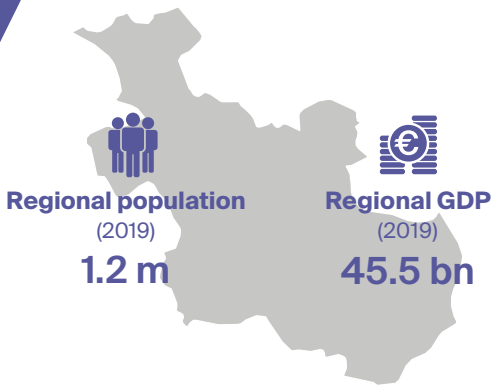


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
GL	Greens	16.4 %
VVD	L	16.4 %
D66	L	10.9 %
PvdA	SD	10.9 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	16.4 %
CDA	CD	7.3 %
PvdD	UL	5.5 %
PVV	NA	5.5 %
SP	UL	5.5 %
50PLUS	CD	1.8 %
Others		3.6 %

NETHERLANDS

Overijssel

Overijssel



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

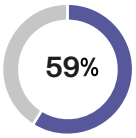
2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

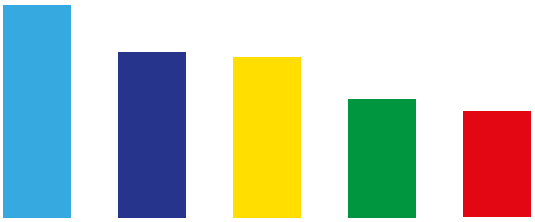
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**47**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**887 844**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

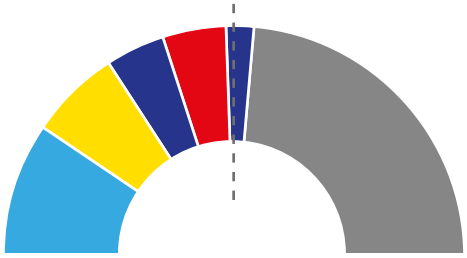


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDA	CD	17.1 %
FVD	ECR	13.3 %
VVD	L	12.9 %
GL	Greens	9.5 %
PvdA	SD	8.5 %
CU	ECR	8.3 %
PVV	NA	7.2 %
SP	UL	5.9 %
D66	L	5.8 %
SGP	ECR	3.9 %

Seat share governing parties

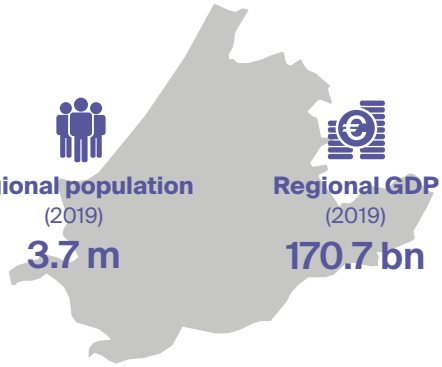


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDA	CD	19.1 %
VVD	L	12.8 %
CU	ECR	8.5 %
PvdA	SD	8.5 %
SGP	ECR	4.3 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	12.8 %
GL	Greens	10.6 %
D66	L	6.4 %
PVV	NA	6.4 %
SP	UL	6.4 %
Others		4.2 %

NETHERLANDS

Zuid-Holland

Zuid-Holland



Regional population (2019) **3.7 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **170.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

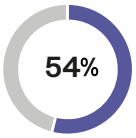
2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**55**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**2 689 094**
Number of competing lists	**17**

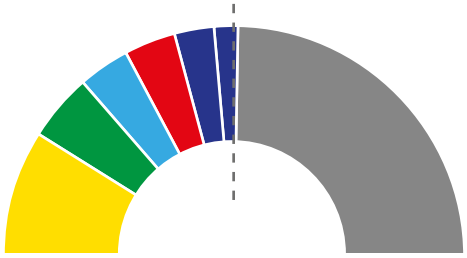
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
FVD	ECR	17.4 %
VVD	L	15.7 %
GL	Greens	9.1 %
D66	L	8.5 %
PvdA	SD	7.8 %
CDA	CD	7.7 %
PVV	NA	7.0 %
CU	ECR	5.6 %
50PLUS	CD	4.4 %
PvdD	UL	4.4 %

Seat share governing parties

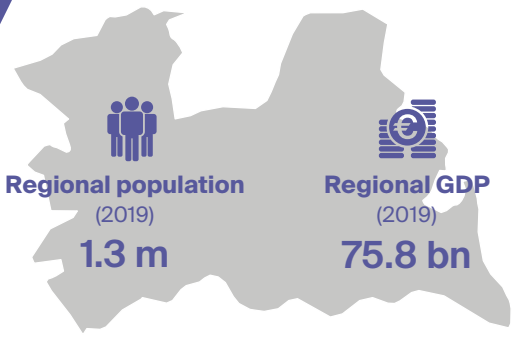


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
VVD	L	18.2 %
GL	Greens	9.1 %
CDA	CD	7.3 %
PvdA	SD	7.3 %
CU	ECR	5.5 %
SGP	ECR	3.6 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	20.0 %
D66	L	9.1 %
PVV	NA	7.3 %
50PLUS	CD	3.6 %
Others		9.0 %

NETHERLANDS

Utrecht

Utrecht



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

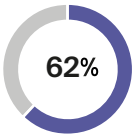
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**49**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**1 004 853**
Number of competing lists	**14**

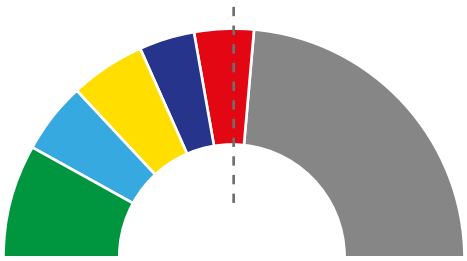
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
GL	Greens	16.1 %
VVD	L	15.3 %
FVD	ECR	11.6 %
CDA	CD	9.9 %
D66	L	9.4 %
PvdA	SD	7.3 %
CU	ECR	7.3 %
PVV	NA	4.9 %
PvdD	UL	4.7 %
SP	UL	3.9 %

Seat share governing parties

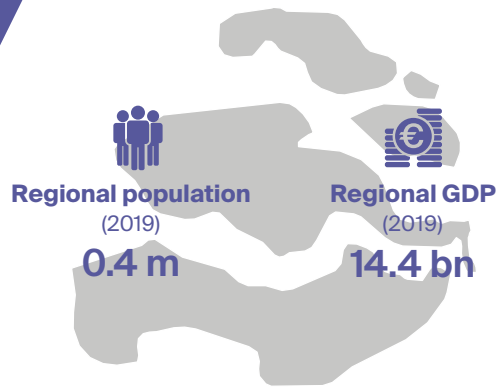


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
GL	Greens	16.3 %
CDA	CD	10.2 %
D66	L	10.2 %
CU	ECR	8.2 %
PvdA	SD	8.2 %
OPPOSITION		
VVD	L	16.3 %
FVD	ECR	12.2 %
PvdD	UL	4.1 %
PVV	NA	4.1 %
SP	UL	4.1 %
Others		6.0 %

NETHERLANDS

Zeeland

Zeeland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

17.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**10**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**7.5**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

2.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1**

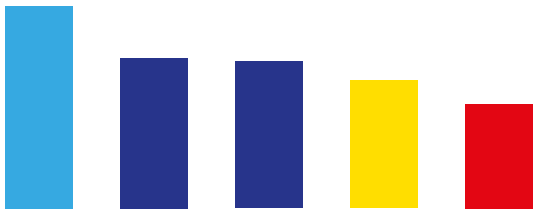
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Provinciale Staten**
Number of seats	**39**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Mar 20, 2019**
Electorate	**290 453**
Number of competing lists	**14**

Turnout

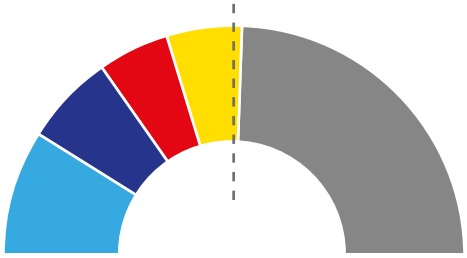
59%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
CDA	CD	16.3 %
SGP	ECR	12.1 %
FVD	ECR	11.8 %
VVD	L	10.3 %
PvdA	SD	8.4 %
PVV	NA	6.2 %
PVZ	NA	6.2 %
GL	Greens	5.8 %
CU	ECR	5.2 %
50PLUS	CD	5.1 %

Seat share governing parties



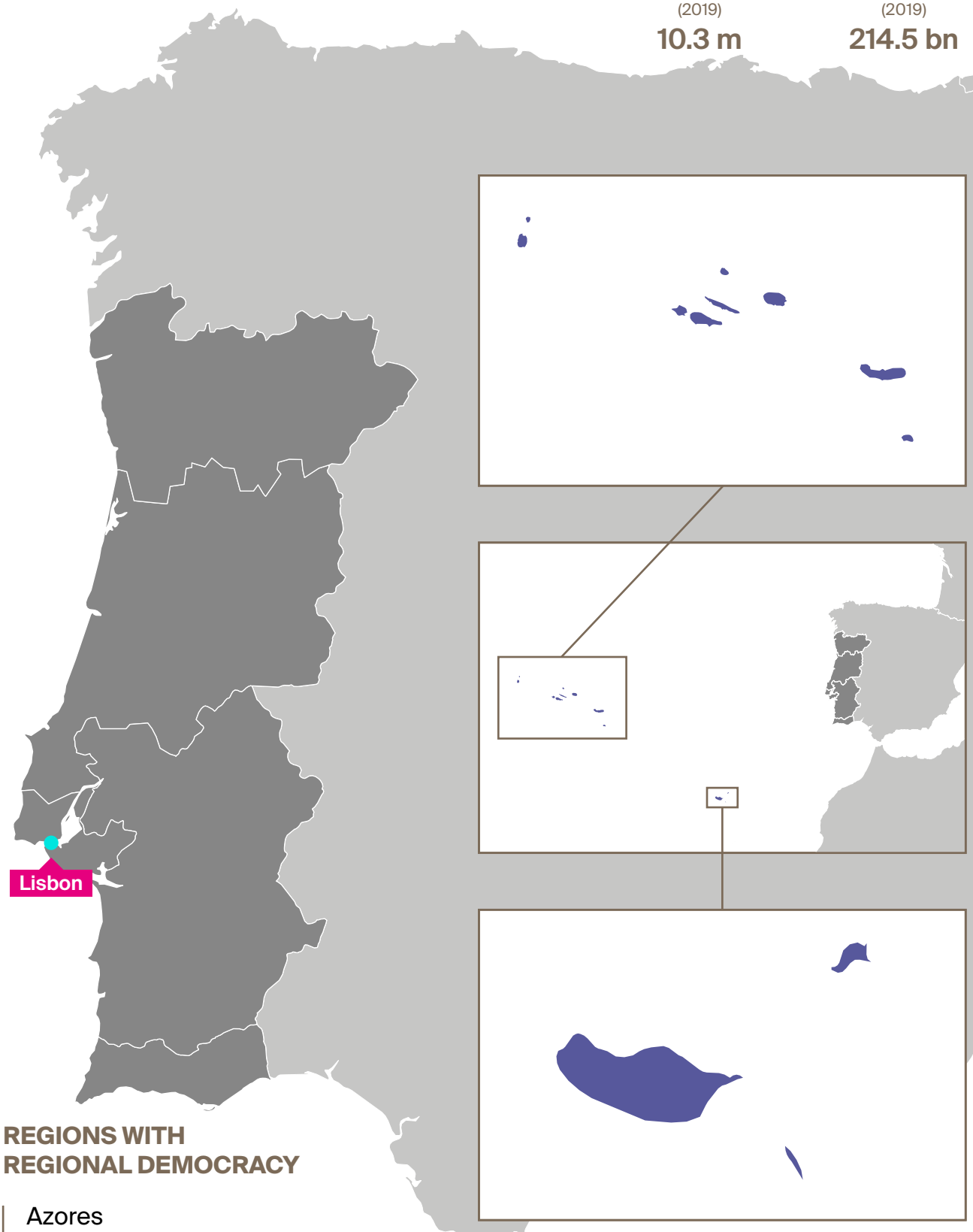
Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CDA	CD	17.9 %
SGP	ECR	12.8 %
PvdA	SD	10.3 %
VVD	L	10.3 %
OPPOSITION		
FVD	ECR	12.8 %
50PLUS	CD	5.1 %
CU	ECR	5.1 %
GL	Greens	5.1 %
PVV	NA	5.1 %
PVZ	NA	5.1 %
Others		10.3 %

Portugal

Unitary state | *Portugal*

Population
(2019)
10.3 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
214.5 bn



REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

Azores
Madeira

PORTUGAL

Azores

Região Autónoma dos Açores

Regional population (2019)
0.2 m

Regional GDP (2019)
4.5 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**5.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

5.5

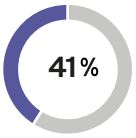
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

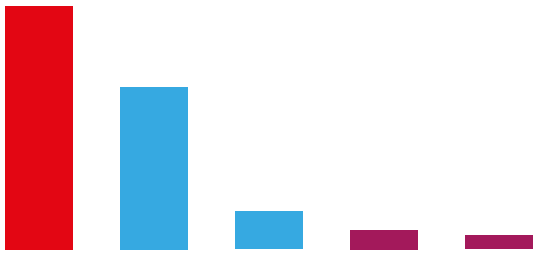
Regional parliament	**Assembleia Regional**
Number of seats	**57**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Oct 16, 2016**
Electorate	**228 162**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

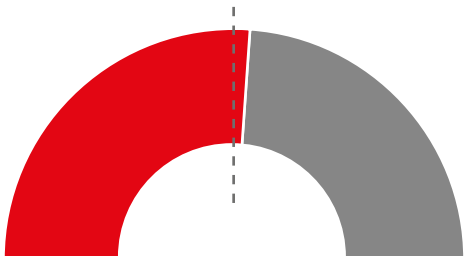


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PS	SD	49.0 %
PSD	CD	32.6 %
CDS-PP	CD	7.6 %
BE	UL	3.9 %
PCP	UL	2.8 %
PAN	Greens	1.5 %
PPM	NA	1.0 %
PURP	NA	0.5 %
MPT	CD	0.4 %
PCTP-MRPP	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PS	SD	52.6 %
OPPOSITION		
PSD	CD	33.3 %
CDS-PP	CD	7.0 %
BE	UL	3.5 %
PCP	UL	1.8 %
PPM	NA	1.8 %

PORTUGAL

Madeira

Região Autónoma da Madeira

Regional population (2019)
0.3 m

Regional GDP (2019)
5.1 bn

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

19.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**5.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Simple majority**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Appointment by central government**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

5.5

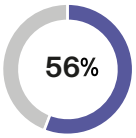
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**1.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

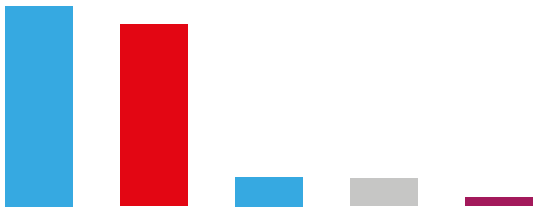
Regional parliament	**Assembleia Regional**
Number of seats	**47**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 22, 2019**
Electorate	**258 005**
Number of competing lists	**17**

Turnout

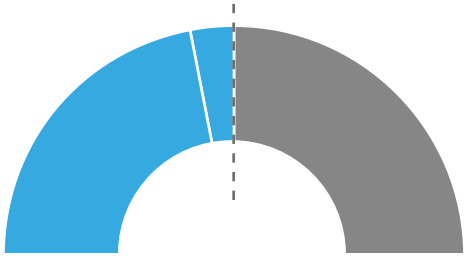


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PSD	CD	40.3 %
PS	SD	36.6 %
CDS-PP	CD	5.9 %
JPP	NA	5.6 %
PCP	UL	1.8 %
BE	UL	1.8 %
PAN	Greens	1.5 %
PURP	NA	1.3 %
RIR	NA	1.2 %
PTP	NA	1.0 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSD	CD	44.7 %
CDS-PP	CD	6.4 %
OPPOSITION		
PS	SD	40.4 %
JPP	NA	6.4 %
PCP	UL	2.1 %

Spain

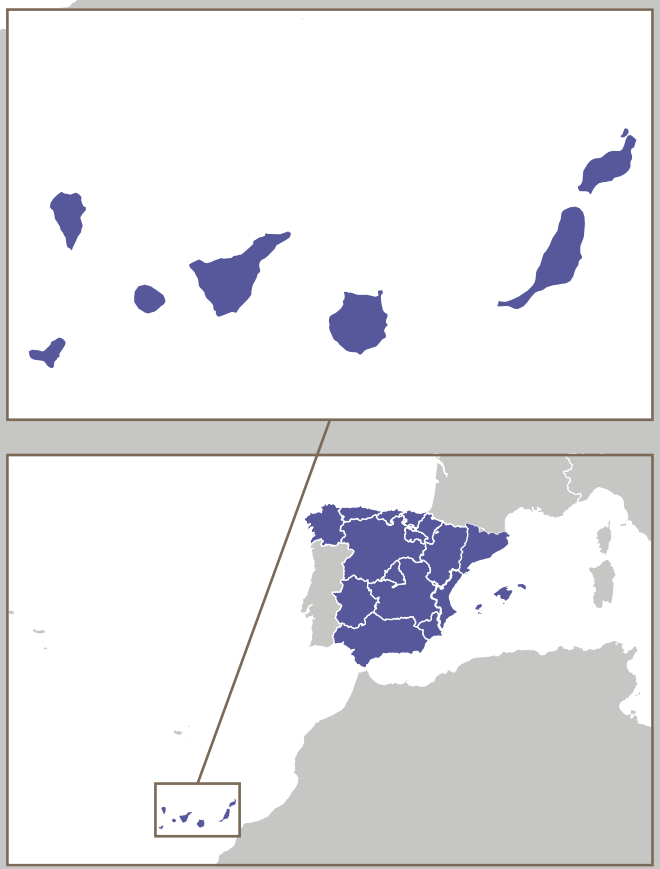
Regionalised unitary state | *España*

Population
(2019)
47.4 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
1 206.8 bn

REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

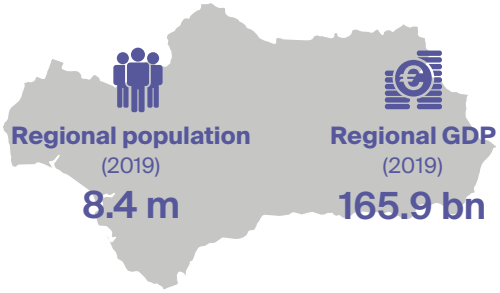
- Andalusia
- Aragon
- Asturias
- Balearic Islands
- Basque Country
- Canary Islands
- Cantabria
- Castile and León
- Castilla–La Mancha
- Catalonia
- Ceuta
- Community of Madrid •
- Extremadura
- Galicia
- La Rioja
- Melilla
- Navarre
- Region of Murcia
- Valencian Community



SPAIN

Andalusia

Andalucía



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

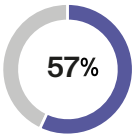
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**109**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Dec 2, 2018**
Electorate	**6 542 076**
Number of competing lists	**26**

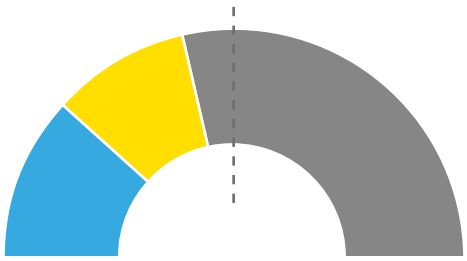
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	28.4 %
PP	CD	21.1 %
C's	L	18.6 %
PODEMOS	UL	16.5 %
VOX	ECR	11.1 %
PACMA	NA	2.0 %
AxSí	NA	0.6 %
EQUO	NA	0.4 %
REC	NA	0.2 %
PCPE	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

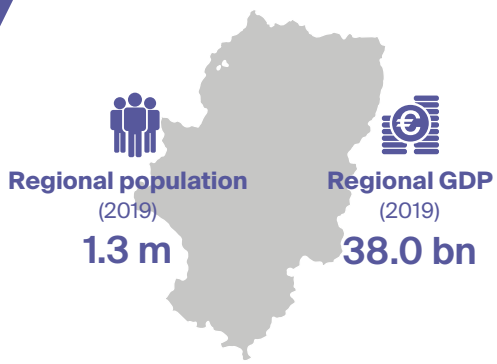


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	23.9 %
C's	L	19.3 %
OPPOSITION		
PSOE	SD	30.3 %
PODEMOS	UL	15.6 %
VOX	ECR	11.0 %

SPAIN

Aragon

Aragón



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Cortes de Aragón**
Number of seats	**67**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**1 018 530**
Number of competing lists	**16**

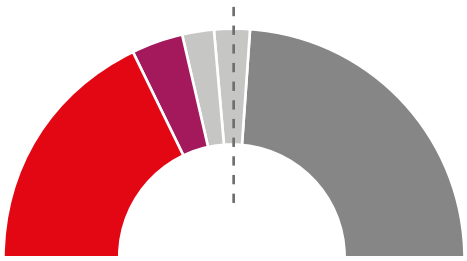
Turnout

66%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	31.1 %
PP	CD	21.1 %
C's	L	16.8 %
PODEMOS	UL	8.2 %
CHA	NA	6.3 %
VOX	ECR	6.1 %
PAR	NA	5.1 %
IU	UL	3.4 %
PACMA	NA	0.7 %
PAÑ	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

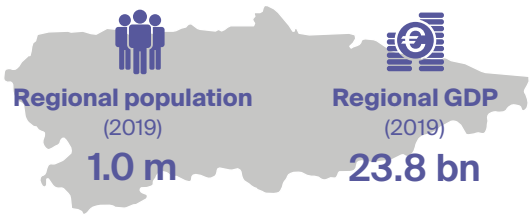


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	35.8 %
PODEMOS	UL	7.5 %
CHA	NA	4.5 %
PAR	NA	4.5 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	23.9 %
C's	L	17.9 %
VOX	ECR	4.5 %
IU	UL	1.5 %

SPAIN

Asturias

Principado de Asturias



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

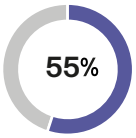
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Junta General**
Number of seats	**45**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**973 737**
Number of competing lists	**11**

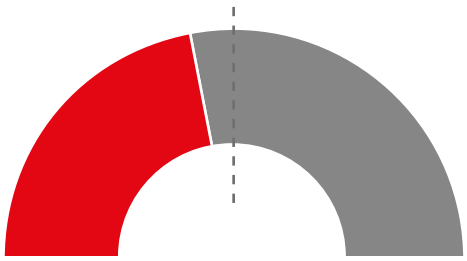
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	35.6 %
PP	CD	17.7 %
C's	L	14.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	11.2 %
IU	UL	6.7 %
FAC	NA	6.6 %
VOX	ECR	6.5 %
PACMA	NA	0.7 %
EQUO	NA	0.4 %
AA	ECR	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

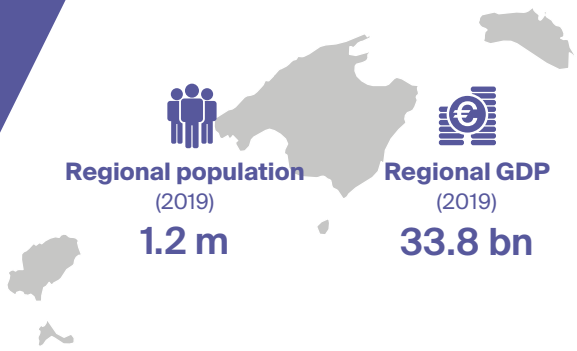


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	44.4 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	22.2 %
C's	L	11.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	8.9 %
FAC	NA	4.4 %
IU	UL	4.4 %
VOX	ECR	4.4 %

SPAIN

Balearic Islands

Illes Balears



Regional population (2019) **1.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **33.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

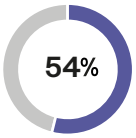
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**59**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**801 618**
Number of competing lists	**18**

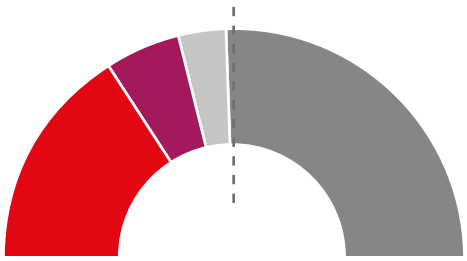
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	27.6 %
PP	CD	22.4 %
C's	L	10.0 %
PODEMOS	UL	9.8 %
MES	NA	9.3 %
VOX	ECR	8.2 %
ELPI	NA	7.4 %
MpM	NA	1.4 %
PACMA	NA	1.4 %
GxF	NA	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

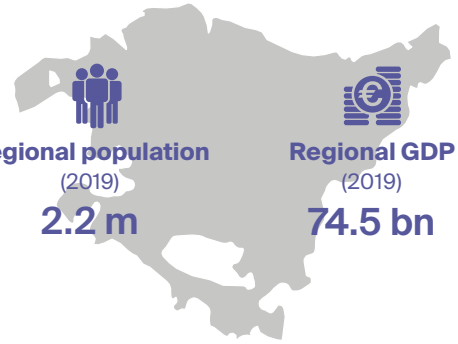


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	32.2 %
PODEMOS	UL	10.2 %
MES	NA	6.8 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	27.1 %
C's	L	8.5 %
ELPI	NA	5.1 %
VOX	ECR	5.1 %
MpM	NA	3.4 %
GxF	NA	1.7 %

SPAIN

Basque Country

País Vasco (Euskadi)



Regional population (2019) **2.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **74.5 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

21.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**11**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**2**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

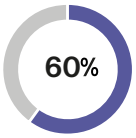
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

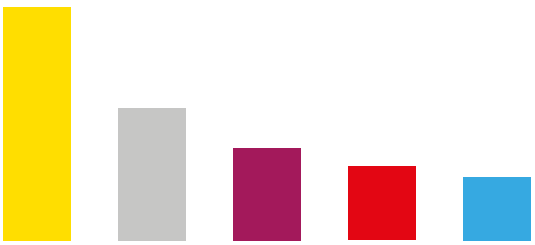
Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**75**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 25, 2016**
Electorate	**1 783 419**
Number of competing lists	**16**

Turnout

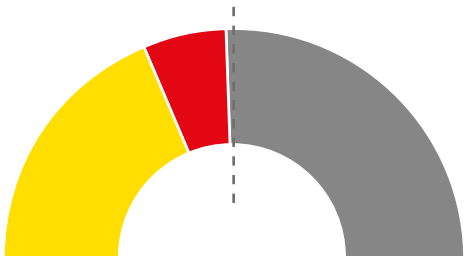


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
EAJ-PNV	L	37.6 %
EH Bildu	NA	21.3 %
PODEMOS	UL	14.9 %
PSOE	SD	11.9 %
PP	CD	10.2 %
C's	L	2.0 %
PACMA	NA	0.8 %
GANEMOS	NA	0.6 %
REC	NA	0.3 %
PFyV	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
EAJ-PNV	L	37.3 %
PSOE	SD	12.0 %
OPPOSITION		
EH Bildu	NA	24.0 %
PODEMOS	UL	14.7 %
PP	CD	12.0 %

SPAIN

Canary Islands

Canarias

Regional population (2019) **2.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **47.2 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

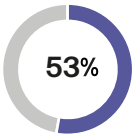
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**70**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**1 720 724**
Number of competing lists	**30**

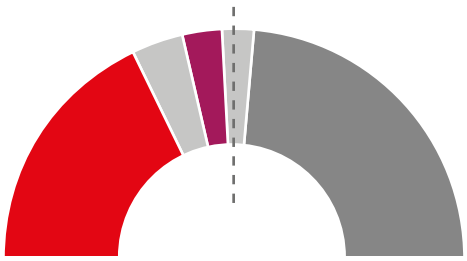
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	29.3 %
CC	L	22.7 %
PP	CD	14.9 %
NCa	NA	9.2 %
PODEMOS	UL	8.7 %
C's	L	7.2 %
VOX	ECR	2.5 %
PACMA	NA	1.2 %
IU	UL	1.0 %
ASG	NA	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

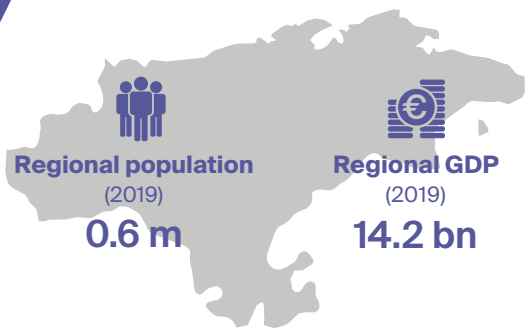


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	35.7 %
NCa	NA	7.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.7 %
ASG	NA	4.3 %
OPPOSITION		
CC	L	28.6 %
PP	CD	15.7 %
C's	L	2.9 %

SPAIN

Cantabria

Cantabria



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

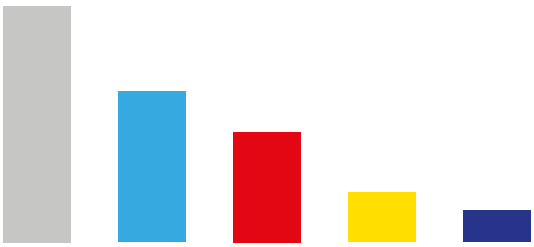
Regional parliament	**Asamblea Regional**
Number of seats	**35**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**500 925**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

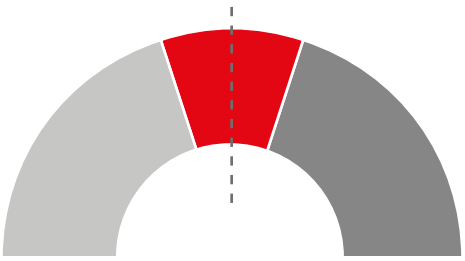
66%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PRC	NA	38.0 %
PP	CD	24.3 %
PSOE	SD	17.8 %
C's	L	8.0 %
VOX	ECR	5.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	3.2 %
IU	UL	1.9 %
PACMA	NA	0.6 %
CANTABRISTAS	NA	0.5 %
OLA CANTABRIA	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

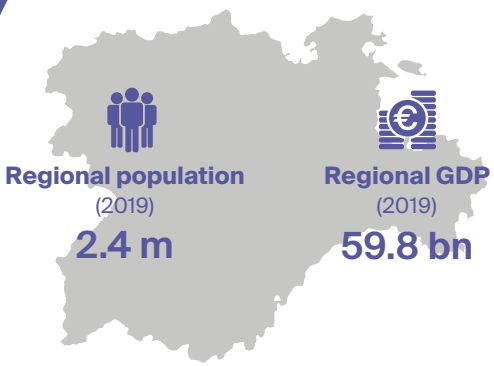


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PRC	NA	40.0 %
PSOE	SD	20.0 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	25.7 %
C's	L	8.6 %
VOX	ECR	5.7 %

SPAIN

Castile and León

Castilla y León



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

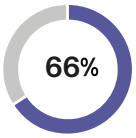
6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

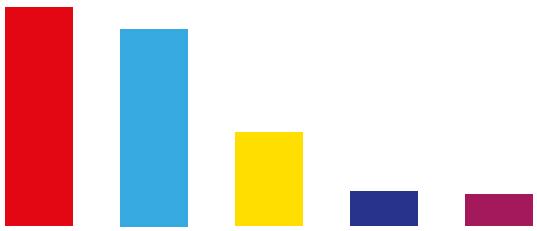
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Cortes de Castilla y Leon**
Number of seats	**81**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**2 114 811**
Number of competing lists	**26**

Turnout

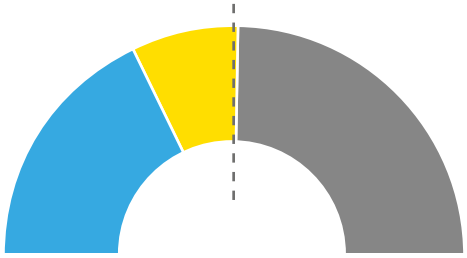


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	35.2 %
PP	CD	31.8 %
C's	L	15.1 %
VOX	ECR	5.6 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.1 %
IU	UL	2.3 %
UPL	NA	2.1 %
XAV	NA	0.7 %
PACMA	NA	0.6 %
PPSO	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

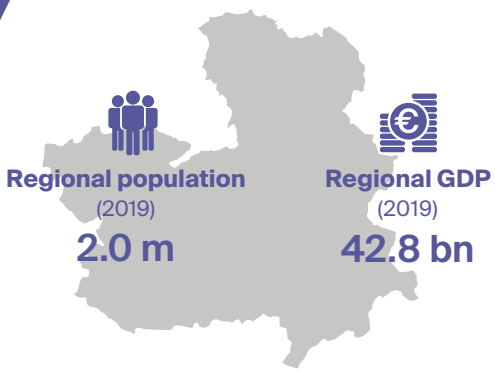


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	35.8 %
C's	L	14.8 %
OPPOSITION		
PSOE	SD	43.2 %
PODEMOS	UL	2.5 %
UPL	NA	1.2 %
VOX	ECR	1.2 %

SPAIN

Castilla–La Mancha

Castilla-La Mancha



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

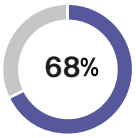
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

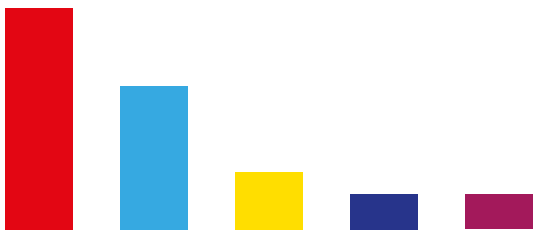
Regional parliament	**Cortes de Castilla-La Mancha**
Number of seats	**33**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**1 606 121**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

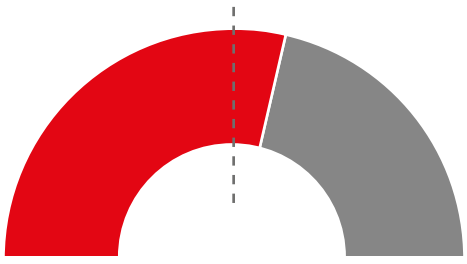


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	44.5 %
PP	CD	28.8 %
C's	L	11.5 %
VOX	ECR	7.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	7.0 %
PACMA	NA	0.8 %
TC	NA	0.1 %
PCPE	NA	0.1 %
ANATUR-UDEC	NA	0.1 %
PUM+J	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

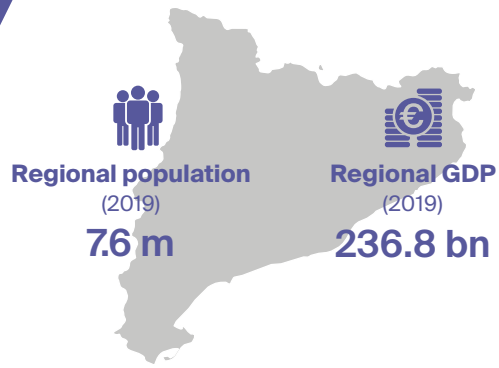


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	57.6 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	30.3 %
C's	L	12.1 %

SPAIN

Catalonia

Cataluña



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**1**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

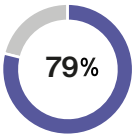
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

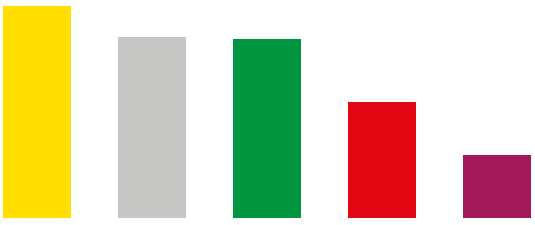
Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**135**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Dec 21, 2017**
Electorate	**5 554 455**
Number of competing lists	**10**

Turnout

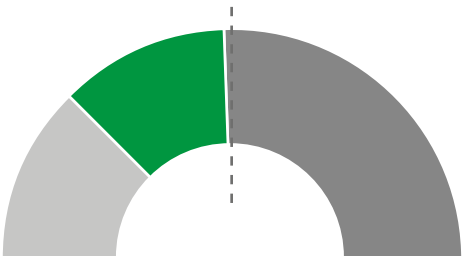


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
C's	L	25.5 %
JxCat	NA	21.8 %
ERC	Greens	21.5 %
PSOE(PSC)	SD	13.9 %
PODEMOS	UL	7.5 %
CUP-ADE	NA	4.5 %
PP	CD	4.3 %
PACMA	NA	0.9 %
REC	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

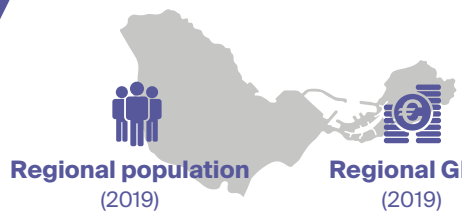


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
JxCat	NA	25.2 %
ERC	Greens	23.7 %
OPPOSITION		
C's	L	26.7 %
PSOE(PSC)	SD	12.6 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.9 %
CUP-ADE	NA	3.0 %
PP	CD	3.0 %

SPAIN

Ceuta

Ciudad de Ceuta



Regional population (2019): **0.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019): **1.8 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

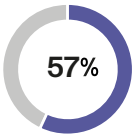
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

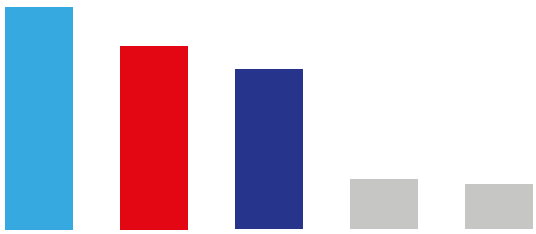
Regional parliament	**Asamblea de Ceuta**
Number of seats	**25**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**59 954**
Number of competing lists	**9**

Turnout

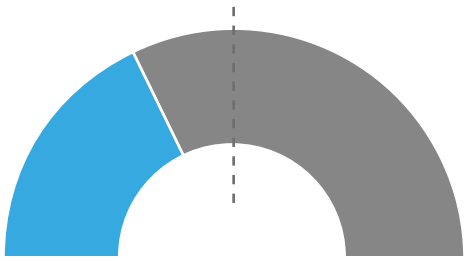


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PP	CD	31.3 %
PSOE	SD	25.8 %
VOX	ECR	22.5 %
MDyC	NA	7.0 %
Caballas	NA	6.3 %
C's	L	4.6 %
PODEMOS	UL	1.5 %
PDSC	NA	1.0 %
PUM+J	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

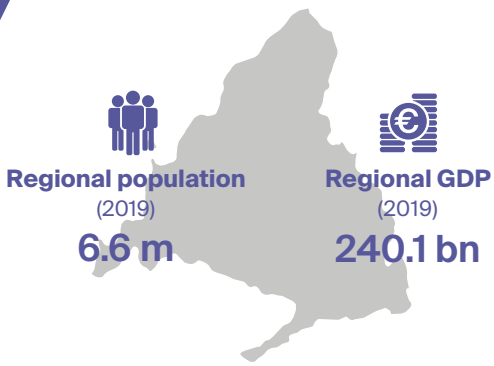


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	36.0 %
OPPOSITION		
PSOE	SD	28.0 %
VOX	ECR	24.0 %
MDyC	NA	8.0 %
Caballas	NA	4.0 %

SPAIN

Community of Madrid

Comunidad de Madrid



Regional population (2019) **6.6 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **240.1 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

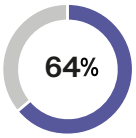
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Asamblea**
Number of seats	**132**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**5 059 252**
Number of competing lists	**15**

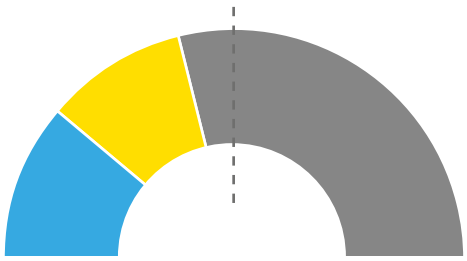
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	27.4 %
PP	CD	22.3 %
C's	L	19.5 %
MÁS MADRID	NA	14.8 %
VOX	ECR	8.9 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.6 %
PACMA	NA	0.8 %
UPyD	L	0.1 %
PUM+J	NA	0.1 %
ULEG	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

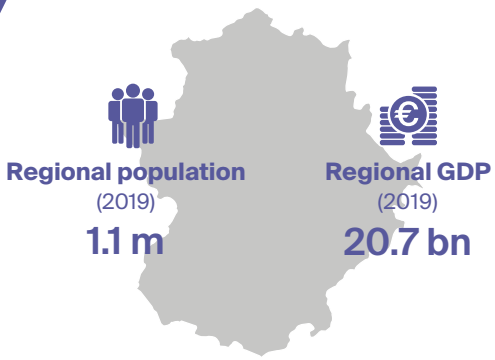


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	22.7 %
C's	L	19.7 %
OPPOSITION		
PSOE	SD	28.0 %
MÁS MADRID	NA	15.2 %
VOX	ECR	9.1 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.3 %

SPAIN

Extremadura

Extremadura



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

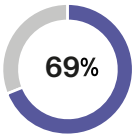
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

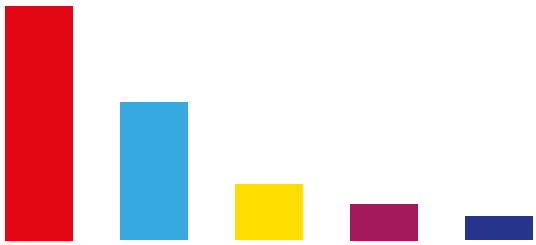
Regional parliament	**Asamblea**
Number of seats	**65**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**899 930**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

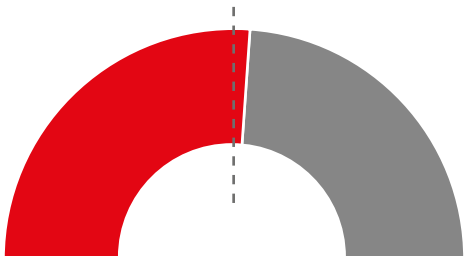


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	47.2 %
PP	CD	27.7 %
C's	L	11.2 %
PODEMOS	UL	7.3 %
VOX	ECR	4.8 %
EXU	NA	0.7 %
PACMA	NA	0.6 %
ODP	NA	0.2 %
PACT	NA	0.2 %
PUM+J	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

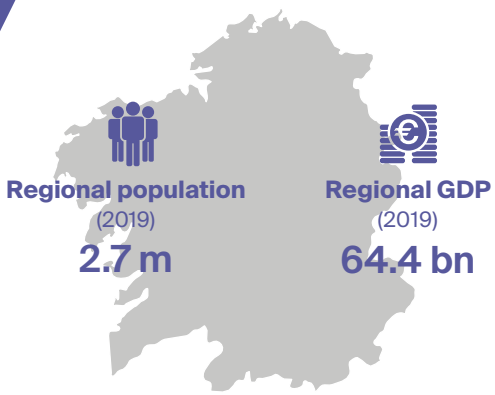


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	52.3 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	30.8 %
C's	L	10.8 %
PODEMOS	UL	6.2 %

SPAIN

Galicia

Galicia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

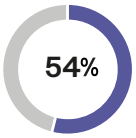
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

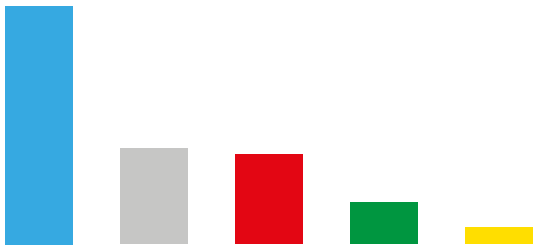
Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**75**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 25, 2016**
Electorate	**2 701 932**
Number of competing lists	**20**

Turnout

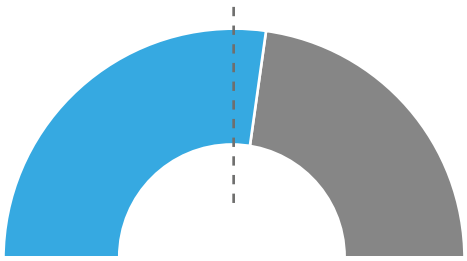


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PP	CD	48.0 %
EM	NA	19.3 %
PSOE	SD	18.1 %
BNG	Greens	8.4 %
C's	L	3.4 %
PACMA	NA	1.1 %
DO	NA	0.5 %
CxG	NA	0.3 %
PAYJ	NA	0.2 %
GANEMOS	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

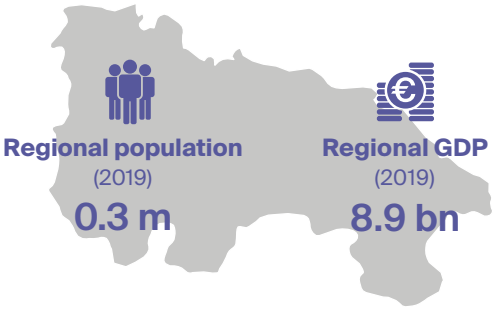


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	54.7 %
OPPOSITION		
EM	NA	18.7 %
PSOE	SD	18.7 %
BNG	Greens	8.0 %

SPAIN

La Rioja

La Rioja



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**33**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**249 863**
Number of competing lists	**7**

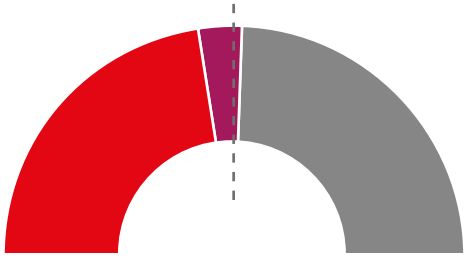
Turnout

66%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	39.0 %
PP	CD	33.4 %
C's	L	11.6 %
PODEMOS	UL	6.7 %
PR	NA	4.7 %
VOX	ECR	3.9 %
PACMA	NA	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

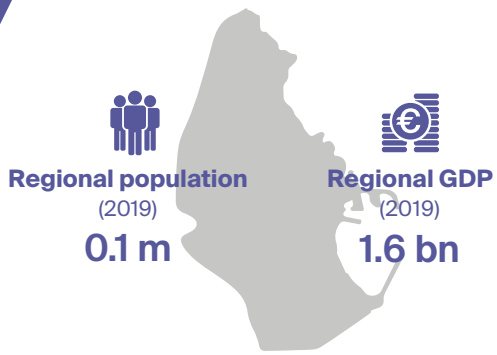


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	45.5 %
PODEMOS	UL	6.1 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	36.4 %
C's	L	12.1 %

SPAIN

Melilla

Ciudad de Melilla



Regional population (2019) **0.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **1.6 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Not possible**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

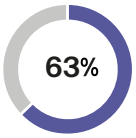
6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

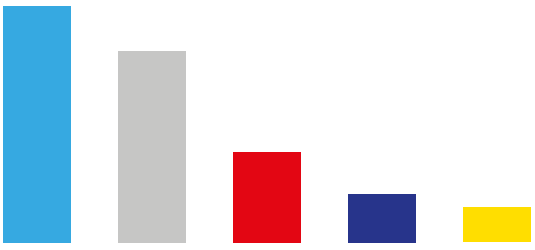
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Asamblea de Melilla**
Number of seats	**25**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**54 246**
Number of competing lists	**8**

Turnout

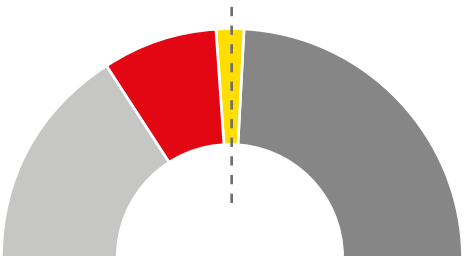


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PP	CD	38.0 %
CpM	NA	30.8 %
PSOE	SD	14.5 %
VOX	ECR	7.8 %
C's	L	5.6 %
AdeM	NA	2.0 %
PODEMOS	UL	1.2 %
UPyD	L	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

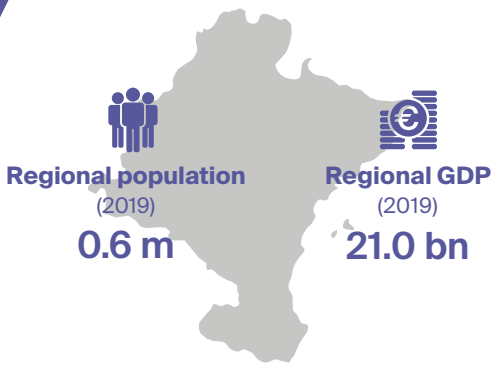


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
CpM	NA	32.0 %
PSOE	SD	16.0 %
C's	L	4.0 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	40.0 %
VOX	ECR	8.0 %

SPAIN

Navarre

Comunidad Foral de Navarra



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

25.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**15**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**2**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

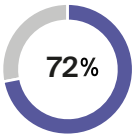
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

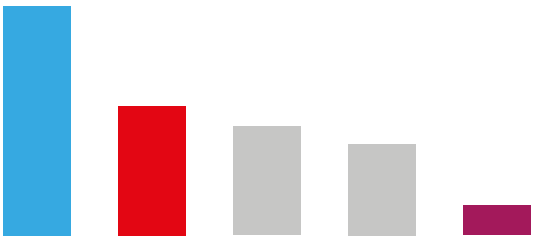
Regional parliament	**Parlamento**
Number of seats	**50**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**485 405**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

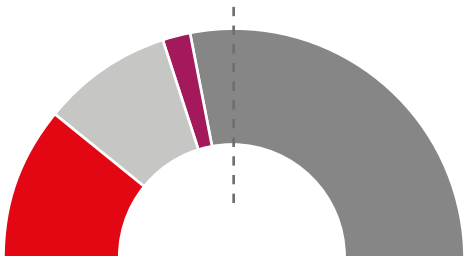


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
UPN	CD	36.9 %
PSOE	SD	20.8 %
G-BAI	NA	17.5 %
EH Bildu	NA	14.7 %
PODEMOS	UL	4.8 %
IU	UL	3.0 %
VOX	ECR	1.3 %
EQUO	NA	0.5 %
RCN-NOK	NA	0.4 %
Ln	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

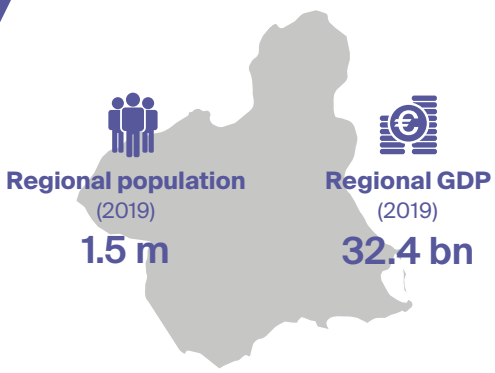


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	22.0 %
G-BAI	NA	18.0 %
PODEMOS	UL	4.0 %
OPPOSITION		
UPN	CD	40.0 %
EH Bildu	NA	14.0 %
IU	UL	2.0 %

SPAIN

Region of Murcia

Región de Murcia



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

24.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**10.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

6.5

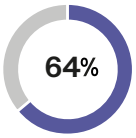
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Asamblea Regional**
Number of seats	**45**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**1 023 417**
Number of competing lists	**15**

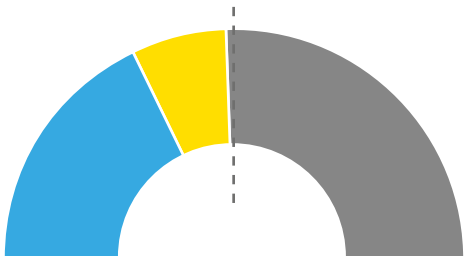
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	32.6 %
PP	CD	32.5 %
C's	L	12.1 %
VOX	ECR	9.5 %
PODEMOS	UL	5.6 %
MC CARTAGENA	NA	2.3 %
SOMOS	NA	2.1 %
IU	UL	2.0 %
PACMA	NA	0.9 %
PCPE	NA	0.1 %

Seat share governing parties

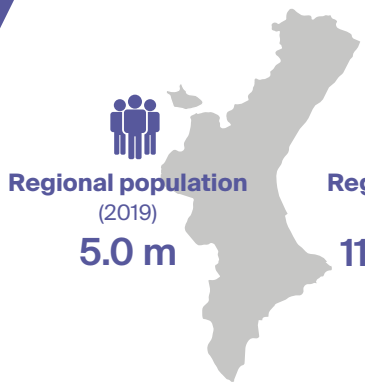


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PP	CD	35.6 %
C's	L	13.3 %
OPPOSITION		
PSOE	SD	37.8 %
VOX	ECR	8.9 %
PODEMOS	UL	4.4 %

SPAIN

Valencian Community

Comunitat Valenciana



Regional population (2019) **5.0 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **116.0 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

23.5

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**14**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**9.5**

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional executive**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Appointed by head of executive**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✗ ✓
Participation in REGPEX	✗ ✓
Number subsidiarity complaints since 2010	**0**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

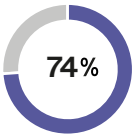
6.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**4**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**2.5**

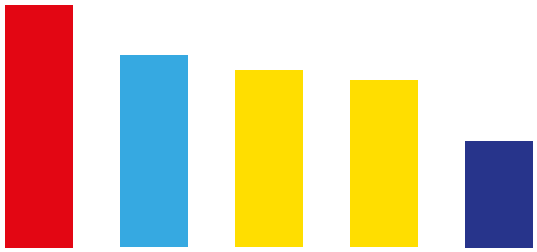
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Cortes Valencianas**
Number of seats	**99**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**May 26, 2019**
Electorate	**3 659 514**
Number of competing lists	**18**

Turnout

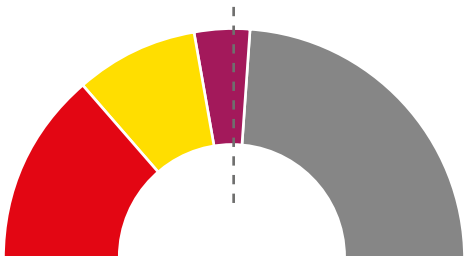


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
PSOE	SD	24.4 %
PP	CD	19.3 %
C's	L	17.8 %
BNV	L	16.8 %
VOX	ECR	10.7 %
PODEMOS	UL	8.2 %
PACMA	NA	1.5 %
AVANT	NA	0.3 %
SOMVAL	NA	0.3 %
ERPV	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
PSOE	SD	27.3 %
BNV	L	17.2 %
PODEMOS	UL	8.1 %
OPPOSITION		
PP	CD	19.2 %
C's	L	18.2 %
VOX	ECR	10.1 %

Sweden

Unitary state | *Sverige*

Population
(2019)
10.4 m

Nominal GDP
(2019)
537.1 bn

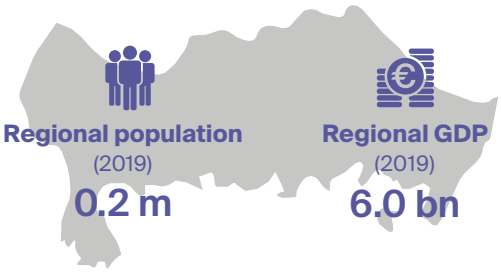
REGIONS WITH REGIONAL DEMOCRACY

- Blekinge County
- Dalarna
- Gavleborg
- Gotland
- Halland
- Jämtland
- Jönköping
- Kalmar
- Kronoberg
- Norrbotten
- Orebro
- Ostergötland
- Skåne
- Sodermanland
- Stockholm ●
- Uppsala
- Värmland
- Västerbotten
- Västernorrland
- Västmanland
- Västra Götaland

SWEDEN

Blekinge

Blekinge



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**57**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**124 250**
Number of competing lists	**11**

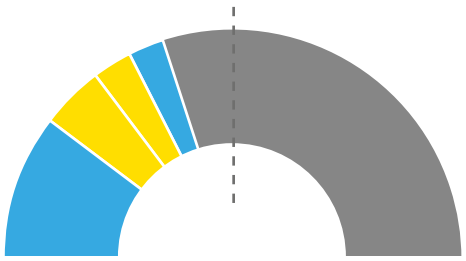
Turnout

86%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	32.5 %
SVD	ECR	20.6 %
M	CD	20.0 %
C	L	7.6 %
V	UL	5.7 %
KD	CD	5.1 %
L	L	4.8 %
MP	Greens	2.8 %
FI	SD	0.5 %
SOL	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

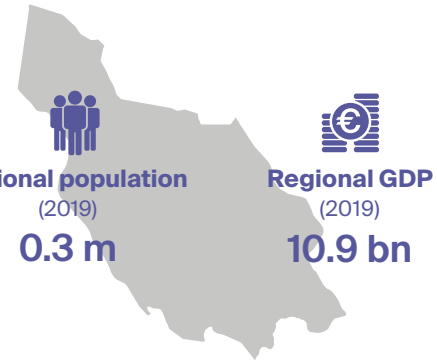


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	21.1 %
C	L	8.8 %
L	L	5.3 %
KD	CD	5.3 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	33.3 %
SVD	ECR	21.1 %
V	UL	5.3 %

SWEDEN

Dalarna

Dalarna



Regional population (2019) **0.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **10.9 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

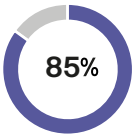
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**83**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**224 905**
Number of competing lists	**14**

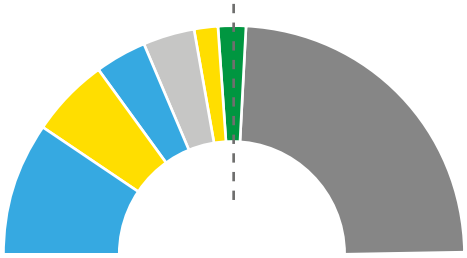
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	28.6 %
M	CD	18.9 %
SVD	ECR	12.1 %
C	L	11.4 %
V	UL	7.6 %
SJP	NA	7.0 %
KD	CD	7.0 %
L	L	3.6 %
MP	Greens	3.1 %
FI	SD	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

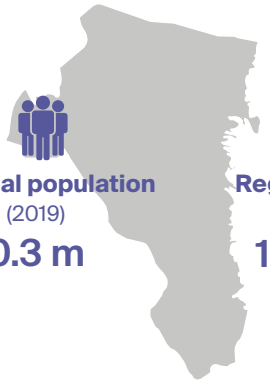


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	19.3 %
C	L	10.8 %
KD	CD	7.2 %
SJP	NA	7.2 %
L	L	3.6 %
MP	Greens	3.6 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	28.9 %
SVD	ECR	12.0 %
V	UL	7.2 %

SWEDEN

Gavleborg

Gävleborg



Regional population (2019) **0.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **10.6 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**75**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**225 304**
Number of competing lists	**11**

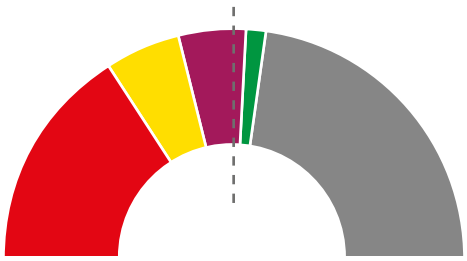
Turnout

84%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	31.6 %
M	CD	14.9 %
SVD	ECR	14.9 %
C	L	9.8 %
V	UL	8.5 %
SJP	NA	7.1 %
KD	CD	5.1 %
L	L	4.6 %
MP	Greens	3.1 %
FI	SD	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	32.0 %
C	L	10.7 %
V	UL	9.3 %
MP	Greens	2.7 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	14.7 %
SVD	ECR	14.7 %
SJP	NA	6.7 %
KD	CD	5.3 %
L	L	4.0 %

SWEDEN

Gotland

Gotland

Regional population (2019) **0.1 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **2.1 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

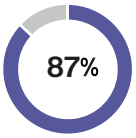
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**47 393**
Number of competing lists	**12**

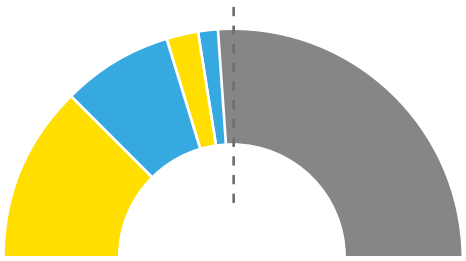
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	25.9 %
C	L	25.1 %
M	CD	15.4 %
V	UL	9.4 %
SVD	ECR	8.4 %
MP	Greens	6.2 %
L	L	4.6 %
KD	CD	2.3 %
FI	SD	2.2 %
LO	NA	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

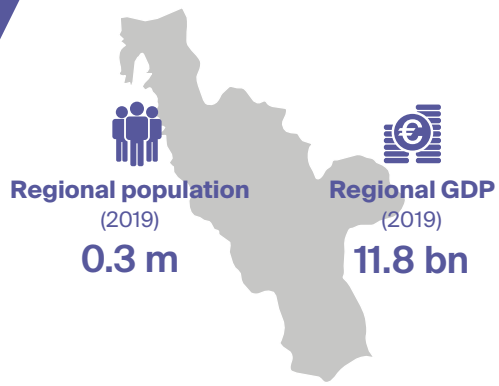


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
C	L	25.4 %
M	CD	15.5 %
L	L	4.2 %
KD	CD	2.8 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	25.4 %
V	UL	9.9 %
SVD	ECR	8.5 %
MP	Greens	5.6 %
FI	SD	2.8 %

SWEDEN

Halland

Halland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**252 429**
Number of competing lists	**12**

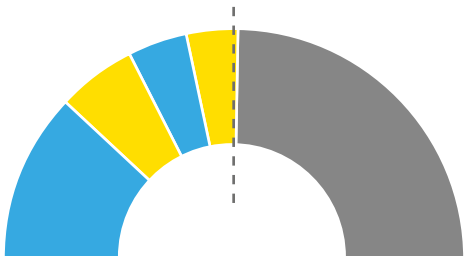
Turnout

86%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	26.7 %
M	CD	23.2 %
SVD	ECR	14.1 %
C	L	11.6 %
KD	CD	7.6 %
L	L	7.2 %
V	UL	5.3 %
MP	Greens	3.3 %
KB	NA	0.5 %
MED	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

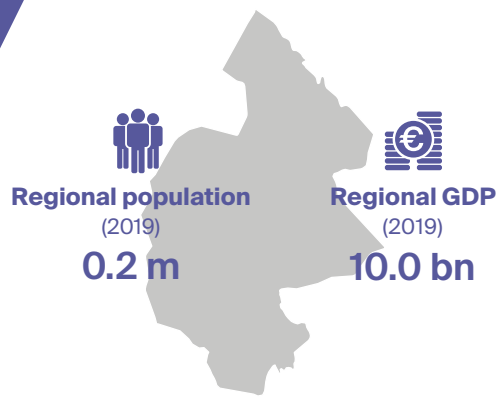


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	23.9 %
C	L	11.3 %
KD	CD	8.5 %
L	L	7.0 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	26.8 %
SVD	ECR	14.1 %
V	UL	5.6 %
MP	Greens	2.8 %

SWEDEN

Jämtland

Jämtland



Regional population (2019) **0.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **10.0 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

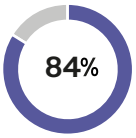
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

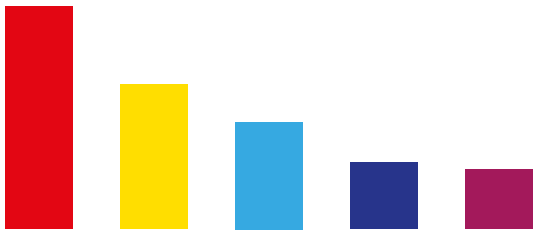
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**55**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**102 112**
Number of competing lists	**11**

Turnout

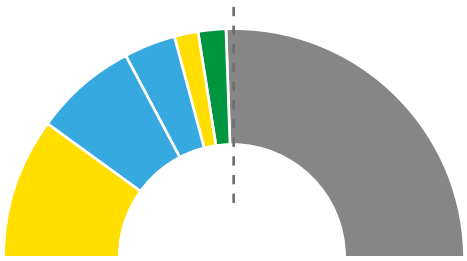


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	31.4 %
C	L	20.4 %
M	CD	15.1 %
SVD	ECR	9.4 %
V	UL	8.4 %
KD	CD	7.3 %
L	L	3.5 %
MP	Greens	3.5 %
LO	NA	0.7 %
FI	SD	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

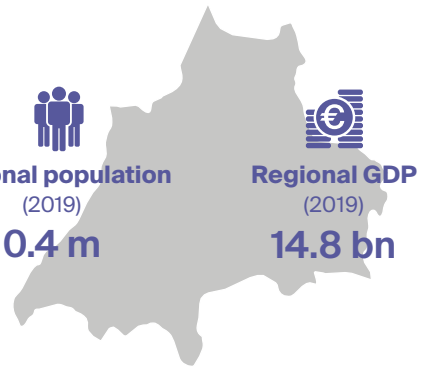


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
C	L	20.0 %
M	CD	14.5 %
KD	CD	7.3 %
L	L	3.6 %
MP	Greens	3.6 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	32.7 %
SVD	ECR	9.1 %
V	UL	9.1 %

SWEDEN

Jönköping

Jönköping



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

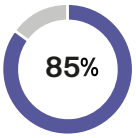
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

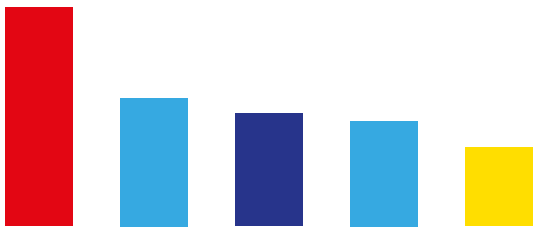
Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**81**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**274 577**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

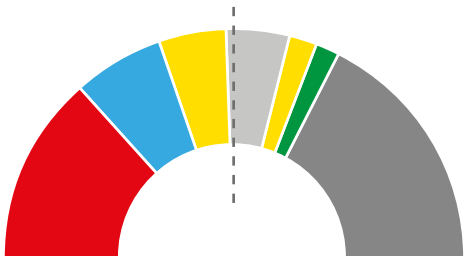


Vote share top 10



	Party	EU political group	Share
●	S	SD	26.4 %
●	M	CD	15.5 %
●	SVD	ECR	13.6 %
●	KD	CD	12.7 %
●	C	L	9.5 %
●	BA	NA	8.9 %
●	V	UL	4.9 %
●	L	L	3.9 %
●	MP	Greens	3.3 %
●	SJP	NA	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties



	Party	EU political group	Share
	GOVERNMENT		
●	S	SD	27.2 %
●	KD	CD	12.3 %
●	C	L	9.9 %
●	BA	NA	8.6 %
●	L	L	3.7 %
●	MP	Greens	3.7 %
	OPPOSITION		
●	M	CD	16.0 %
●	SVD	ECR	13.6 %
●	V	UL	4.9 %

SWEDEN

Kalmar

Kalmar

Regional population (2019) **0.2 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **8.7 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

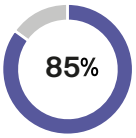
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**67**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**191 344**
Number of competing lists	**13**

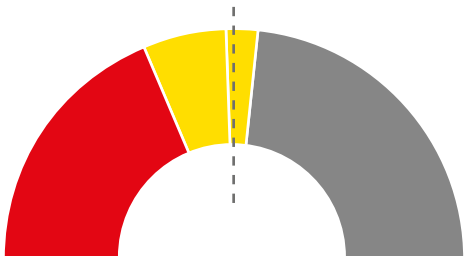
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	34.6 %
M	CD	14.6 %
SVD	ECR	14.2 %
C	L	11.8 %
KD	CD	10.3 %
V	UL	6.3 %
L	L	4.9 %
MP	Greens	2.6 %
LO	NA	0.2 %
FI	SD	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

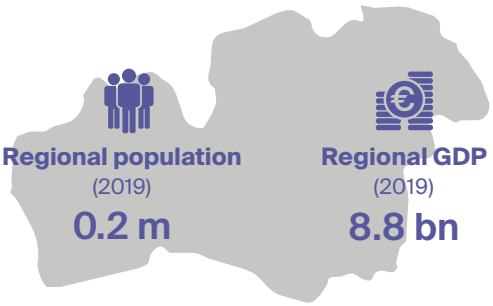


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	37.3 %
C	L	11.9 %
L	L	4.5 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	14.9 %
SVD	ECR	14.9 %
KD	CD	10.4 %
V	UL	6.0 %

SWEDEN

Kronoberg

Kronoberg



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**61**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**151 169**
Number of competing lists	**14**

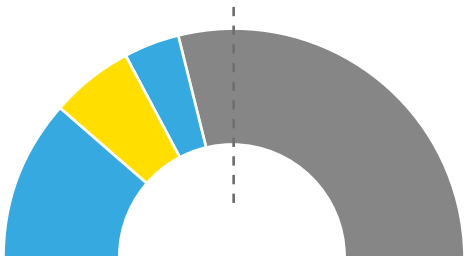
Turnout

84%

Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	31.0 %
M	CD	22.7 %
SVD	ECR	12.7 %
C	L	10.9 %
KD	CD	7.5 %
V	UL	7.3 %
L	L	4.0 %
MP	Greens	2.9 %
LO	NA	0.3 %
FI	SD	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

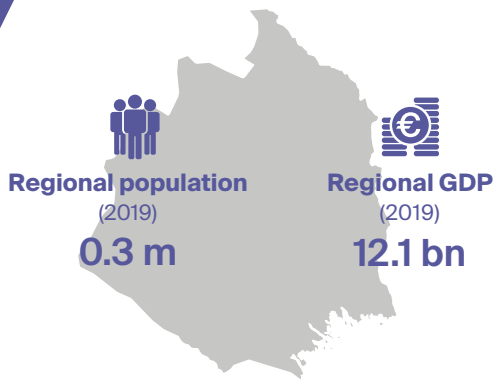


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	23.0 %
C	L	11.5 %
KD	CD	8.2 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	31.1 %
SVD	ECR	13.1 %
V	UL	8.2 %
L	L	4.9 %

SWEDEN

Norrbotten

Norrbotten



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

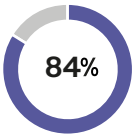
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

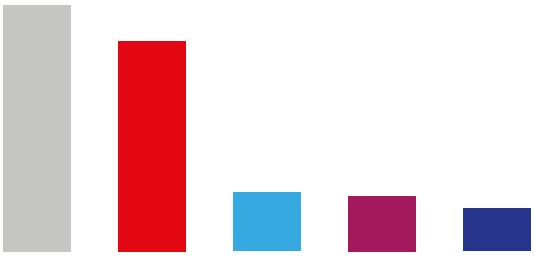
Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**200 893**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

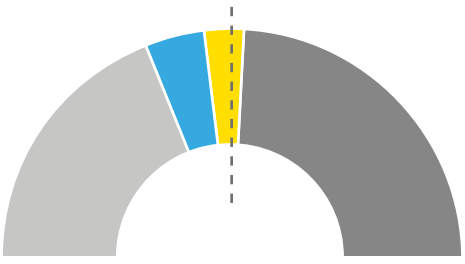


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
SJP	NA	34.7 %
S	SD	29.6 %
M	CD	8.3 %
V	UL	7.8 %
SVD	ECR	6.0 %
C	L	5.1 %
L	L	3.0 %
KD	CD	2.5 %
MP	Greens	2.2 %
RS	NA	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
SJP	NA	38.0 %
M	CD	8.5 %
C	L	5.6 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	32.4 %
V	UL	8.5 %
SVD	ECR	7.0 %

SWEDEN

Orebro

Örebro

Regional population (2019) **0.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **12.1 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

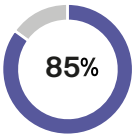
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

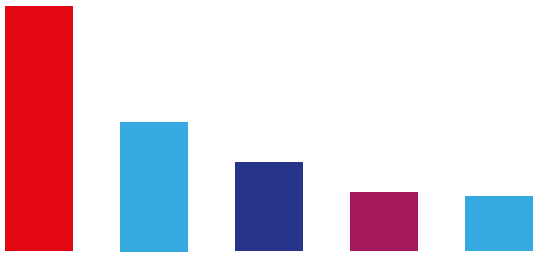
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**233 133**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

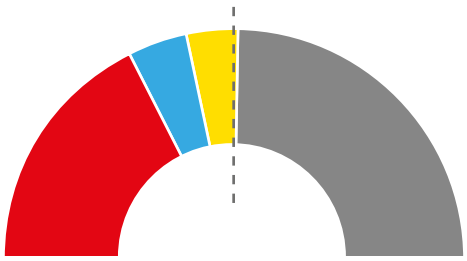


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	34.5 %
M	CD	18.2 %
SVD	ECR	12.5 %
V	UL	8.3 %
KD	CD	7.7 %
C	L	7.6 %
L	L	5.5 %
MP	Greens	3.6 %
OB	NA	1.3 %
FI	SD	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

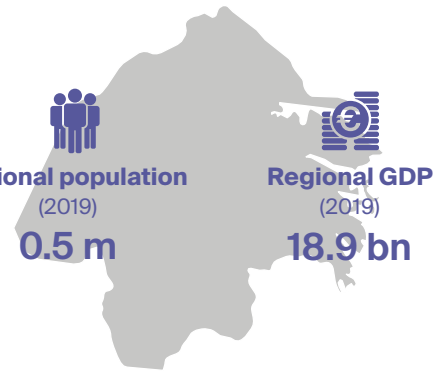


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	35.2 %
KD	CD	8.5 %
C	L	7.0 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	18.3 %
SVD	ECR	12.7 %
V	UL	8.5 %
L	L	5.6 %
MP	Greens	4.2 %

SWEDEN

Östergötland

Östergötland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

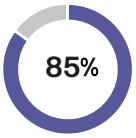
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

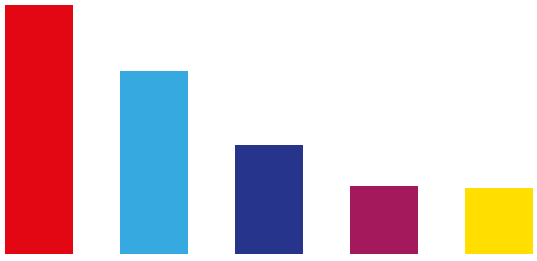
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**101**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**356 750**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

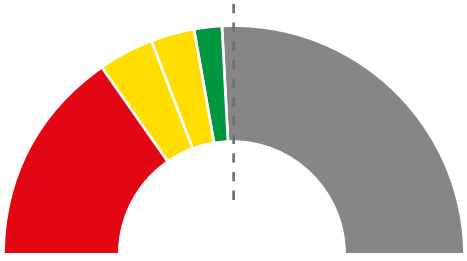


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	30.0 %
M	CD	22.0 %
SVD	ECR	13.1 %
V	UL	8.1 %
C	L	7.9 %
KD	CD	7.5 %
L	L	6.3 %
MP	Greens	3.9 %
FI	SD	0.4 %
LO	NA	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

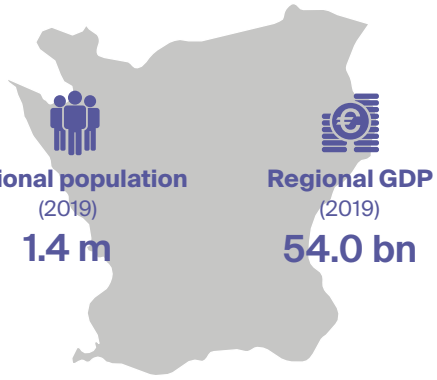


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	30.7 %
C	L	7.9 %
L	L	5.9 %
MP	Greens	4.0 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	22.8 %
SVD	ECR	12.9 %
KD	CD	7.9 %
V	UL	7.9 %

SWEDEN

Skåne

Skåne



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

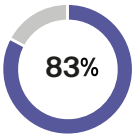
(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

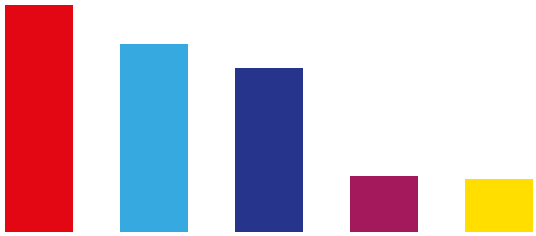
Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**149**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**

Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**1 037 407**
Number of competing lists	**17**

Turnout

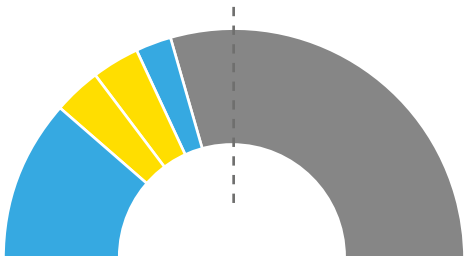


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	27.3 %
M	CD	22.6 %
SVD	ECR	19.7 %
V	UL	6.7 %
L	L	6.3 %
C	L	6.3 %
KD	CD	5.4 %
MP	Greens	4.1 %
FI	SD	0.7 %
MED	NA	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

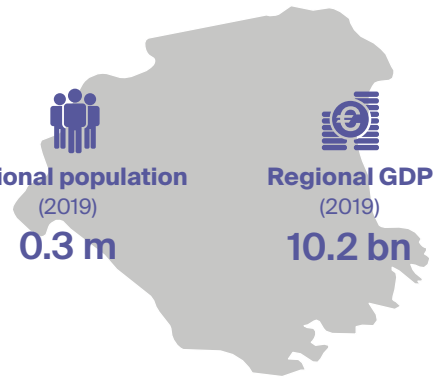


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	22.8 %
C	L	6.7 %
L	L	6.7 %
KD	CD	5.4 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	27.5 %
SVD	ECR	20.1 %
V	UL	6.7 %
MP	Greens	4.0 %

SWEDEN

Sodermanland

Södermanland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

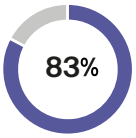
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

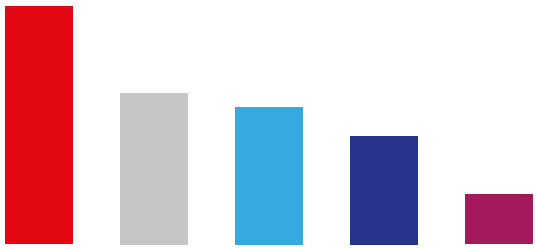
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**79**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**224 912**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

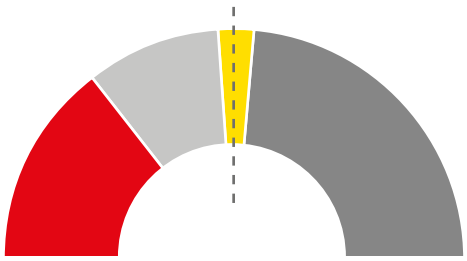


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	28.7 %
VFP	NA	18.3 %
M	CD	16.6 %
SVD	ECR	13.1 %
V	UL	6.0 %
C	L	5.4 %
KD	CD	4.7 %
L	L	3.8 %
MP	Greens	2.9 %
FI	SD	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

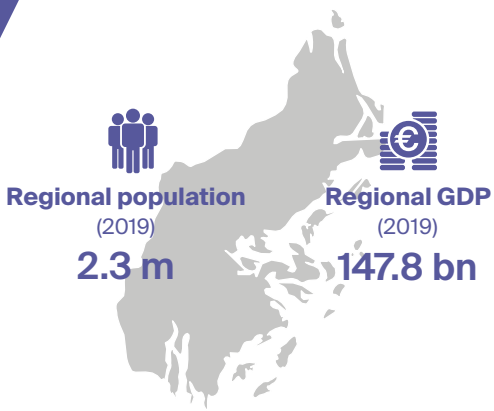


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	29.1 %
VFP	NA	19.0 %
C	L	5.1 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	17.7 %
SVD	ECR	13.9 %
V	UL	6.3 %
KD	CD	5.1 %
L	L	3.8 %

SWEDEN

Stockholm

Stockholm



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**3**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

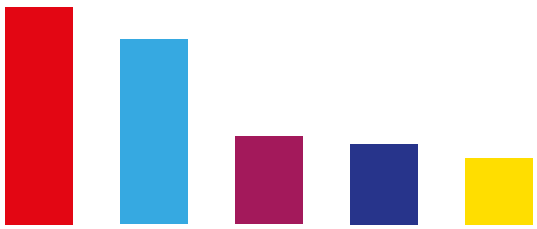
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**149**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**1 772 086**
Number of competing lists	**18**

Turnout

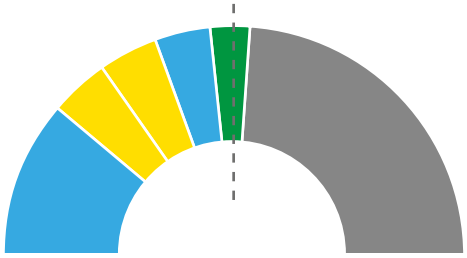
82%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	26.2 %
M	CD	22.3 %
V	UL	10.6 %
SVD	ECR	9.7 %
C	L	8.0 %
L	L	8.0 %
KD	CD	7.7 %
MP	Greens	5.6 %
FI	SD	1.1 %
MED	NA	0.4 %

Seat share governing parties

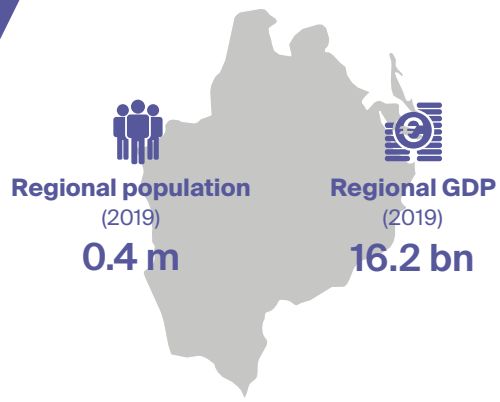


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	22.8 %
C	L	8.1 %
L	L	8.1 %
KD	CD	8.1 %
MP	Greens	5.4 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	26.8 %
V	UL	10.7 %
SVD	ECR	10.1 %

SWEDEN

Uppsala

Uppsala



Regional population (2019) **0.4 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **16.2 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

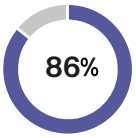
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

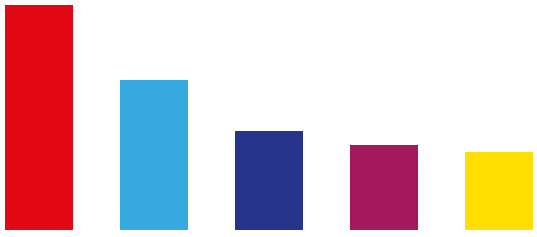
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**287 000**
Number of competing lists	**13**

Turnout

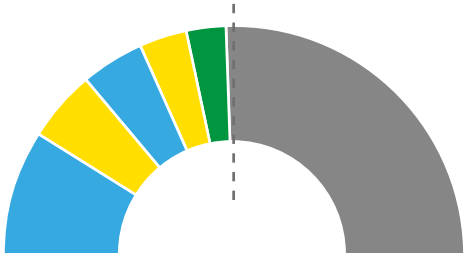


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	27.1 %
M	CD	18.0 %
SVD	ECR	11.9 %
V	UL	10.2 %
C	L	9.3 %
KD	CD	8.7 %
L	L	7.5 %
MP	Greens	5.0 %
FI	SD	1.1 %
LO	NA	0.7 %

Seat share governing parties

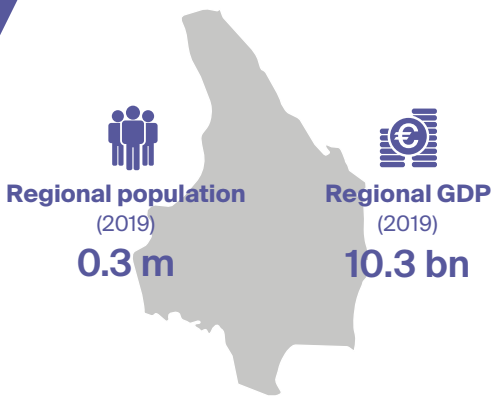


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	18.3 %
C	L	9.9 %
KD	CD	8.5 %
L	L	7.0 %
MP	Greens	5.6 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	28.2 %
SVD	ECR	12.7 %
V	UL	9.9 %

SWEDEN

Värmland

Värmland



Regional population (2019) **0.3 m**

Regional GDP (2019) **10.3 bn**

REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**2**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

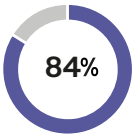
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

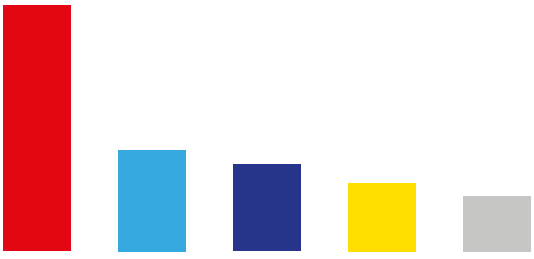
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**81**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**222 709**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

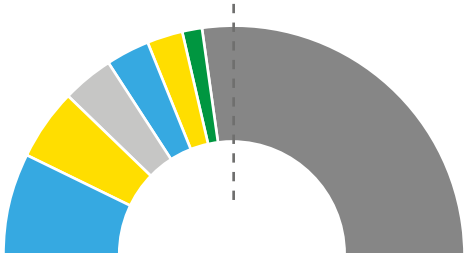


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	34.6 %
M	CD	14.3 %
SVD	ECR	12.2 %
C	L	9.6 %
SJP	NA	7.8 %
V	UL	6.9 %
KD	CD	6.4 %
L	L	4.6 %
MP	Greens	3.0 %
FI	SD	0.5 %

Seat share governing parties

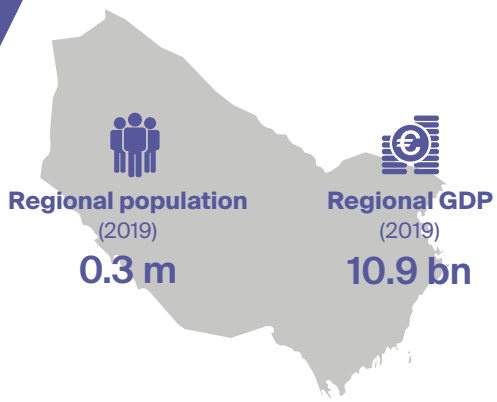


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	14.8 %
C	L	9.9 %
SJP	NA	7.4 %
KD	CD	6.2 %
L	L	4.9 %
MP	Greens	2.5 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	34.6 %
SVD	ECR	12.3 %
V	UL	7.4 %

SWEDEN

Västerbotten

Västerbotten



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

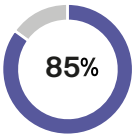
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**71**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**211 574**
Number of competing lists	**12**

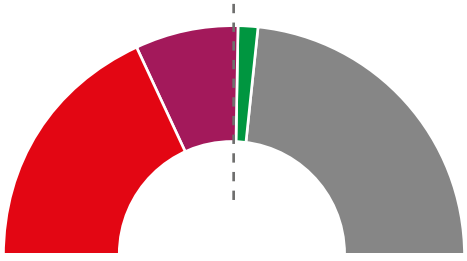
Turnout



Vote share top 10

Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	35.5 %
M	CD	13.7 %
V	UL	13.5 %
C	L	11.3 %
L	L	8.0 %
SVD	ECR	6.7 %
KD	CD	6.0 %
MP	Greens	3.3 %
ArP	NA	0.8 %
FI	SD	0.8 %

Seat share governing parties

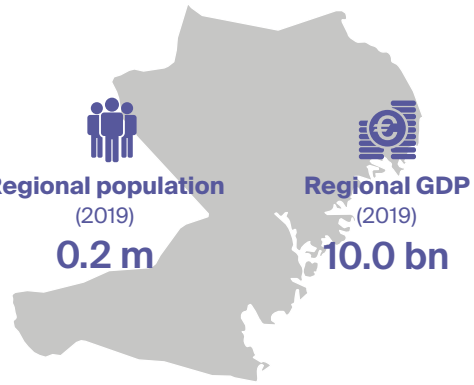


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	36.6 %
V	UL	14.1 %
MP	Greens	2.8 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	14.1 %
C	L	11.3 %
L	L	8.5 %
SVD	ECR	7.0 %
KD	CD	5.6 %

SWEDEN

Västernorrland

Västernorrland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**1**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

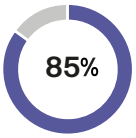
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

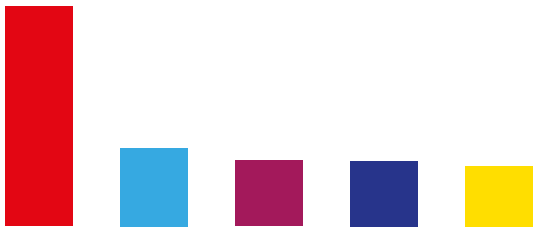
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**77**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**193 337**
Number of competing lists	**15**

Turnout

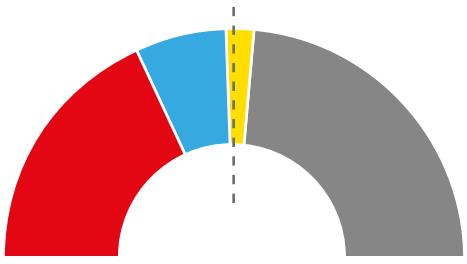


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	35.4 %
M	CD	12.6 %
V	UL	10.6 %
SVD	ECR	10.5 %
C	L	9.7 %
SJP	NA	8.7 %
KD	CD	5.8 %
L	L	3.7 %
MP	Greens	2.3 %
FI	SD	0.3 %

Seat share governing parties

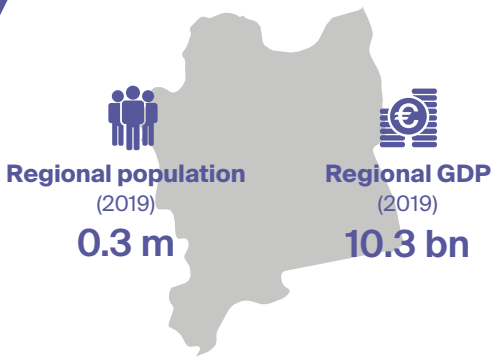


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	36.4 %
M	CD	13.0 %
L	L	3.9 %
OPPOSITION		
C	L	10.4 %
SVD	ECR	10.4 %
V	UL	10.4 %
SJP	NA	9.1 %
KD	CD	6.5 %

SWEDEN

Västmanland

Västmanland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

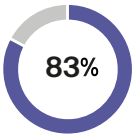
1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

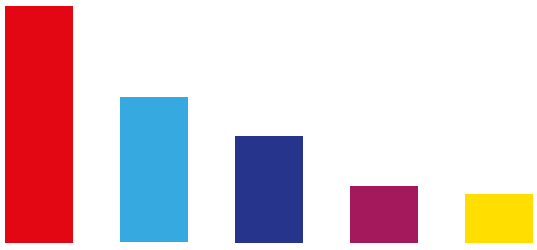
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**77**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**210 893**
Number of competing lists	**12**

Turnout

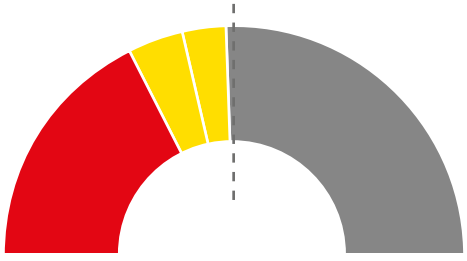


Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	33.3 %
M	CD	20.4 %
SVD	ECR	15.0 %
V	UL	7.9 %
L	L	6.8 %
C	L	6.7 %
KD	CD	6.2 %
MP	Greens	2.7 %
FI	SD	0.3 %
MED	NA	0.2 %

Seat share governing parties

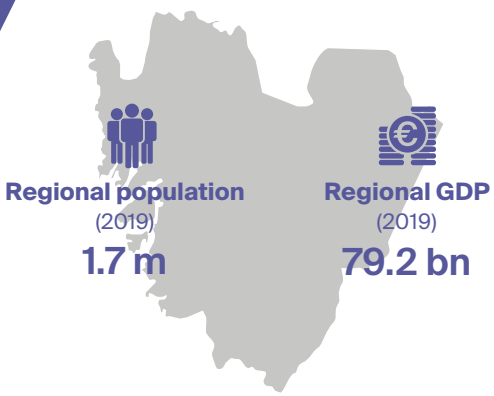


Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
S	SD	35.1 %
L	L	7.8 %
C	L	6.5 %
OPPOSITION		
M	CD	20.8 %
SVD	ECR	15.6 %
V	UL	7.8 %
KD	CD	6.5 %

SWEDEN

Västra Götaland

Västra Götaland



REGIONAL AUTHORITY

Regional Authority Index (RAI)

12

Self-rule score (max. 18)	**12**
Shared-rule score (max. 12)	**0**

REGIONAL EU INVOLVEMENT

Regional members in Committee of the Regions	**0**
Parliamentary right to EWS participation	✕ ✓

REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

Form of government	**Parliamentary democracy**
Early dissolution of parliament	**Regional assembly**
Early termination of executive	**Constructive vote**
Appointment mode:	
▸ head of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**
▸ other members of executive	**Elected by regional assembly**

Domestic EU Policy Shaping (DEUPS)

1.5

(Pre-)legislative phase (max. 5)	**1.5**
Post-legislative phase (max. 3)	**0**

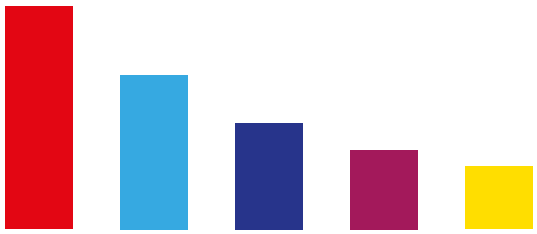
REGIONAL PARLIAMENT & ELECTIONS

Regional parliament	**Regionfullmäktige**
Number of seats	**149**
Electoral rule	**Proportional list**
Election term	**4 years**
Election date	**Sep 9, 2018**
Electorate	**1 317 413**
Number of competing lists	**17**

Turnout

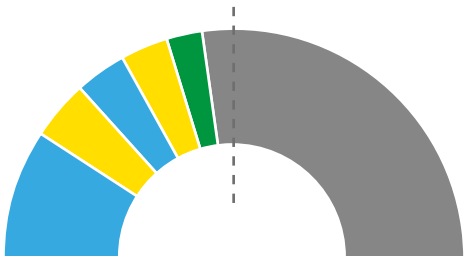
84%

Vote share top 10



Party	EU political group	Share
S	SD	26.9 %
M	CD	18.6 %
SVD	ECR	12.8 %
V	UL	9.6 %
C	L	7.6 %
KD	CD	7.6 %
L	L	6.9 %
MP	Greens	4.6 %
DEM	NA	3.4 %
FI	SD	0.8 %

Seat share governing parties



Party	EU political group	Share
GOVERNMENT		
M	CD	18.8 %
C	L	8.1 %
KD	CD	7.4 %
L	L	6.7 %
MP	Greens	4.7 %
OPPOSITION		
S	SD	27.5 %
SVD	ECR	13.4 %
V	UL	10.1 %
DEM	NA	3.4 %

ERDM team

Sarah Meyer
Co-founder of the ERDM

Sarah Meyer worked as project director of the Regional Parliaments Lab (REGIOPARL), an international research project at the University for Continuing Education Krems in Austria. She previously worked on EU policy affairs at the Austrian Federal Chancellery and in several research projects at the universities of Vienna, Innsbruck, and Amsterdam. Sarah received a doctorate from the University of Vienna and completed a post-graduate program on European integration at the Institute for Advanced Studies in Vienna.

Arjan H. Schakel
Co-founder of the ERDM

Arjan H. Schakel is principal Investigator of the project *Strengthening Regional Democracy: Contributing to Good Democratic Governance* and head of the Centre on Regional Democratic Governance (CREDGOV). He is Professor of Comparative Territorial Democracy at the University of Bergen, and his interests span the topics of federalism, territorial politics, methodology, regional government, regional elections, multilevel governance, and regionalist parties. Previously, Arjan was an Assistant Professor at Maastricht University and a Newton International Fellow at the University of Edinburgh.

Paul Kindermann
ERDM project manager

Paul Kindermann is a PhD student at the LSE European Institute, where his doctoral research theorizes the potential of participatory and deliberative innovations in European democracy and the EU in particular. He previously worked as a research associate in the REGIOPARL team in Berlin. Paul holds an MA in Political Theory and an MA in Philosophy from Goethe University as well a as BA in Philosophy and Political Science from the University of Hamburg. Paul was a graduate fellow at Columbia and at Northwestern University and worked as a research assistant at the European Parliamentary Research Service in Brussels.

Mario Wolf
ERDM project manager

Mario Wolf is an MA student at the University of Amsterdam, where he is doing a Research Master in Social Sciences. He previously worked as a research associate in the REGIOPARL team in Berlin. Mario studied political sciences and political economy at the University of Heidelberg as well as the University of Granada and previously worked at the German University of Administration Sciences Speyer. His research interests lie in empirical opinion research and European Politics.

Alexander Verdoes
ERDM project manager

Alexander Verdoes works as a PhD candidate on the *Strengthening Regional Democracy* project and focuses on regional elections, regional electoral systems, and legislative-executive relations at the regional level. Additionally, Alexander is interested in the creation and development of institutions and organisations. He holds a BA in Political Science from Leiden University and a Research MA in Political Science and Public Administration from Leiden University. Alexander previously worked as a lecturer at the Institute of Public Administration and as a researcher at the Institute of Political Science at Leiden University.

Appendix: List of party names by country

Austria

BESTE	Bestes Oberösterreich – Ehrliche, transparente und offene Wahlplattform: Gesunde Politik statt Parteipolitik für das bestmögliche Oberösterreich
BIER	Die Bierpartei
BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreichs - Die Freiheitlichen
CPÖ	Christliche Partei Österreichs
ERDE	Verantwortung Erde
FAIR	Für alle interessierten Reformer
FAMILY	Die Tiroler Familienpartei
FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs
FPS	Freie Partei Salzburg
FRITZ	Bürgerforum Österreich Liste Fritz Dinkhauser
GFW	Gemeinsam für Wien
GRÜNE	Die Grüne - Die Grüne Alternative
HAK	Heimat aller Kulturen
HC	Team HC Strache – Allianz für Österreich (HC)
IMPULS	impuls-tirol
KPÖ	Kommunistische Partei Österreichs
LBL	List Burgenland
LINKS	Links
M	Männerpartei
MACH	Mach
MAYR	Liste Hans Mayr – Sbg – die Salzburger Bürgergemeinschaft
MFG	MFG–Österreich Menschen – Freiheit – Grundrechte
NEOS	NEOS Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum
ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei
PRO	Pro23: Liste Ernst Paleta - für ein lebenswertes Liesing!
R	Referendum
SOZ	Soziales Österreich der Zukunft
SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs
TK	Team (Stronach) Kärnten
UBB	Unabha_ngige Bu_rgerbewegung
VOLT	Volt Österreich
WANDL	Der Wandel
WFNOE	Wir für Niederösterreich

WIFF	Wir für Floridsdorf
WIR	wir-gemeinsam.at
WWW	Wir Wollen Wahlfreiheit
Xi	Chance Zukunft

Belgium

AGORA	Agora
CC	Collectif Citoyen
CD&V	Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams
CDH	Centre Democrate Humaniste
DA	DierAnimal
ECO	Ecologistes Confederes pour l'Organisation de Luttes Originales (ECOLO)
FDF	Federalistes Democrates Francophones
GROEN	Groen
LLDS	Les Listes Destexhe
MR	Mouvement Reformateur
N-VA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie
Open VLD	Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten
PIR	Piratenpartij
PPO	Parti Populaire
ProDG	Pro deutschsprachigen Gemeinschaft
PS	Parti Socialiste
PTB	Parti du Travail de Belgique
PVDA	Partij van de Arbeid
SPA	Socialistische Partij Anders
SPAOB	Socialistische Partij Anders One Brussels
UF	Union des Francophones
VB	Vlaams Belang
VIVANT	Voor Individuele Vrijheid en Arbeid in een Nieuwe Toekomst

Denmark

A	Atassut
Å	Alternativet
D	Demokraterne
DFP	Dansk Folkeparti

DRV	Det Radikale Venstre
ERG	Enhedslisten-De Rod-Gronne
F	Framsókn
FF	Fólkaflokkurin
FRK	Framtaki_ fyri rættinum at velja kannabis
GUL	Guldborgsundlisten
IA	Inuit Ataqatigit
JF	Javna_arflokkurin
KFP	Det Konservative Folkeparti
KRF	Kristeligt Folkeparti
LA	Liberal Alliance
NB	Nye Borgerlige
NQ	Nunatta Qitornai
PL	Psykiatri-Listen
PN	Partii Naleraq
S	Siumut
SA	Samarbejdspartiet / Suleqatigiissitsisut
SD	Socialdemokratiet
SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti
SF	Sambandsflokkurin
SSF	Sjálvst_ri
TCP	Mi_flokkurin
TF	Tjó_veldi
TPF	Føroyaflokkurin
V	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti

Finland

ÅD	Åländsk demokrati
ÅF	Ålands framtid
C	Åländsk center
HI	Hållbart initiativ
L	Liberalerna på Åland
M	Moderat Samling för Åland
Ob	Obunden Samling
S	Ålands Socialdemokrater

France

CL	Corsica Libera
DIV	Liste divers
DLF	Debout la France
DVD	Liste divers droite
ECO	Liste écologiste
EXD	Liste d'extrême droite
FaC	Femu a Corsica
LDSV	Liste de droite souverainiste
LO	Lutte Ouvriere
LUC	Liste d'union au centre (alliance that includes La République en Marche)
LUD	Liste Union de la Droite (alliance that includes Les Républicains)
LUG	Liste Union de la Gauche (alliance that includes Parti Socialiste)
LUGE	Liste d'union à gauche avec des écologiste (alliance that includes both Parti Socialiste and Europe écologie)
LUGRad	Liste Union de la Gauche Radicale (alliance that includes La France Insoumise)
PCF	Parti communiste Français
PNC	Parti de la nation Corse
REG	Liste régionaliste
Rin	Core in Fronte
RN	Rassemblement national
UDMF	Union des Démocrates Musulmans Français
Verts	Europe écologie - Les Verts
VOLT	Volt France

Germany

AFA	Allianz für Fortschritt und Aufbruch
AFD	Alternative für Deutschland
AMTN	Allianz für Menschenrechte, Tier- und Naturschutz
BDPD	Basisdemokratische Partei Deutschland
BIW	Bürger in Wut
BP	Bayernpartei
BSSOL	bund.saar – sozial-ökologische Liste
BÜSO	Bürgerrechtsbewegung Solidarität
BVB-FW	BVB / FREIE WÄHLER
CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands

CSU	Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern e.V.
DIEP	Die Partei
DIET	Die Tierschutzpartei
FAMILIE	Familien-Partei Deutschlands
FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei
FH	Freier Horizont
FW	FW Freie Wähler
GP	Gartenpartei
GRAUE	Die Grauen - Graue Panther
GRÜNE	Die Grünen
IND	Einzelbewerber/-innen
KL	Klimaliste
LINKE	Die Linke
MLPD	Marxistisch-Leninistische Partei Deutschlands
NL	Neue Liberale - Die Sozialliberalen
NPD	Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands
ÖDP	Ökologisch-Demokratische Partei
PIRATEN	Piratenpartei Deutschland
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
SSW	Südschleswigscher Wählerverband
VOLT	Volt Deutschland

Greece

ANTARSYA	Antikapitalistiki Aristeri Synergasia (Ant.Ar.Sy.A.)
CHRAYGH	Laikos Syndesmos - Chrysi Avgi
DX	Dimiourgia, Xana!
INDreg	Independent candidates
KA	Kinima Allagis
KINAL-SYR	Coalition of Kinima Allagis and Syriza
KKE	Kommounistiko Komma Elladas
LAIKI	Laiki Enotita
ND	Nea Dimokratia
OIKPRAS	Oikologoi Prasinoi
SYRIZA	Synaspismos Rizospastikis Aristeras-Syriza

Italy

#DB	#Diventerà bellissima - Per la Sicilia
ABAS	Avanti Basilicata
AeD	Autonomia e Diritti
AET	Altra Europa con Tsipras
AF	Associazione Fassa
AGIPIT	Agire Per Il Trentino - Claudio Cia
ALPE	Autonomie Liberté Participation Écologie
AP	Alternativa Popolare
APL	Alleanza per l'Italia
AUNO	Articolo Uno (Articolo 1 - Movimento Democratico e Progressista)
AUPOP	Autonomisti Popolari
AURES	Autonomia Responsabile
AZIP	Azione Politica
BIPU	Bianconi per l'Umbria
BP	Basilicata Positiva
CALP	Caldoro Presidente
CDEM	Centro Democratico
CdL	Casa delle Libertà
CER	Conservatori e Riformisti
CHpiP	Chiamparino per il Piemonte
CIT	Cittadini per Bolzonello Presidente
CITR	Civica Trentina
CL	Campania Libera
CpplS	Cento passi per la Sicilia
CPS	Campo Progressista Sardegna
CS	Centro Solidale
DD	Democrazia Diretta
DEPR	Democratici Progressisti
DF	Die Freiheitlichen
EpI	Energie per l'Italia
EURVE	Europa Verde
FC	Futuro Comune con Massimo Zedda
FDI-CN	Fratelli d'Italia - Centrodestra Nazionale
FDV	Federazione dei Verdi
FI	Forza Italia
FOP	Fortza Paris

FPRES	Fontana Presidente
FUT18	Futura 2018 Con Paolo Ghezzi Partecipazione E Solidarieta‘
GPRES	Gori Presidente
IDeA	Identità e Azione - Popolo e Libertà
IDV	Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei Valori
IiC	Italia in Comune
IMC	Impegno Civico
INV	Indipendenza Noi Veneto
IPT	Il Popolo Toscano
IV	Indipendenza Veneta
IVDF	Il Veneto del Fare
LAAnC	L‘Alto Adige nel Cuore
LAMP	Lista Alessandra Moretti Presidente
LDC	Libertas Demomcrazia Cristiana
LdLP	Lista de Luca Presidente
LEGPRES	Legnini Presidente
LeU	Liberi E Uguali
LIC	Liberi Cittadini
LILI	Liguria Libera
LIP	Lista Pastorino
LN	Lega Nord
LNZP	Lista civica Nicola Zingaretti Presidente
LPE	La Puglia con Emiliano
LpP	Liguria per Paita
LTOS	Lega Toscana
LTOSI	Lista Tosi
LZP	Lista Zaia Presidente
M5S	Movimento 5 Stelle
MODER	Moderati per Chiamparino
MOUV	MOUV‘
MPA	Movimento per l‘Autonomia
NCD-UdC	Nuovo Centrodestra - Unione di Centro
NcI	Noi Con l‘Italia
NL-NS	Neue Linke/Nuova Sinistra
NIS	Noi, La Sardegna con Massimo Zedda
NPSI	Partito Socialista - Nuovo PSI
OLP	Oliverio Presidente

OM	Orgoglio Molise
PAFVG	Progetto Autonomia Friuili Venezia Giulia
PATT	Partito Autonomista Trentino Tirolese
PD	Partito Democratico
PE	Plus Europa / Più Europa / + Europa
PIRPRES	Sergio Pirozzi
PpI	Popolari per L'Italia
PPIA	Patto per l'Autonomia
PRC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista
PROTR	Progetto Trentino
PSd'AZ	Partito Sardo d'Azione
PSI(2007)	Partito Socialista Italiano (2007)
RIS	Riformatori Sardi
S20	Sardegna20venti - tunis
SAC	Sardegna Civica
SAl	Stella Alpina
SC	Scelta Civica
SCV	Sinistra Civica Verde
SEL	Sinistra Ecologia Libertà
SF	Patto dei Democratici per le Riforme - Sicilia Futura (PDR - SF)
SITAV	Si' Tav Si' Lavoro per il Piemonte
STF	Süd-Tiroler Freiheit
SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei
TESPRES	Tesei Presidente
TK	Team Köllensperger
UDC	Unione di Centro
UFS	Union für Südtirol
UPT	Unione per il Trentino
USLO	Unione Slovena/Slovenska Skupnost
UV	Union Valdôtaine
UVP	Union Valdotaine Progressiste

Netherlands

50PLUS	50PLUS
CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appèl
CU	ChristenUnie
D66	Democraten `66
DENK	DENK
FNP	Fryske Nasjonale Partij
FVD	Forum voor Democratie
GL	GroenLinks
GRBE	Groninger Belang
LBR	Lokaal Brabant
LLi	Lokaal Limburg
PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid
PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren
PVHN	Partij voor het Noorden
PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid
PVZ	Partij voor Zeeland
SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij
SL	Sterk Lokaal
SP	Socialistische Partij
VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie

Portugal

BE	Bloco de Esquerda
CDS-PP	Partido do Centro Democrático Social
JPP	Juntos pelo Povo
MPT	Movimento o Partido da Terra
PAN	Partido pelos Animais e pela Natureza
PCP	Partido Comunista Português
PCTP-MRPP	Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses
PPM	Partido Popular Monárquico
PS	Partido Socialista
PSD	Partido Social-Democrata
PTP	Partido Trabalhista Português
PURP	Partido Unido dos Reformados e Pensionistas
RIR	Reagir Incluir Reciclar

Spain

RIR	Reagir Incluir Reciclar
AA	Andecha Astur
AdeM	Adelante Melilla
ANATUR-UDEC	Tradiciones y mundo Rural
ASG	Agrupación Socialista Gomera
AVANT	Avant Valencians
AxSí	Andalucía Por Sí
BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego
BNV	Bloc Nacionalista Valencià
C‘s	Ciudadanos-Partido de la Ciudadanía
Caballas	Coalición Caballas
CANTABRISTAS	Cantabristas
CC	Coalición Canaria
CHA	Chunta Aragonesista
CpM	Coalicion por Melilla
CUP-ADE	Candidatura d‘Unitat Popular - Alternativa d‘Esquerres
CxG	Compromiso por Galicia
DO	Democracia Ourensana
EAJ-PNV	Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco
EH Bildu	Euskal Herria Bildu
ELPI	El Pi-Proposta per les Illes
EM	En Marea
EQUO	Equo
ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya
ERPV	Esquerra Republicana del País Valencià
EXU	Extremadura Unida
FAC	Foro de Ciudadanos
G-BAI	Geroa Bai
GANEMOS	Ganemos
GxF	Gent x Formentera + Partit Socialista Illes Balears
IU	Izquierda Unida
JxCat	Junts per Catalunya
Ln	Libertad Navarra-Libertate Nafarra
MÁS MADRID	Más Madrid
MC CARTAGENA	Movimiento ciudadano Campo de Cartagena
MDyC	Movimiento por la DIGNIDAD y la Ciudadanía de CEUTA

MES	Més per Mallorca
MpM	Més per Menorca
NCa	Nueva Canarias
ODP	Organización para la Defensa de lo Público
OLA CANTABRIA	Ola Cantabria
PACMA	Partido Antitaurino Contra El Maltrato Animal
PACT	Actúa
PAÑ	Plataforma Aragonesa Ñ
PAR	Partido Aragonés Regionalista
PAYJ	Partido Anticorrupción y Justicia
PCPE	Partido Comunista de los Pueblos de España
PDSC	Partido Democrático y Social de Ceuta
PFyV	Partido Familia y Vida
PODEMOS	Podemos
PP	Partido Popular
PPSO	Plataforma del Pueblo Soriano
PR	Partido Riojano
PRC	Partido Regionalista de Cantabria
PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
PSOE(PSC)	Partit Dels Socialistes De Catalunya
PUM+J	Por un mundo más justo
RCN-NOK	Representación Cannabica Navarra Nafarroako Ondezkaritza Kanabikoa
REC	Recortes Cero
SOMOS	Somos Región
SOMVAL	Som Valencians
TC	Tierra Comunera
ULEG	Unión por Leganés
UPL	Unión del Pueblo Leonés
UPN	Unión del Pueblo Navarro
UPyD	Unión Progreso y Democracia
VOX	Vox
XAV	Por Ávila

Sweden

ArP	Arbetarpartiet
BA	Bevara akutsjukhusen
C	Centerpartiet
DEM	Demokraterna
FI	Feministiskt initiativ
KB	Kungsbackaborna
KD	Kristendemokraterna
L	Liberalerna
LO	Landsbygdspartiet Oberoende
M	Moderata samlingspartiet
MED	Medborgerlig Samling
MP	Miljöpartiet de gröna
OB	Örebropartiet
RS	Rättvisepartiet Socialisterna
S	Arbetarepartiet Socialdemokraterna
SJP	Sjukvårdspartiet
SOL	SoL-partiet
SVD	Sverigedemokraterna
V	Vänsterpartiet
VFP	Vård för Pengarna